The information contained in this catalog is accurate as of September 2020. Emmanuel College reserves the right, however, to make changes at its discretion affecting policies, fees, curricula or other matters announced in this catalog. It is the policy of Emmanuel College not to discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, gender, sexual orientation or the presence of any disability in the recruitment and employment of faculty and staff and the operation of any of its programs and activities, as specified by federal laws and regulations.

Emmanuel College is accredited by the New England Commission of Higher Education (NECHE).

Inquiries regarding the accreditation status by the NECHE should be directed to the administrative staff of the institution. Individuals may also contact:

New England Commission of Higher Education
3 Burlington Woods Drive, Suite 100
Burlington, MA 01803-4514
781-425-7785
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MISSION
To educate students in a dynamic learning community rooted in the liberal arts and sciences and shaped by strong ethical values, a commitment to social justice and service, the Catholic intellectual tradition and the global mission of the Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur.

VISION
Emmanuel will be recognized as a leader in combining an extraordinary liberal arts and sciences education with real-world experience and a commitment to addressing the critical ethical issues of the day. Students will choose Emmanuel as the place to develop in every respect while preparing for lives of leadership, professional achievement, global engagement and profound purpose.

The Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur opened Emmanuel College in 1919 as New England’s first Catholic college for women. Today, as a Catholic college in the heart of Boston, Emmanuel continues to honor this powerful and timeless legacy. Situated in the Fenway neighborhood, Emmanuel’s beautiful residential campus is home to nearly 2,000 undergraduate and graduate students from across the nation and around the world.

Emmanuel both enriches and draws inspiration from the vibrant, innovative city that surrounds it. In this dynamic environment, students take advantage of boundless opportunities to expand their worldview through rigorous coursework, collaborations with distinguished and dedicated faculty, active participation in our campus community, and countless internship and career opportunities throughout the Boston area and beyond.

Emmanuel’s more than 70 programs in the sciences, liberal arts and business foster intellectual exploration, spirited discourse and substantive learning experiences beyond the classroom that honor our commitment to educate the whole person and prepare students to emerge as tomorrow’s leaders. With a solid grounding in the Catholic intellectual tradition, robust academic programs and an ongoing commitment to provide an ethical and relevant 21st-century education, Emmanuel inspires students to discover—and begin to fulfill—their life’s profound purpose.
GENERAL ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

THE CURRICULUM
The Arts and Sciences undergraduate program requires a minimum of 128 credit hours of study. These credits are earned through a combination of degree requirements and electives. The degree requirements are comprised of five components, which each contribute to students’ achieving the goals of the undergraduate program. Remaining credits are earned with elective courses. Often, students use electives to complete a minor program or benefit from the special academic opportunities offered.

INSTITUTIONAL LEARNING GOALS
Emmanuel College Prepares Students to:
1. Engage complex ideas by broadening and deepening their knowledge and by sharpening their intellectual skills.
Emmanuel students address complex realities across diverse areas of inquiry, drawing on deep connections formed through the study of the liberal arts and sciences and a chosen discipline. Through critical analysis, balanced reflection and active discourse, they confront vital issues equipped with the intellectual tools to imagine solutions. Students emerge with a deeper appreciation for the pursuit of knowledge as a pathway to a more meaningful, creative and enriching life.

2. Excel in their future careers—and make valuable contributions to their organizations and professions.
Students of Emmanuel College are able to apply knowledge to real-world challenges by engaging in creative and ethical problem solving. As people who value and promote diversity, graduates work on multiple levels to advance their organizations and all whom they serve and employ. Students see themselves as part of a larger whole and add value through teamwork and leadership, recognizing the need to be agile and forward-leaning in their chosen professions.

3. Deepen and clarify their sense of personal, social, ethical and civic responsibility.
Inspired by Catholic social teaching and by the values of the Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur, students honor the dignity, worth and gifts of every human person. Through vibrant discussions, they reflect on their own moral reasoning and on diverse perspectives—including voices that have been historically silenced. As active participants in campus life, they develop the interpersonal and leadership skills to practice courageous advocacy. And throughout Boston and beyond, they experience the joy of serving others while finding purpose by addressing inequality. These transformative experiences empower students to discover their strengths and a deeper sense of personal identity; grow emotionally, morally and spiritually; and gain the confidence to embrace their convictions through social action.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
Students who entered in Fall 2021 will follow a new General Education (GE) program. The degree requirements for the new GE Program and the General Requirements for students who entered before Fall 2021 are detailed below. All degree programs, regardless of start date, are comprised of the following key requirements:
General Education Program
(either the Domains of Knowledge and Foundation Skills for students matriculated prior to Fall 2021 or the General Education Curriculum Program for students matriculated Fall 2021 and later). Details outlined under the degree requirements specific to matriculation start date.

Major Program
(minimum 40 credits. See Academic Regulation section and Academic Programs for specific requirement details)
The major program allows students to develop depth of knowledge and skills in an academic discipline. Students choose a major program offered by Emmanuel or develop an individualized major (see Special Academic Opportunities). Major program requirements vary, and at least 50% of them must be fulfilled through Emmanuel courses. However, except for students enrolled in the Bachelor of Fine Arts program, students may take no more than 64 credits in one department.

Capstone
(minimum 4 credits—some majors require more than one semester of capstone)
The Capstone is the culminating experience of the undergraduate program. Through this experience, students demonstrate achievement of program goals through academic work that exhibits knowledge and skills appropriate to the degree-level of the program. The nature of the Capstone Experience requirement depends on the major program. Students who double major will complete multiple Capstone Experiences, as each major program defines. an appropriate culminating experience. In all majors, the Capstone Experience involves completing a significant piece of work that requires the integration and application of learning from multiple courses. Students should consult with their academic advisors early in their majors to ensure that they are prepared for the work required in the capstone courses.

Internship
Students are required to complete an internship or practicum experience. The internship or practicum must be fulfilled through the major program if required or by completing INT1010 for majors not requiring an internship.

Credit and GPA Requirements:
All students, no matter the matriculation semester or general education curriculum followed, must successfully meet the minimum credit and GPA requirements to receive an undergraduate degree from Emmanuel College:
• Credits: 128 total credits completed (some major programs may result in more than 128 credits completed)
• Residency Credits (Courses completed at Emmanuel)
  ○ 64 credits in residence (completed at Emmanuel College. See Residency section for additional courses that may be considered in-residence)
  ○ 50% of major requirements completed at Emmanuel College
  ○ 50% of minor requirements (if declared) completed at Emmanuel College
• Grade Point Average:
  ○ Cumulative GPA of 2.0
  ○ Major program GPA of 2.0 (Grades of C or better required to fulfill major. Nursing students should see Nursing Student Handbook for specific program grade requirements)
  ○ Minor program GPA (if declared) of 2.0

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
For Students Matriculated prior to Fall 2021
Students who matriculated prior to Fall 2021 in the Arts and Sciences undergraduate program require a minimum of 128 credit hours of study. These credits are
earned through a combination of degree requirements and electives listed below. The degree requirements are comprised of the following components:

**Foundation Skills**

Three (3) Courses or Demonstrated Competency:
- **Writing communication skills:**
  ENGL1103 Introduction to Academic Writing or approved Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate or college transfer credit
- **Second language skills:**
  Two (2) semesters of the same foreign language or American Sign Language or demonstration of skill placing students out of the second semester of College language

**Domains of Knowledge General Requirements**

Maximum 44 credits
- **Aesthetic Inquiry** - Two (2) Courses- one from each Aesthetic Inquiry Domain
  - Literature (AI-L) - One Course
  - Art/Music/Theater (AI-A) - One Course
- **Historical Consciousness (HC)** - One (1) Course
- **Social Analysis (SA)** - Two (2) courses, with each course from a different discipline (department prefix)
- **Scientific Inquiry and Quantitative Analysis** - Three (3) Courses (One SI-L, One QA, and a second course of the student’s choice: SI-L, SI or QA).
- **Scientific Inquiry with Lab (SI-L)** - One (1) Course
- **Quantitative Analysis (QA)** - One (1) Course
- **Scientific Inquiry (SI or SI-L) OR Quantitative Analysis (QA) Additional Course** - One (1) Course
- **Religious Thought and Moral Reasoning** - Three (3) Courses. Two (2) Religious Thought courses, of which one must be in the Christian Tradition and one must be at the 2000 level. One (1) Moral Reasoning Course.
- **Religious Thought (RCT and RT)** - Two (2) Courses
  - One which one must be in the Christian Tradition (RCT) and the other may be either RCT or RT
  - One of which must be at the 2000 level (either RCT or RT)
- **Moral Reasoning (M)** - One (1) Course

**Major Program**

Minimum 40 credits

**Capstone Experience**

Fulfilled through major program. Minimum of 4 credits

**Internship Requirement**

Completed through the major program credit bearing course or INT 1010 for majors that do not require an internship

**Additional Free Electives to reach the 128 credit minimum if not met by the requirements above**

The following describes the goals of the Foundations Skills and Domains of Knowledge Curriculum for students matriculated prior to Fall 2021:

**FOUNDATION SKILLS**

Students are required to demonstrate minimum competency in areas Emmanuel deems necessary for higher learning and functioning in today's world. Students fulfill these requirements either through coursework or demonstration of competency. This requirement ensures that students have the foundational skills for learning at the college level, for lifelong learning and for functioning in a diverse and global society.

The following courses fulfill the requirement for each foundational skill:
- **Writing communication skills:**
  ENGL1103 Introduction to Academic Writing. All incoming students will take ENGL1103 in their first or second semester, unless they have appropriate Advanced
All incoming students must take the Math and Language Assessment prior to their orientation Session. Scores received on these assessments will determine which math level students may enroll in and whether Language courses must be completed to fulfill degree requirements. Students who speak a language not offered at Emmanuel should consult with their academic advisor regarding options for other assessments not offered through Emmanuel. Students who do not complete the language assessment will be placed into beginning level language courses. F-1 International Students who have submitted documentation of IELTS and TOEFL scores indicating that English is not their first language will be waived from the Language requirement. While math and language assessments are completed prior to orientation, students may not necessarily need to take math or language courses in their first semester at Emmanuel, but the scores will be used to place them in the appropriate level courses upon course registration.

DOMAINS OF KNOWLEDGE

1. Aesthetic Inquiry (AI-L; AI-A)
   Requirement: two courses (one from literature, one from the arts)
   The two-course requirement in this domain consists of courses that expose to original works produced by writers, visual artists and musicians, and provides an opportunity to interpret, evaluate, analyze and understand these products of the creative imagination. Using the language, concepts, and criteria of the respective aesthetic disciplines, courses in American, British, world and foreign language literature as well as historical surveys of art, music, theater and performance/studio courses will explore the relationship between aesthetic works and their historical and cultural contexts.

2. Historical Consciousness (H)
   Requirement: one course (a historical survey of a significant period of history or region of the world)
   The requirement in this domain consists of courses that provide students with a context for understanding relationships between historical events and the connection between past and present. The requirement in the historical consciousness domain will be drawn from courses that survey a period in history or a region of the world. These courses demonstrate the methods and theories with which historians deal with such issues as causation, the role of perspective and judgment in reconstructing the past, conflicting interpretations of historical events and processes, and the ways in which evidence is analyzed and evaluated as a tool for reconstructing the past.

3. Social Analysis (SA)
   Requirement: two courses from two different disciplines
   The two-course requirement in this domain consists of courses that present and apply the formal theoretical perspectives and empirical research methods that define those bodies of knowledge known as the social sciences: anthropology, economics, political science, psychology and sociology. Courses in this domain have in common the aim of analyzing the interaction
between individuals, states and cultures; and the institutions and ideas that organize social life within and between societies. Individual courses will vary according to their respective disciplinary emphases on personality, economic systems, political institutions, social structures and culture. Courses will provide an understanding of important elements of the intellectual tradition of social science inquiry and have application to issues of contemporary society.

4. **Scientific Inquiry and Quantitative Analysis (SI; SI-L; QA)**

   Requirement: three courses (one laboratory science course, one quantitative analysis course, and one from either area, where the science course may be a nonlaboratory science course. Laboratory science courses indicated by SI-L.)

   The three-course requirement in this domain consists of courses that deal with the scientific study of the natural world and with the logical systems of mathematics. The scientific inquiry component of the requirement consists of courses that demonstrate the methods used by scientists to obtain and evaluate information, consider the impact of scientific information on humanity and the environment, and provide experience in using scientific reasoning to investigate questions and develop and evaluate hypotheses. In so doing, such courses can provide a basis for scientific literacy for non-scientists. The quantitative analysis component of the requirement consists of courses that teach the logical structures of quantitative reasoning, the concept of probability, or the application of quantitative argument to everyday life. In so doing, the courses in this domain provide a basis for mathematical literacy for non-mathematicians.

5. **Religious Thought and Moral Reasoning (R; RCT; M)**

   Requirement: three courses (two in religious thought, one in moral reasoning)

   The three-course requirement in this domain consists of courses that provide an intellectual framework for the exploration of systems of religious belief and of moral concepts. Courses fulfilling the religious thought requirement will affirm the religious dimension of life as a central aspect of understanding human experience, address the interrelationship of religion with other social systems and cultures, and explore the multiplicity of expressions of belief both within and across religious traditions. Mindful of the College’s Catholic heritage and appreciating the theological foundations of a liberal arts and sciences education within the Catholic intellectual tradition, students are required to complete at least one of their religious thought (R) requirements from courses in which they encounter the Christian tradition, which inspires the mission of Emmanuel College. Courses which meet this requirement are designated RCT in the Academic Catalog. Students may take only one 1000-level course to fulfill the religious thought requirement. Courses fulfilling the moral reasoning requirement may be those that address moral reasoning either in the narrow sense of determining right from wrong and good from evil, or in the broader sense in which the subject matter of moral reasoning is the good life itself, especially the virtues discussed by philosophers for centuries, in particular the virtue of wisdom.

The following describes the goals of the Foundations Skills and Domains of Knowledge Curriculum for students matriculated in or after Fall 2021:
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
For Students Matriculated Fall 2021 or Later

Students who matriculated at Emmanuel beginning in Fall 2021 or later require a minimum of 128 credit hours of study. These credits are earned through a combination of degree requirements and electives. The degree requirements are comprised of the following components:

General Education Curriculum*
- Writing Requirement - Two (2) Courses
  - ENGL1103 Intro to Academic Writing (or equivalent if transferring approved course in via Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate or College course transfer credit)
  - Writing Intensive Course (WI): Typically 2000 or 3000-level course completed after ENGL 1103 and before senior capstone
- Essential Values Requirement – Four (4) Courses. May overlap with an AOK course.
  - Diversity and Multiculturalism (DM) – Two (2) courses
  - Social Justice (SJ) – Two (2) courses
- Areas of Knowledge (AOK) – One or two courses from each AOK. See below for details. Within each Area of Knowledge students will gain critical thinking and effective communication skills (Descriptions of these skills outlined in section below). Courses that fulfill Areas of Knowledge may also fulfill courses that are designated as SJ and DM to fulfill Essential Values requirements, WI courses that fulfill Writing Intensive courses, as well as courses that are required for major or minor programs. However, one AOK course may not fulfill another AOK course (ex. An HI course may not also fulfill a LC course).
  - Ethical Reasoning (ER)
  - Historical Inquiry (HI)
  - Language and Culture (LC) – one course if continuing in a language and proficiency exam places student into second semester, two courses if beginning a new language.
  - Literary Inquiry (LI)
  - Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
  - Religious Inquiry (RI and RI-CT) – Two (2) courses, of which one (1) course must be in the Christian Tradition designated as (RI-CT)
  - Scientific Process-Natural Sciences (NS and NSL) – Two (2) courses of which one (1) course must have a lab component designated as NSL (2 hours or more weekly distinct from lecture section)
  - Scientific Process-Social Sciences (SS) – Two (2) courses, with each course from a different discipline (department prefix)
  - Visual and Creative Inquiry (VCI)

Major Program
Minimum 40 credits

Capstone Experience
Fulfilled through major program. Minimum of 4 credits

Internship Requirement
Completed through the major program credit bearing course or INT 1010 for majors that do not require an internship

Additional Free Electives to reach the 128 credit minimum if not met by the requirements above

*Courses will continue to be added to the catalog as fulfilling the General Education Curriculum, for the Essential Values, Areas of Knowledge, and Writing Intensive (WI). Students should check Student Planning for course designations for the most up to date approval of courses that will fulfill the General Education Curriculum requirements.
GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (GE)
The purpose of General Education at Emmanuel College is to develop individuals who are capable of thoughtful, creative and productive lives. The essential skills, breadth of knowledge and personal and social values that students develop will prepare them for a lifetime of learning, personal development, and service to their professions and their communities. Along with their major program of study and co-curricular activities, the general education program will help to prepare students to live a flourishing life in this complex world of rapid change, individual and cultural diversity, and unlimited opportunities for service to others. This purpose will be realized by students satisfying specific goals. Some of these express values of the College, some express skills, while others describe specific areas of knowledge. Courses that fulfill these requirements are marked with the abbreviations noted in parentheses in the course descriptions section of this catalog.

ESSENTIAL SKILLS
All courses approved to fulfill the General Education (GE) curriculum beginning in Fall 2021 are embedded with the skills of Critical Thinking and Effective Communication.

Critical Thinking
While critical thinking includes critical reasoning, in its broader meaning it is a type of problem solving. In this world of rapid social, professional and personal life changes, it is essential that students can identify and clarify problems, gather relevant and reliable information, construct and test a variety of possible solutions, and understand the implications of their decisions. This skill is embedded in every GE course.

Effective Communication
Students develop effective communication skills by learning to read, view, and listen to a variety of cultural texts and artefacts while simultaneously developing analytical skills that help to translate complex ideas to diverse audiences. They learn to speak with confidence about creative and critical processes, acquiring an informed voice that connects them to the past and guides them into the future of the fast-moving global world. This skill is embedded in every GE course. In addition, students will take the First Year Writing course as well as an additional writing intensive designated WI.

Integrative Learning
Integrative learning recognizes that knowledge from individual disciplines serves as a foundation to further developing integrative and interdisciplinary studies that go beyond academic boundaries, fostering and creating deeper learning for students. Integrative learning is applied learning that demonstrates an understanding and a disposition towards connecting in-class curriculum and co-curriculum opportunities. Students unite these experiences resulting in the ability to integrate and transfer learning to new and complex situations. This goal will be realized through a student’s internship experience and by the taking the courses discussed under SJ and DM goals.

ESSENTIAL VALUES
In alignment with the College’s mission and values, students will complete a total of four courses that will allow them to develop the Essential Values of Diversity & Multiculturalism and Social Justice. Students will complete a total of two courses from each Essential Value category (DM-Diversity and Multiculturalism and SJ-Social Justice). The courses designated as SJ or DM may also overlap to fulfill a General
Education Area of Knowledge (AOK) course designated as ER, HI, LC, LI, QR, RICT, RT, NS, NSL, SS or VCI, as well as courses that may be designated as Writing Intensive (WI) and major requirements. However, a course designated as one Value may not also fulfill another Value (such as a SJ course may not fulfill a DM as well).

Social Justice (SJ)
Social justice is a goal that lies at the heart of the mission of the College, which encourages all members of the community to follow the example of the Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur to make a difference in the civic life of our communities, our nation and the global world. It encourages us to develop the knowledge, skills, values and motivation to participate in activities of personal and public concern that are both individually life enriching and socially beneficial to the local and global community. Two courses designated SJ and participation in a substantive experience designed to promote social justice.

Diversity and Multiculturalism (DM)
Diversity encompasses multiple dimensions of identity and culture. This is related to how individuals identify themselves as well as how any given society or culture categorizes them. This categorization subsequently influences interpersonal interactions in specific situations. Students should understand the complexity of identity, particularly in terms of how it affects the individual, how the individual is perceived and treated by others, and how identity relates across different cultural contexts, both local and global. Two courses designated DM.

AREAS OF KNOWLEDGE
The knowledge, skills and habits of the mind developed through the study of the liberal arts disciplines and their respective methods of inquiry, their concepts and vocabulary, their creative and critical processes, and their contributions to human knowledge are basic to the goal of developing the intellectual, aesthetic and moral sensibility assumed in a person liberally educated for life. The Areas of Knowledge the College believes are important for students to acquire are Ethical Reasoning, Historical Inquiry, Language and Culture, Literary Inquiry, Quantitative Reasoning, Religious Inquiry, Scientific Process in the Natural Sciences and Social Sciences, and Visual and Creative Inquiry. Courses that fulfill these requirements are marked with the abbreviations noted in parentheses in the course descriptions section of this catalog.

Ethical Reasoning (ER)
Students develop a system of values, an idea of how best to lead their lives. They also develop a system of moral beliefs about right and wrong and apply this to ethical issues in a variety of settings, appreciating that others may have diverse perspectives, and understanding the impact their choices have on themselves and others. Having a solid foundation in ethical reasoning in a world of social media and rapidly changing technology is essential for success both professionally and personally. One course designated ER.

Historical Inquiry (HI)
Essential to the liberal arts and sciences, the study of history enables students to understand change and continuity over time and around the world. Studying cultures and ideas of the past allows students to connect themselves to the richness and diversity of human experience. They learn to analyze and interpret historical records, using traditional and digital modes of technology to share their findings with different audiences. Training in the historical
General Academic Requirements

method will help students become more perceptive, confident, and sophisticated in their writing and thinking. **One course designated HI.**

**Language and Culture (LC)**
In an increasingly interconnected world, the ability to communicate effectively with others across languages and cultures is vital to success in the twenty-first century. Basic understanding of another language and the culture in which it is grounded empowers students to interact with diverse populations. It creates a strong foundation for communicating in a language other than English, particularly in professional contexts, and provides students with opportunities to build positive global and cross-cultural relationships. **One course designated LC if continuing in a language and two courses if beginning a new language.**

**Literary Inquiry (LI)**
The skill-sets associated with a literary perspective—reading, viewing, writing, and revision—are essential for students who need to adapt themselves to the fast-paced world of information exchange. Studying literature not only connects students to a long tradition of authors who have tried to envision socially just worlds. It also challenges students to connect this tradition to the worlds of social media, film, public relations, popular culture, and creative writing. As students envision new worlds and interrogate the limits of conventional ideas, they create a global vision necessary for success in the twenty-first century. **One course designated LI.**

**Quantitative Reasoning (QR)**
Quantitative data establish the grounds for relevant and informed claims in a variety of contexts, from technical presentations to daily news sources. As students develop and strengthen their ability to assess data through algebra, statistics, finance, or daily mathematical operations, they learn to investigate the validity of simple and complex statements while making principled decisions in the digital age. **One course designated QR.**

**Religious Inquiry (RI)**
Religion is a historically and geographically pervasive influence on all aspects of human experience. There is no time or place free of religious influence, including those times and places that strove to become free of religious influence. For this reason, to understand humankind one must have a basic understanding of religion. **Two courses, at least one of which must be in the Christian tradition, designated (RICIT). The other may be designated either RICT or RT.**

**Scientific Process: Natural Science (NS)** *(NSL)*
Knowledge of the natural world will help students understand the influence science has on innovative scientific discovery and their everyday lives. A practical exploration of the natural sciences gives students the opportunity to become more comfortable with their own environment and to develop essential problem-solving skills relevant to their professional lives. Through lab experimentation and the technologies of modern science, students encounter the physical world at dimensional scales ranging from the atom to the organism. **This goal will be met by taking two courses designated (NS), at least one of which must be a lab course designated as (NSL).**

**Scientific Process: Social Science (SS)**
Experiencing the expansive disciplinary diversity of the social sciences (economics, political science, psychology and sociology), students will examine the different social structures and institutions that organize human life in different cultural contexts.
The disciplinary approach to these contexts will vary depending on whether they emphasize past societies, economic systems, political institutions, human personality, or social structures. But a common analytical focus on institutions that organize social life within and between cultures connects students to theories and methodologies about human sociality. **Two courses designated (SS), from two different disciplines.**

Visual and Creative Inquiry (VCI)
Through the analysis or production of creative work, students understand how artistic expression motivates societal change and generates professional opportunities. The visual perspective on society is invaluable to students entering a professional world dominated by artistic expression, social media, and visual technologies. As students expand their understanding of creativity and the arts, they will find ways new ways to see and create in both their personal and professional lives. **One course designated (VCI).**

ACADEMIC ORGANIZATION
Emmanuel’s academic departments and programs are organized into five schools:
- Maureen Wilkens School of Nursing and Clinical Sciences
- School Business and Management
- School of Education
- School of Humanities and Social Sciences
- School of Science and Health

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS
The faculty has developed both minor and major programs for Arts and Sciences students. Both minor and major programs offer Emmanuel students the opportunity to learn specialized knowledge, focus their study, and prepare for life after graduation. A variety of major programs are offered to allow students to fulfill the undergraduate major program requirement in accordance with their interests and future plans. Each program has a set of associated requirements, determined by the responsible academic department. Students should enroll in academic programs after consultation with their academic advisor. The total number of combined major and minor credits cannot be fewer than 60. Students cannot count more than 64 credits from one department towards their degree unless they are enrolled in a Bachelor of Fine Arts program. Some program requirements may have prerequisite courses. The number of program requirements varies by type of program.

Minor Programs
Minor programs typically consist of 20 to 24 credits, at least 12 of which are completed at Emmanuel.

Major Programs
Majors lead to either a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), or Bachelor of Fine Arts degree (B.F.A.). Typically, majors leading to a B.A. require 40 to 48 credits, whereas majors leading to the B.S. or B.F.A. require between 60 and 68 credits. At least 50% of the credit hours counting towards the major requirements must be completed at Emmanuel. A minimum grade of C is required to fulfill major requirements. Nursing students should consult the Nursing Student Handbook for specific course grade requirements.

Double Majors
Students may elect to have a double major by fulfilling all the requirements for a major in two different departments. Students who successfully complete two majors only earn one degree. Students who earn a double major where each major is within different degree programs (such as one major
between the B.A. and B.S.) will be able to choose the degree they graduate with and what appears on all final official graduation documents. Once the degree has been conferred, he students may not change their degree designation. Double majors must complete distinct separate capstone courses to earn the double major. Each major must have a minimum of 40 credits (typically 10 courses) that are distinctive to the major department.

Course Overlaps
Students are allowed to declare up to three academic programs (major and minors) – with no more than two majors – and use courses to satisfy the requirements in all programs. Students may pursue two majors within an academic department; however, they may not choose two concentrations within an academic department. While course overlaps are permitted between majors, major capstone requirements cannot overlap to fulfill capstones for two majors. Students must complete two distinct capstone requirements- one for each major. An internship that serves as a capstone for one major, cannot count for a capstone for another major. Internship courses may be used to satisfy the internship requirement for more than one major if the internship appropriate for the second major and with written approval by both department chairs, unless internships are the capstone experience. Majors constitute a minimum of 40 credits within the department, and while course requirement overlaps may be permitted, each major must have a minimum of 40 credits (typically 10 courses) that are distinctive to the major department.

MAJOR PROGRAMS OFFERED

Art
B.F.A. in graphic design
B.A. in studio art
B.A. in studio art with specialization in art therapy

Biology
B.S. in biology
B.S. in biology with concentration in biochemistry
B.S. in biology with concentration in health sciences
B.S. in biology with concentration in neuroscience
B.S. in biology with concentration in physiology

Business
B.A. in accounting
B.A. in finance
B.A. in management
B.A. in management with concentration in accounting
B.A. in management with concentration in finance
B.A. in management with concentration in healthcare management
B.A. in management with concentration in marketing
B.A. in management with concentration in sport management
B.A. in marketing

Chemistry
B.S. in chemistry
B.S. in chemistry with concentration in biochemistry
B.S. in chemistry with concentration in forensic science

Economics
B.A. in economics
B.A. in economics with concentration economic policy
B.A. in economics with concentration in international economics

Education
B.A. in elementary education
B.A. in secondary education
English
B.A. in communication and media studies
B.A. in English
B.A. in writing, editing and publishing

History
B.A. in history
B.A. in history with concentration in digital history

Interdisciplinary Studies
B.A. in American studies
B.S. in biostatistics

International Studies
B.A. in international studies
B.A. in international studies with concentration in diplomacy and security
B.A. in international studies with concentration in sustainability and global justice

Mathematics
B.A. in mathematics
B.A. in mathematics with concentration in mathematical modeling
B.A. in mathematics with concentration in statistics

Modern Languages
B.A. in Spanish

Philosophy
B.A. in philosophy

Political Science
B.A. in political science
B.A. in political science with concentration in international relations and comparative politics
B.A. in political science with concentration in American politics and government

Psychology
B.A. in psychology with concentration in developmental psychology
B.A. in psychology with concentration in counseling and health psychology
B.S. in neuroscience

Sociology
B.A. in criminology and criminal justice
B.A. in sociology
B.A. in sociology with concentration in human services
B.A. in sociology with concentration in social inequality and social justice

Theater Arts
B.A. in theater arts

Theology and Religious Studies
B.A. in theology and religious studies

MINOR PROGRAMS OFFERED
Accounting
African and African Diaspora Studies
American Studies
Art History
Biology
Catholic Studies
Ceramics
Chemistry
Criminology and Criminal Justice
Data Analytics
Digital Media Production
Economics
Education
Film
Finance
Gender and Women's Studies
Global and Public Health
Graphic Design
History
Human Resource Management
Latin American Studies
Legal Studies
Management
Marketing
Mathematics
Math Education
Middle East Studies
Migration Studies
Neuroscience
Organizational Leadership
Peace Studies
Public Health and Global Health
Philosophical Psychology
Philosophy
Photography
Political Communication
Political Science
Sociology
Spanish
Sport Management
Statistics
Studio Art
Theater Art
Theology and Religious Studies
Transcultural Studies
Writing

**INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS**
African and African Diaspora Studies
American Studies
Biostatistics
Digital Media Production
Film
Gender and Women’s Studies
Integrated Digital and Data Sciences
Latin American Studies
Legal Studies
Middle East Studies
Organizational Leadership
Peace Studies
Political Communication
Transcultural Studies

For individualized majors and the COF minor in Africana Studies, see Special Academic Opportunities on page 19.
SPECIAL ACADEMIC OPPORTUNITIES

COLLEGES OF THE FENWAY (COF)
Emmanuel and four of its neighboring colleges—Massachusetts College of Art and Design, MCPHS University, Simmons University and Wentworth Institute of Technology—comprise the Colleges of the Fenway consortium, a collaboration that benefits students by offer in cross-registration to second-semester freshmen or above at no additional cost when within the 12-20 credits for full time load/tuition during the fall and spring semesters. During summer sessions, students who enroll via the cross-registration process will pay Emmanuel tuition. Mass Art does not participate in summer cross-registration and any courses completed at Mass Art over the summer should follow the Study Off Campus and transfer credit process and policies. Students may take up to two courses each semester at a COF institution. Courses completed via the cross-registration process are considered in-residence and the COF course grade is posted on the Emmanuel transcript and calculated into the Emmanuel GPA. In addition, students benefit from common social events and access to the academic resources and services of all five institutions. Emmanuel students enjoy all the advantages of a small college environment while having access to resources equal to those of a major university. Students can begin cross registering in their second semester at Emmanuel.

The COF minor in Africana Studies is a collaborative program between Emmanuel College and Simmons University. Please see your academic advisor for minor course requirements.

HONORS PROGRAM
The Emmanuel College Honors Program invites highly motivated and talented students to participate in academic opportunities that prepare them for advanced study and successful competition for scholarships and fellowships. The program develops high-level skills in creative, critical and ethical thinking and communication. It also provides students with teamwork and leadership skills in honors courses (labeled with HONOR course prefix) and through service and research opportunities. In order to graduate in the Honors Program, a student is required to complete four honors courses, to complete the “Honors Experience,” which may involve working with a faculty member as an Instructional Assistant (Fellow) or a Research Assistant, or participating in a study abroad experience; and to work toward distinction in the field within his/her own major.

INDIVIDUALIZED MAJOR
The individualized major (IM) is designed for students whose career goals and intellectual interests can best be served through a carefully constructed individualized major program. The individualized major is appropriate for highly motivated and self-directed students. Students who choose an individualized major work closely with a faculty advisor throughout their program and are encouraged to begin planning their program as early in their academic career as possible. Information about designing and submitting an IM for approval is available from academic advisors or in the Office of Academic Affairs.
INTERNSHIPS AND PRACTICA
Internships and practica are an integral part of an Emmanuel education. Through an internship or practicum, a student can work in a professional setting, gaining new insights on classroom learning while obtaining practical job experience. All departments at Emmanuel provide the opportunity for students to receive credit for off-campus academic experience through internships and practica. An internship may consist of work, research and/or observation. Internships are directed by an instructor of the College and supervised on location by personnel of the sponsoring organization. A practicum consists of clinical experience closely related to the student’s field of concentration. Practica are coordinated by an instructor of the College and supervised in the clinical setting by a qualified professional. Ordinarily, no more than four to eight credits are accepted from internships toward fulfillment of the undergraduate degree requirements. Transfer credit will not be awarded for internships or practica completed through other institutions, including study abroad. Internships with an academic component completed through an approved Emmanuel College study abroad program may be eligible for free elective credit upon review, but may not fulfill major internship or practica requirements. Internships for academic credit are available to upperclass students and non-credit, independent internships INT1010 are available to sophomores and above, once the required INT1001 Career Planning and Engagement course is taken.

PRE-MEDICAL, PRE-DENTAL, PRE-VETERINARY PROFESSIONS PREPARATION
Admissions requirements for medical, dental, veterinary and optometry schools are standardized by the Association of American Medical Colleges. Although it is possible to prepare for admission to these schools by majoring in any discipline, the required courses are most readily obtained by majoring in a science such as biology or chemistry. Since all professional schools differ, it is important for students to obtain admissions material from schools in which they are interested and familiarize themselves with the specifics of each institution.

Any student planning a career in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry should contact the Chair of the Health Professions Advisory Committee at the earliest possible date to plan a program and obtain information about application procedures. Please see page 144 for additional information.

PRE-LAW PREPARATION
Most liberal arts majors are considered preparation for law school. A Pre-Law Advisory Committee assists students in planning and applying to law school. Please see page 143 for additional information.

STUDY ABROAD
Emmanuel students are encouraged to enrich their educational experience through an approved program abroad. A student can study abroad for a year, semester or summer, as well as through short-term
programs led by Emmanuel or Colleges of the Fenway faculty. Contact the International Programs Office (OIP) for further eligibility criteria, procedures, approval forms and the list of available programs.

Emmanuel College reserves the right to deny approval to study abroad in any country where safety and security may pose a risk to our students. This policy pertains to all Emmanuel College study abroad programs including: provider programs, exchange programs and faculty-led travel courses.

- Students are eligible to apply for study in a country with an overall Travel Advisory Level 1 (Exercise Normal Precautions) or 2 (Exercise Increased Caution). However, should certain areas within these countries may be designated within the Travel Advisory as either Level 3 (Reconsider Travel) or 4 (Do Not Travel) locations, as such; students will not be allowed to travel to or reside in these areas and we may reconsider granting permission to study abroad in these countries as a whole. Being eligible to apply does not mean that permission will be granted; the OIP regularly reviews safety guidance on all countries where our students intend to study abroad.

- Students are not eligible to apply for programs in a country with an overall Travel Advisory Level 3 (Reconsider Travel) or 4 (Do Not Travel).

- Should a Travel Advisory change to a Level 3 or 4 after the student has been approved to study abroad, the OIP will work with participants to select an alternate study site that falls within the guidelines above.

Please note that due to COVID-19, these policies and procedures may need to be adjusted to respond to updated travel guidance and/or travel restrictions. Please refer to the OIP website for the most up to date guidance.

Pre-approved courses completed abroad with a grade of C or higher will be accepted as transfer credits, but applied toward the College residency requirement. Courses approved may be approved to fulfill general education requirements, major/minor or language certificate requirements as well as free electives towards the 128 credit minimum. An internship with an academic component may be considered for free elective credit, but may not fulfill a major program internship requirement, which must be approved, supervised and graded by Emmanuel faculty within the discipline of the major program. All study abroad course approvals must be sought through the Office of the Registrar, in advance, to be considered for credit. Program applications requiring an Emmanuel authorization signature will be completed by the Office of International Programs. Students with fewer than 30 credits and students in their final semester at Emmanuel may only participate in travel courses, not semester programs abroad.

To be eligible for semester study abroad, students must:

- Have a cumulative grade point average of 2.5
- Have a clear disciplinary record for at least the semester preceding the period of study abroad.
- Not be on academic or disciplinary probation at the time of application and or time of departure
- Be in good academic standing at the time of application and/or time of departure
- Be in good standing with Student Financial Services
- Have fewer than 60 credits in transfer credit
EMMANUEL IN WASHINGTON

Key to realizing a full understanding of politics and political science is an internship experience. This experience affords students the opportunity to apply the knowledge attained in the classroom to actual political settings. To that end, the Political Science Department, along with the Career Center, is excited to announce the Emmanuel in Washington program. Emmanuel in Washington provides excellent course and internship opportunities in our nation’s capital through two main programs: The Washington Center (TWC) and American University. These are both full semester (fall or spring) occupancies in Washington, D.C. Emmanuel in Washington will prepare students for a career in the global marketplace and allows students to make the priceless networking connections that advance any career choice.
Emmanuel College seeks candidates with varied experiences, interests and backgrounds. Admissions decisions are based on several factors, including:

- Academic record
- Recommendation letters
- Application essay
- Extracurricular and community activities
- (Optional) SAT or ACT results

The College recommends that applicants have strong academic preparation. Applicants should have completed a secondary school program that includes the following courses:

- English—four years
- Mathematics—three years including Algebra I, Geometry and Algebra II
- Foreign language—two years of the same language
- Social sciences—three years
- Laboratory sciences—three years

Four years of mathematics are recommended for a student considering college study in mathematics, chemistry or business management. Candidates for admission as first-year students have the option of submitting the SAT or the ACT. Emmanuel College’s CEEB code is 3368 for the SAT and 1822 for the ACT. Mathematics and French or Spanish foundation skills assessments are administered online to all new students who enter the College and are used to place students into appropriate sections of required courses.

**PROCEDURE FOR TRADITIONAL STUDENTS**

Candidates for first-year admission should submit the following credentials to the Office of Admissions:

- A completed application with essay and $60 non-refundable application fee
- An official secondary school transcript (including senior grades through the first marking period) and GED scores, if applicable
- (Optional) Official SAT or ACT results. The TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) or IELTS (International English Language Test System) may be requested if the student’s native language is not English
- Two letters of recommendation: one from a secondary school counselor and the other from a secondary school teacher in a core academic subject

Students who will be enrolling before their 18th birthday as of September 1, 2020 must interview with the Dean of Students.

To enroll, the accepted applicant must submit a $400 tuition deposit and a $300 room and board deposit (both deductible from the first semester bill) if planning to reside on campus. After May 1, these deposits become non-refundable. The Admissions Committee reserves the right to withdraw acceptance if a student’s final report from secondary school is unsatisfactory.
The College offers a variety of application programs. Please contact the Office of Admissions for assistance in selecting the program that is best for you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Application Deadline</th>
<th>Decision Notification</th>
<th>Enrollment Deposit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Action 1</td>
<td>November 1</td>
<td>After December 15</td>
<td>May 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Early Action 2</td>
<td>December 15</td>
<td>After January 15</td>
<td>May 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Regular Decision*</td>
<td>February 15</td>
<td>Rolling after January 15</td>
<td>May 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January Admission**</td>
<td>December 1</td>
<td>Rolling after October 1</td>
<td>3 weeks after decision</td>
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**To be considered for merit scholarships, students must apply by February 15.  
**To be considered for merit scholarships, students must apply by December 1.

Enrolled students must complete an Entrance Health Form to be filed with the Office of Health Services before beginning classes or moving into the residence halls.

Candidates who wish to defer their enrollment must submit a request in writing to the Office of Admissions. All requests will be reviewed and enrollment may be deferred for up to one year without filing a new application. Deferred applicants must submit a final, official secondary school transcript to complete the deferral process, and may not enroll in any college courses. Deferred applicants forfeit any merit scholarships they were awarded and will be reviewed again to determine their eligibility based on current scholarship requirements. International students should refer to the section, Procedure for International Students on page 25.

**CAMPUS VISITS**
Students are encouraged to visit the campus during their junior and senior years of high school. Students who wish to arrange a campus tour or personal interview should contact the Office of Admissions at 617-735-9715, admissions@emmanuel.edu or contact us via our website: www.emmanuel.edu/visit

**ADVANCED PLACEMENT/INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE**
Advanced Placement (AP) examinations for students who have taken designated AP courses in their secondary schools are offered by the College Board in the spring. A student achieving an AP score of four or five will receive credit for one course and advanced placement in that subject area.

Students who are taking International Baccalaureate (IB) courses and plan to take the IB diploma or IB examinations may have their higher-level examination results reviewed for course credit and/or advanced placement. Students must submit their official IB exam results. Higher-level exam results of four or higher will be reviewed by the appropriate department at Emmanuel College and entitle students to credit hours equivalent to at least one course.

Students should visit the Office of the Registrar transfer credit page for AP and IB exam scores and the corresponding credit/course equivalencies.

**PROCEDURE FOR TRANSFER STUDENTS**
The transfer student is an important and valuable contributor to the Emmanuel College
community. The College welcomes transfer applicants from junior and community colleges as well as from four-year institutions.

Transfer applicants must submit:
- A completed application with essay and $60 non-refundable application fee
- An official, final secondary school transcript with proof of graduation
- An official transcript from each post-secondary institution attended, including grades from the most recent semester
- One letter of recommendation from a recent college professor or advisor
- Course descriptions for each post-secondary institution attended for appropriate credit evaluation
- (Optional) SAT or ACT results

The College has a transfer application deadline of April 1 for transfer students applying for fall admission, and an application deadline of December 1 for students applying for spring admission. Decisions are made after October 1 for spring applicants and after February 1 for fall applicants.

Emmanuel College will grant credit for courses taken at regionally accredited post-secondary institutions that are comparable in content, scope, and rigor to course offerings within the academic programs offered at Emmanuel College. In general, 3-4 credit semester credit, or the equivalent, will be eligible for transfer. No credit will be granted for the following: vocational coursework, continuing education units, pre-collegiate or remedial courses, including any ESL coursework, social activities, or correspondence courses, unless recognized and offered by the U.S. Armed Forces Institute. Military courses on a Joint Services transcript with content that are within the scope of programs offered at Emmanuel will be accepted for credit. Courses associated with credits in non-semester hours will be converted to equivalent semester hours. No credit is given for courses below a 2.0 (C).

Transfer students are expected to fulfill the regular requirements for the degree and successfully complete half of their academic program, at least 64 credits, including 50% of major (and applicable minor requirements, as well as major internship and capstone requirement at Emmanuel College to receive an Emmanuel degree.

Grades for transfer courses are not included in the Emmanuel grade point average and will not appear on the Emmanuel College transcript. Courses to be considered for transfer credit will only be reviewed once a student has been accepted. Students who have outstanding final official transcripts will have a registration hold placed on their account preventing registration until an official final transcript has been received. Please see College website for additional information.

International transfer students should refer to the section below: Procedure for International Students.

PROCEDURE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS
Emmanuel College is dedicated to helping qualified international students reach their personal and academic goals while studying in the United States. With a commitment to an internationally diverse campus, Emmanuel strives to foster appreciation for cultural diversity and to broaden the perspective of the entire Emmanuel College community to include the whole world as its frame of reference. More than 41 countries and territories are represented in Emmanuel’s student body.

International candidates for admission as first-year students should submit the following to the Office of Admissions:
General Information for Arts and Sciences

- A completed application with a $60 non-refundable application fee in U.S. dollars
- A written essay using an essay topic chosen from the application form (students may also submit additional examples of personal expression that may serve to enhance their application)
- Official or certified true copies of all secondary school transcripts in English (preferably the last three or four years), as well as certificates and national examination results as applicable
- Official first semester or mid-year grades from the student’s senior year of secondary school as soon as they are available
- Official TOEFL or IELTS scores are required for international students whose native language is not English. The SAT or ACT is recommended but not required for non-native English-speaking international applicants. Emmanuel’s CEEB code is 9606 for the TOEFL, 3368 for the SAT and 1822 for the ACT
- I-20 Application with supporting bank documentation must be submitted upon acceptance

For more information regarding the TOEFL or IELTS students may contact:
ETS – TOEFL IBT Registration Office
Website: www.ets.org/toefl
IELTS: www.ielts.org

For more information about the SAT, students may contact:
CollegeBoard
Website: www.collegeboard.org

The College has an application deadline of February 15 for first-year students, April 1 for transfer students applying for the fall semester and December 1 for students applying for the spring semester.

To enroll, the accepted applicant must submit a $400 tuition deposit in U.S. dollars and a $300 room and board deposit (both deductible from the first semester bill) if planning to reside on campus. After May 1, the deposit becomes non-refundable.

INTERNATIONAL TRANSFER STUDENTS

International transfer students should follow the same procedure outlined above, but with a few variations. At least one of the letters of recommendation should come from a recent college professor or advisor.

If TOEFL results are over two years old and have expired, please submit a copy of your expired score report. In addition, international transfer applicants are required to submit:
- Official final secondary school transcript along with proof of graduation (if the date of graduation is on the official transcript, this is sufficient)
- Official transcripts from each post-secondary institution attended, including grades from the most recent semester
- Course by course and credential evaluation certified by an international credential evaluating service, like World Education Services, (WES). While a credential service will evaluate the authenticity, level, grade and credit conversion and credential of the coursework completed, the Emmanuel College Office of the Registrar will evaluate the courses, in consultation with the Departments, for applicability to the degree requirements and course equivalencies. Course descriptions and syllabi, certified translated in English, should be sent to Emmanuel for evaluation at the time of application.
For more information, international students may contact:
Office of Admissions
Emmanuel College
400 The Fenway
Boston, MA 02115 USA
Phone: 617-735-9715
Fax: 617-735-9801
E-mail: admissions@emmanuel.edu
Website: www.emmanuel.edu

PROCEDURE FOR NON-MATRICULATING STUDENTS
A non-matriculating student is one who is earning credits, but not toward an Emmanuel degree. Students who wish to take undergraduate courses at Emmanuel College as non-matriculating students should contact the Office of the Registrar. Arts and Sciences course registration for non-matriculated students begins one week after Emmanuel College degree-seeking students finish priority registration for the given semester. At the time of registration, students must provide evidence of successful completion of high school. This documentation may be provided by an official or unofficial high school transcript, college transcript, or college degree audit. The student must provide documentation of completion of any course pre-requisites.

Available courses are viewable on College’s Searchable Course Directory.
REGISTRATION
With the advice of their academic advisors, students register online through Student Planning facilitated by the Office of the Registrar each semester. Students who are already enrolled pre-register in April for the following summer and fall semesters and in November for the following spring semester. A student is officially registered for classes only after all financial obligations to the College have been met or an acceptable and approved deferred payment plan has been arranged with the Office of Student Financial Services. New students with outstanding final official transcripts will not be permitted to register for their second semester until these transcripts have been received by Emmanuel College.

FULL-TIME STATUS
Full-time undergraduate students normally carry a course load of between 12 and 20 credits per semester.

ADD/DROP
Students wishing to change a course must secure the necessary forms and/or contact the Office of the Registrar in writing from their Emmanuel College email address. Undeclared students must seek advisor written approval to make any changes to their schedule after the online registration period. This must be done prior to the end of the add/drop period. Students may not enter a class after the add period, which ends after the first week of classes during the fall and spring semesters. Matriculated students who are not registered for any courses by the last day to add for the semester, will be administratively withdrawn and will need to contact the Office of the Registrar and their advisor about any future enrollments. Due to the accelerated nature of summer sessions, registration adds after the start date of the term are typically not permitted. Please refer to the academic calendar for add/drop deadlines. The drop period extends to the end of the second week of classes. Please see page 63 of the catalog for detailed information regarding refund policies. Please see separate summer refund policies on page 307.

CHOICE OF MAJOR
Students should declare a major by March 1 of their sophomore year. Departmental faculty advisors are assigned in the sophomore year. Major declaration forms are available in the Office of the Registrar.

CLASS ATTENDANCE
Class attendance is critical to a student’s mastery of knowledge and skills that are taught in a specific course. Emmanuel College has established an attendance policy to support student achievement in the classroom and to emphasize the correlation between attendance and academic success. Attending class is the responsibility of the student and the College expects students to attend class regularly. Course syllabi will state clearly the relationship between class participation and the course grade.

CLASS CANCELLATION
In the event that a class meeting must be canceled, staff in the Office of the Registrar will post an official class cancellation notice.

AUDITING
With the approval of the instructor and the student’s academic advisor, students may
register to audit a course by completing a course audit form (available on the Office of the Registrar website) by the eleventh week of the semester. See academic calendar for dates. Audited courses are recorded on the transcript. Neither a grade nor credit is given. The total course load taken for credit and audit in a semester cannot exceed the equivalent of five full courses. Audited courses are included in full-time tuition for students registered for 12-20 credits during the fall and spring semesters, inclusive of the audited course. Individual courses that are audited during the summer will be subject to tuition charges. Non-matriculating students will be responsible for the tuition charges associated with auditing a course.

**VISITING CLASSES**

Emmanuel College encourages students to visit classes with the instructor’s permission. Registration is not necessary. Tuition is not charged and no official records are kept.

**ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY**

Emmanuel College is an educational community committed to academic integrity, ethics and trust. All members of this community share in the responsibility for building and sustaining a culture of high academic standards. The Academic Integrity Policy is available on the College website.

**EXAMINATIONS**

Student performance is evaluated at regular intervals throughout the semester. In particular, mid-semester grades are required for all students. Examinations for mid-semester and official final semester grades are evaluated and submitted to the Office of the Registrar by the faculty of record assigned to the course. A final examination or an equivalent form of evaluation is required in each course and must be stipulated in course syllabus. Final examinations must be administered on the officially designated examination days on the academic calendar. A student who has more than two final exams scheduled on the same day may reschedule the middle exam. The student must arrange for the change with the faculty member no later than the last day to withdraw from classes.

**GRADING SYSTEM**

Faculty of record for a course will evaluate and submit final grades to the Registrar at the end of each course. Letters express the quality of the work and are correlated with grade point values as follows:

- A = 4.0
- A- = 3.67
- B+ = 3.33
- B = 3.0
- B- = 2.67
- C+ = 2.33
- C = 2.0
- C- = 1.67
- D+ = 1.33
- D = 1.0
- F = 0.0
- INC = Incomplete (0.0)
- IP = In Progress (used for two-semester-long courses)
- P = Pass
- W = Withdrawn
- UW = Unofficial Withdrawal*
- AU = Audit
- NG = No Grade was submitted by the faculty member
- X = Non-credit item completed

*Assigned by faculty to students who stopped attending before the semester withdrawal date and did not officially withdraw. Students who attend or participate in a course (Face-to-Face or online) after the withdrawal date, will...
receive the letter grade earned and are not eligible for a UW grade.

A student’s grade point average or credit ratio is the ratio of quality points earned to credits carried. Grades submitted at the end of a course are considered final. Only courses with a semester grade of 2.0 (C) or above are accepted for major courses and minor courses (Nursing students should see the Nursing Program for specific course grade requirements); grades of 1.0 (D) or above are accepted for other courses. Incomplete (INC) grades carry 0.0 quality points are factored into the term as such and cumulative GPA until a final grade has been submitted by the faculty member on a Grade Change Form and submitted to the Office of the Registrar. Students must earn a C- or better in any course which is designated a prerequisite for another course. While a C- grade may allow progression to the next course in a sequence, any required course for a major that has earned below a C will need to be repeated with a minimum grade of C earned to fulfill the requirement. See the Credit Deficiency Removal/ Course Repeat Policy for course repeat information. A cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C) is required for graduation. Mid-semester grades are submitted to the Office of the Registrar for all students. Course warning forms may be issued by faculty at any time during a semester. A copy is also sent to the academic advisor. Mid-semester grades are used as an advising tool and are not transcribed as part of the permanent student academic record; however, they may be viewed by the student and advisor on Student Planning.

CREDIT DEFICIENCY REMOVAL/ REPEATING COURSES
Courses may be repeated to replace an F (0.0), to meet college requirements, or to improve a student’s grade point average. The student must repeat the same course. Another course in the same department may be substituted only with the approval of the student’s academic advisor and the chairperson of the department. Credit will be awarded only for one of the courses and the higher of the grades will be calculated in the cumulative grade point average. The original grade remains on the transcript. Should the original grade have resulted in the student being placed on academic probation, the new grade will not affect that status. The Student Information System will automatically perform a Credit Deficiency Removal for course repeats for which the same course was repeated and the original attempt earned credit. Students seeking to improve their GPA due to an F grade or for a course substitute should submit the Credit Deficiency Removal Form to complete this process. It is the student’s responsibility to submit a completed credit deficiency form from the available on the Office of the Registrar’s webpage to complete the process.

INCOMPLETE (INC) GRADES
In exceptional cases, students who have been unable to complete the work of a course may request to receive a grade of INC. Such requests will be granted only for extraordinary reasons, e.g., serious prolonged illness. Incomplete grades are submitted to the Office of the Registrar via the online grading tool within ECLearn during the final grade submission. Faculty will complete the online Incomplete Grade Form in conjunction with the grade submission for each INC grade awarded. An INC grade carries 0.0 quality points, until the faculty member has submitted a final letter grade to the Office of the Registrar and a grade change is processed. This may result in a term GPA below 2.0. Regardless of the reason for INC grades, any term GPA below 2.0 will place the student on Academic Probation.
If a student with an INC grade(s) is placed on Academic Probation for a term GPA below 2.0, and the final grade(s) submitted increases the term GPA to a 2.0 or above, the student’s probationary status for that semester will be expunged from the student’s record and academic history.

Incomplete grades must be replaced by final grades by February 1 for fall semester courses and October 1 for spring and summer courses, although individual faculty members may determine an earlier deadline for coursework submission. Students with INC grades should ensure that INC grade deadline associated with their course will not impact eligibility for financial aid. For more information, please see the Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) section of the Catalog on page 58 or contact the Office of Student Financial Services.

Incomplete grades not replaced by the deadline automatically become an F. In extraordinary circumstances, the Associate Dean of the Academic School in which the course with the INC grade lives, in consultation with the student and faculty member, may extend the INC, but not beyond the final day of that semester. A student on academic probation may not receive any grades of INC. A student with an INC in his or her final semester will not be eligible for degree conferral.

**COURSE WITHDRAWAL**

After the add/drop period, and with the approval of the student’s academic advisor, a student may withdraw from a course with a grade of W by completing the course withdrawal form available from the Office of the Registrar. Final withdrawal from a course will be the Thursday of the 11th week of the semester, with the first day of class constituting the first week. The specific dates will be noted on the academic calendar. Summer session withdrawal dates will be the Monday of the 4th week of the course. Please see page 307 for summer withdrawal, grade transcription and refund information. W grades are non-punitive and do not factor into the term or cumulative grade point average.

**PASS/FAIL OPTION**

The pass/fail option is possible for two elective courses that are counted neither in the student’s major or minor requirements, nor among the student’s general requirements. The pass/fail option is open to sophomores, juniors and seniors. The pass/fail option must be finalized in the Office of the Registrar by the semester withdrawal deadline. The specific dates for the Fall and Spring semesters will be noted in the Academic Calendar. Please see page 307 for summer session Pass/Fail option deadlines. Grades for students so choosing are submitted only as pass/fail (P/F). A pass grade does not receive quality points and is not counted in determining the grade point average. Pass/fails may not be changed to letter grades after the course is completed. Changes may not be made to Pass/Fail designation once Pass/Fail form has been submitted.

**GRADE CHANGES**

Changes in any assigned grade will not be made beyond one semester after the initial awarding of the grade. Grade change requests must be signed by the Vice President of Academic Affairs, Academic, or Associate Dean and submitted to the Office of the Registrar. After consultation with the faculty member, a student who wishes to challenge a grade on a transcript or grade report should follow procedures outlined in the Grade Grievance Process outlined below.

**GRADE GRIEVANCE POLICY**

The faculty on record for a course will grade all assignments, including the final exam,
and submit the official final grade to the Office of the Registrar. Only the faculty on record may officially change a grade. If on review, a student wishes to challenge a grade, whether on an individual assignment or the final transcripted grade, the formal procedure should be followed in the order listed below. Students may appeal a grade no later than one year after the course was completed. Unless a calculation error occurs, records of students who have graduated are final and cannot be amended.

1. **The student determines an error has been made by consulting with the faculty member involved and/or consultation with the Registrar (or other officer involved).**

2. **Faculty Discussion:** The student should consult with the faculty on record for the course to challenge the grade. If after discussing with the faculty member, the student believes the grade is still in error, the student may choose to petition to the department chair by email. If the faculty member was an adjunct and no longer employed by the College, the student should consult with the Department Chair.

3. **Department Chair:** The Department Chair may, after discussing with the student, consult with the faculty member regarding the grade. If the student believes the situation cannot be resolved, the student may petition the Associate Dean of the applicable School.

4. **Associate Dean:** After discussing the matter with the Associate Dean, if the student believes the situation has not been resolved, the student may petition the Vice President of Academic Affairs (VPAA).

5. **Vice President of Academic Affairs:** The VPAA will review the situation and inform the student of a decision regarding the grievance. The VPPA decision is final and cannot be appealed.

For a list of Department Chairs and Associate Deans, please visit the Emmanuel website.

### REPORTS AND RECORDS

Final grades are available online at the close of the semester. All students receive mid-semester grades. Mid-semester grades are associated with the electronic student record in Student Planning, but are not posted on the academic transcript. The College will withhold copies of grade reports and transcripts of students under certain conditions, such as outstanding financial obligations and non-compliance with Massachusetts Immunization Law. Official transcripts are provided at the written request of students or graduates. Transcript request and payment information is available on the Registrar webpage on the College website. Unofficial transcripts can be accessed by current students on Student Planning.

The Office of the Registrar maintains the student education record. The Emmanuel College transcript, including student graduation information, as well as student demographic information, and class and grade rosters are maintained permanently. All other student education records are maintained by the College for a minimum of five years after the student’s last active enrollment.

**Process for Access, Obtaining, and Explanation of the Education Record**

Students have the right to review and challenge their education records. Each student may waive this right in special cases of confidential letters of recommendation relative to admission to any educational agency or institution, application for employment, receipt of financial aid form,
receipt of any services or benefits from such an agency or institution.

Students may view their mid-semester and final grades on Student Planning (EC Online Services). During the semester, students can view their individual course assignments and grades on ECLearn.

To request access to their entire academic records, the student should contact the Office of the Registrar. On an agreed upon date, the student and the Registrar (or delegate) will provide access to the record and respond to any questions regarding the record. Students may request copies of their education record. High school and other college transcripts may be provided with a “Copy” notation and only provided to the student. Emmanuel will not send non-Emmanuel transcripts to third parties, including other institutions.

This review applies to evaluation material submitted on/after 1975 unless access is waived by the student. The College reserves the right of 45 days for compliance of the request. Each office maintains a record of anyone who has requested and obtained access to each student’s record.

STUDENT CONFIDENTIALITY
Emmanuel College regulates access to and release of a student’s records in accordance with the provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 as amended (PL 93-380, Section 438, The General Education Provisions Act). The purpose of this act is to protect the privacy of students regarding the release of records and access to records maintained by the institution.

In compliance with the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (the Buckley Amendment), Emmanuel College has committed itself to protecting the privacy rights of its students and to maintaining the confidentiality of its records. A copy of this law is available on the Registrar’s Office Privacy page of the College website.

Certain personally identifiable information from a student’s educational record, designated by Emmanuel College as directory information, may be released without the student’s prior consent. A student who so wishes has the absolute right to prevent release of this information. In order to do so, the student must complete a form requesting nondisclosure of directory information by the end of add/drop period. Students who wish to prevent the release of directory information should contact the Office of the Registrar for this form.

Directory information includes name, term, home and electronic address, campus address and mailbox number, telephone and voice mailbox number, date and place of birth, photograph, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, program of enrollment, anticipated date of graduation, degrees and awards received, the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended and other similar information. Some or all of this information may be published in directories such as a student directory, an electronic student directory, a sports program or other campus publications.

With regard to external inquiries, the Office of the Registrar will verify directory information, unless advised to the contrary by the student as indicated above. “Verify” means to affirm or deny the correctness of the information. The College will not provide corrections for inaccurate information. All non-directory information, which is considered confidential, will not be released to outside inquiries without the express hand-written consent of the student.
However, the College will verify financial awards and release data for government agencies.

Students have the right to review their educational records. A student may waive this right in special cases of confidential letters of recommendation relative to admission to any educational agency or institution, application for employment, receipt of financial aid form, or receipt of any services or benefits from such an agency or institution. A copy of the Release of Student Information Policy is available on the Office of the Registrar Privacy page on the College website.

FERPA ANNUAL NOTICE TO REFLECT POSSIBLE FEDERAL AND STATE DATA COLLECTION AND USE

As of January 3, 2012, the U.S. Department of Education’s FERPA regulations expand the circumstances under which your education records and personally identifiable information (PII) contained in such records — including your Social Security Number, grades, or other private information — may be accessed without your consent. First, the U.S. Comptroller General, the U.S. Attorney General, the U.S. Secretary of Education, or state and local education authorities (“Federal and State Authorities”) may allow access to your records and PII without your consent to any third party designated by a Federal or State Authority to evaluate a federal- or state-supported education program. The evaluation may relate to any program that is “principally engaged in the provision of education,” such as early childhood education and job training, as well as any program that is administered by an education agency or institution. Second, Federal and State Authorities may allow access to your education records and PII without your consent to researchers performing certain types of studies, in certain cases even when we object to or do not request such research. Federal and State Authorities must obtain certain use-restriction and data security promises from the entities that they authorize to receive your PII, but the Authorities need not maintain direct control over such entities. In addition, in connection with Statewide Longitudinal Data Systems, State Authorities may collect, compile, permanently retain, and share without your consent PII from your education records, and they may track your participation in education and other programs by linking such PII to other personal information about you that they obtain from other Federal or State data sources, including workforce development, unemployment insurance, child welfare, juvenile justice, military service, and migrant student records systems.

IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS

Massachusetts state law requires all college students registering for nine or more credits to show proof of the required immunizations:

- Two doses of measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) or laboratory proof of immunity.
- Proof of tetanus, diphtheria and acellular pertussis (Tdap) vaccine within the past ten years.
- Three doses of Hepatitis B vaccine or laboratory proof of immunity.
- Two doses of varicella vaccine (chicken pox) or laboratory proof of immunity or a reliable history of varicella documented by a health care provider.
- Meningitis vaccine: one dose of either Menactra or Menveo within the past five years and after the age of 16 or a signed waiver.
- Completion of Tuberculosis Risk Assessment Form and additional testing if necessary.

Students may not register for classes or reside on campus unless these requirements are fulfilled.
Please refer to the Health Services website to print out a copy of the Entrance Health Report.

RESIDENCY REQUIREMENTS
Students must complete a minimum of 64 credits at Emmanuel College and 50% of major and minor to receive a bachelor’s degree in liberal arts and sciences. Courses registered for and completed at one of the Colleges of the Fenway through the official cross-registration process will be considered in-residence. Courses pre-approved and completed through an approved Office of International Programs study abroad program will also be considered in-residence, counting toward the residency requirement, but the study abroad grades will not be posted to the transcript. Please see the Study Abroad section for more details.

CREDIT HOUR STATEMENT
One hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours of out-of-class student work each week for approximately 15 weeks for one semester hour of credit. For accelerated courses, 15–20 hours of out-of-class student work each week. At least an equivalent amount of work for other academic activities, including laboratory work, internships, practica, studio work and other academic work leading to the award of credit hours.

INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATE OF ELIGIBILITY
International students on F-1 visas must carry a minimum of 12 credits per semester to maintain their Certificate of Eligibility.

STUDY OFF CAMPUS
Once matriculated, a student may obtain transfer credit for no more than one course for every full year completed at Emmanuel College as a full-time student for a maximum of four courses. A student wishing to exercise this option must obtain a Study Off Campus form and a copy of the regulations for study off campus from the Office of the Registrar website and submit course descriptions and if applicable, a syllabus/syllabi for transfer credit evaluation. The student is responsible for understanding and complying with the regulations, including those relating to financial aid. All approvals must be obtained, and the completed form filed with the Office of the Registrar before the student enrolls in a course at another institution. Credit will be granted only for courses taken at regionally accredited institutions in which a grade of 2.0 (C) or higher is achieved.

A completed Study Off Campus Form grants transfer credit as indicated, as long as a grade of “C” or better is obtained. If these conditions are met, the credit, not course grade, will be added to the Emmanuel College transcript and thus does not impact the Emmanuel GPA. Courses completed at regionally accredited post-secondary institutions that are comparable in content, scope, and rigor to course offerings at Emmanuel College will be considered for transfer credit. In general, courses must be 3–4 semester credits, or the equivalent, to transfer credit. No credit will be granted for the following: vocational coursework, continuing education units, pre-collegiate or remedial courses, including any ESL coursework, social activities, or correspondence courses, unless recognized and offered by the U.S. Armed Forces Institute. Military courses on a Joint Services transcript with content that are within the scope of programs offered at Emmanuel will be accepted for credit. Courses with credits in non-semester hours will be converted to equivalent semester hours.

Students must complete 64 credits at Emmanuel College with 50% of the major and minor requirements in residence to
receive an Emmanuel degree. A maximum of 4 courses may be transferred in once matriculated. This maximum does not include courses taken through the COF consortium or approved Study Abroad programs. Courses taken through an approved study abroad program, courses taken as part of the Colleges of the Fenway Consortium, other official inter-institutional programs of the College, and courses taken at Emmanuel during the summer session are considered “in residence” and count toward the 64 credit Emmanuel credit minimum to receive an Emmanuel degree.

Students who receive credit for a course that is approved as an Emmanuel equivalent cannot also receive credit for the Emmanuel course on his/her transcript. Credit will be added to the Emmanuel transcript upon receipt of an official sealed transcript from the host institution or received directly via a secured, encrypted electronic transcript service, such as the National Student Clearing House, Scrip-Safe, Parchment, etc. Grades are not included in the grade point average and will not appear on the Emmanuel College transcript.

This policy does not apply to courses taken within the Colleges of the Fenway consortium.

CLASS STANDING
Class standing is determined by the number of credits completed by the beginning of the first semester of the academic year; for sophomore standing, 32 credits; for junior standing, 64 credits; for senior standing, 96 credits; and for graduation, 128 credits.

ACADEMIC REVIEW BOARD
The Academic Review Board reviews petitions for exceptions to academic policies and monitors satisfactory academic progress of students toward degree completion. Petitions are available in the Office of Academic Affairs.

ACADEMIC PROGRESS
Students must maintain a semester grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 to remain in good academic standing. To graduate from Emmanuel College, students must earn a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 as well as a major GPA of 2.0. Students who earn under a semester GPA under 2.0 will be placed on academic probation. Details regarding academic probation is detailed below.

UNSATISFACTORY STUDENT PROGRESS/ACADEMIC PROBATION
A student who achieves below a 2.0 grade point average in any semester will be placed on probation for the following semester. Students who earned a term GPA below 2.0 as a result of INC grades are also placed on academic probation, regardless of the reason for the INC grade. During this probationary semester the student must not enroll in more than 16 credits, nor receive any grades of INC. As students typically register for the upcoming semester prior to academic standing review, any student placed on probation who is registered for 20 credits in the upcoming semester should consult with their academic advisor regarding which course to drop to ensure the student is enrolled in no more than 16 credits by the end of the Add period for the upcoming semester. If by the end of the Add period a student on probation is still registered for 20 credits, they will be contacted by the Registrar and will be automatically dropped from one course.

In addition, the student may not participate in an intercollegiate sports program, hold an elected position in the Student Government Association or be involved in a leadership position in student activities. The student may be placed in a course designed to
support academic success. Students on probation due to a(n) INC grade(s), who after receiving a final letter grade(s) for the courses in which INC grades were awarded, have an adjusted term GPA of 2.0 or above, will have the probationary status removed from their academic history. A student’s probationary status for a particular semester does not change when a credit deficiency has been processed affecting the original term GPA.

ACADEMIC DISMISSAL
If the student fails to achieve satisfactory academic progress (see definition of Satisfactory Academic Progress above) at the end of this first probationary semester, the student will be dismissed from the College.

PETITION FOR REINSTATEMENT AFTER ACADEMIC DISMISSAL / PERPETUAL PROBATION
Students who have been dismissed from the College after two consecutive semesters of term GPAs below 2.0 may petition for reinstatement to return to Emmanuel at least one full academic semester after the dismissal. Students should consult with their academic advisor and/or the Associate Dean of Academic Advising to develop a plan to ensure their future success. Students who are dismissed at the end of the spring semester, may petition to be re-admitted to the College for the following fall semester. Students dismissed at the end of the fall semester, may petition for re-admittance for the subsequent fall semester.

To be considered for re-admittance, students must demonstrate the ability to complete college-level work by completing four courses with a grade of “C” or better at another regionally accredited institution. It is advised that students complete two courses in the summer session and two courses in either the fall or spring semesters based on the term of dismissal. The student should complete a Study Off Campus Form and submit to the Office of the Registrar to have any potential off campus coursework reviewed and approved for transfer prior to registration. Students dismissed at the end of the spring semester may not complete all four courses in summer sessions and return the following fall semester.

Dismissed students should follow the instructions for reinstatement in the procedures accompanying their academic dismissal letter. Official transcripts reflecting completed coursework should be sent to the Office of the Registrar.

Students should contact the Office of Student Financial Services (OSFS) in the semester prior to re-admittance to ensure a plan for payment has been established before returning to Emmanuel. This includes verifying any financial aid eligibility. A student’s eligibility to return to Emmanuel does not guarantee eligibility for financial aid.

Students who are granted re-admittance to Emmanuel after a dismissal are placed on permanent probation until graduation and must adhere to the policies prescribed in the “Unsatisfactory Student Progress/ Academic Probation” section outlined in this catalog.

Students reinstated after an academic dismissal who earn a term GPA under 2.0 at any point after re-admittance, regardless of cumulative GPA will be permanently dismissed from the College without appeal.

FINANCIAL AID IMPLICATIONS
For information regarding the academic requirements to receive federal, state and Emmanuel-funded financial aid, please see the Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) policy within the Finances and Financial Aid section of the Catalog located on page 58.
LEAVE OF ABSENCE
A student may take a voluntary leave of absence for one semester after consultation with a member of the Academic Advising Office. During this time, a student ordinarily does not study at another college; such permission is granted only by the Associate Dean of Academic Advising. Students should consult with the Office of Student Financial Services before taking a leave of absence. International students should consult with the International Student Advisor before taking a leave of absence. Students may extend a voluntary leave of absence after consultation with representatives of the Academic Advising Office.

WITHDRAWAL
Students wishing to withdraw from the College must notify the Office of the Registrar and academic advisor. The Withdrawal Form is available at the Office of Academic Advising and the Office of the Registrar website. Matriculated students who do not enroll in classes by the end of the Add period during the fall or spring semesters will be administratively withdrawn from the College. Mere absence from classes and examinations is not a withdrawal, nor does it reduce financial obligations. Students who received a Federal Perkins Loan or Massachusetts No-Interest Loan must meet with the Office of Student Financial Services at the time of withdrawal. Students who are withdrawing due to financial concerns are also encouraged to meet with the Office of Student Financial Services. Additional information is available on page 61.

REINSTATEMENT
A student in good standing who voluntarily has withdrawn from the College and who wishes to be reinstated should apply to the Associate Dean of Academic Advising at least one month prior to the beginning of the semester in which reinstatement is sought.

MEDICAL LEAVE OF ABSENCE
Students may want to take a voluntary medical leave of absence (MLOA) during the semester as a result of medical or mental health reasons. A MLOA allows students whose academic progress and performance, or ability to otherwise function, has been seriously compromised by a mental health condition or a medical condition to take time away from the College without academic penalty. Such leave affords students time to pursue treatment and eventually return to the College with a significantly improved chance of academic and personal success.

To take a MLOA during the semester, a student should meet with either the Director of Health Services or the Director of Counseling Center (depending upon the issue) to discuss his or her particular circumstance.

The appropriate Director makes a recommendation to the Associate Dean of Academic Advising who will make the final decision regarding the MLOA. Students will be asked to sign a release of information form so that the recommendations, but not the student’s medical details, can be shared with the Associate Dean. Students are encouraged to meet with the Office of Student Financial Services to understand the financial implications of a MLOA. Recommendations for a MLOA are made on an individualized case-by-case basis but usually will include a recommendation for appropriate form of treatment so that the student can address the health concern while on leave. Course work at another institution is not permitted without special permission from the Associate Dean of Academic Advising. Additionally, after consultation with the Associate Dean of Academic Advising, students on a MLOA will be permitted to re-enroll in a subsequent semester at Emmanuel.
GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
A minimum of 128 credits is required for the undergraduate Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. A cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C) is required for graduation. Students enrolled in the Nursing program should view the Nursing Student Handbook for grade criteria for each nursing program requirement. Only courses with a semester grade of 2.0 (C) or above are accepted for major courses and minor courses; grades of 1.0 (D) or above are accepted for other courses. A C- is required for any course designated as a prerequisite of another course.

DEGREE APPLICATION
A degree application must be submitted to the Office of the Registrar via EC Online Services by September 15 for December completion and by February 15 for May completion. Failure to complete a degree application will delay a student’s ability to graduate. Participation in the May Commencement ceremony will be allowed upon successful completion of all academic requirements and financial obligations.

DEGREE CONFERRAL AND FINAL TRANSCRIPT
Emmanuel College confers degrees two times per year. The first conferral is on the date of the May commencement ceremony. The second conferral is December 31st. Students who do not complete all degree requirements by the spring semester grades due date will be considered December graduates. Written verification of degree completion is available upon request from the Office of the Registrar. The degree, including any major and minor declared at the time of conferral will be the student’s official academic program for that degree level.

Once a student’s degree is conferred, the student’s record for that academic program and level has permanently closed and changes will not be made to the record after the conferral date. Students will be asked to verify their degree and program in writing prior to the degree conferral. Any additional coursework completed after the degree conferral will not impact the credentials nor final cumulative GPA at the time of the conferral. Failure to notify the Office of the Registrar about any undeclared programs for which a student may have earned prior to conferral, will result in the academic programs declared at that time being the final academic record for that program for the student. Additional majors or minors will not be added to the student record retroactively.

Students may earn two majors, but only one degree. Undergraduate students declared with two majors that are housed within different baccalaureate degrees (such as a Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science) will be provided the option to choose the degree with which to graduate. Students must make this determination prior to the degree conferral. Students in this situation who do not confirm their preferred degree to be listed as their final academic record will graduate with the declared degree on file and the degree posted will not be adjusted at a later date.

The final official transcript includes the student’s posted degree and conferral date, major and any minors, language certificates, any honors awarded including Latin Honors and Distinction in the Field, and any Education certifications. The diploma lists the students name, degree, and any applicable Latin Honors for undergraduate students.

GRADUATION RATES
Public Law 101-524: The Student Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act requires all
institutions of higher education receiving Title IV funds to disclose the graduation rates of full-time students who are attending college for the first time. In accordance with this law, Emmanuel College's graduation rates are available in the Office of the Registrar.

**HONORS**

**Term Honors – Dean's List**
Each semester, the names of students who attained academic distinction the preceding term are published. Students with a term grade point average of 3.5 with 16 credits completed (no pass/fail) and no incomplete (INC) or in progress (IP) grades at the close of the term achieve placement on the Dean's List.

**Honor Societies**
- **Alpha Kappa Delta**
  - International Sociology Honor Society
- **Beta Beta Beta**
  - National Biology Honor Society
- **Gamma Sigma Epsilon**
  - National Chemistry Honor Society
- **Kappa Pi**
  - Art Honor Society
- **Omicron Delta Kappa**
  - National Leadership Honor Society
- **Phi Alpha Theta**
  - National History Honor Society
- **Phi Beta Delta**
  - Honor Society for International Scholars
- **Pi Lambda Theta**
  - International Honor Society and Professional Association in Education
- **Pi Mu Epsilon**
  - The National Mathematics Honor Society
- **Pi Sigma Alpha**
  - The National Political Science Honor Society
- **Psi Chi**
  - The International Honor Society in Psychology
- **Sigma Beta Delta**
  - International Honor Society for Business, Management and Administration
- **Sigma Iota Rho**
  - The Honor Society for International Studies
- **Sigma Tau Delta**
  - International English Honor Society
- **Sigma Theta Tau**
  - International Honor Society of Nursing
- **Sigma Xi**
  - The Scientific Research Society
- **Theta Alpha Kappa**
  - National Honor Society for Religious Studies and Theology

**HONORS FOR BACCALAUREATE DEGREES**

**Latin Honors**

Latin Honors—summa cum laude, magna cum laude and cum laude—are awarded at graduation to bachelor's degree candidates who have achieved high scholastic performance and have completed at least 64 credits at Emmanuel College. Latin Honors are listed on the diploma and final official transcript. Latin Honors are awarded based on a percentage of the graduating class of Arts and Science as listed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Latin Honors</th>
<th>% of Graduates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summa cum laude</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magna cum laude</td>
<td>the next 9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cum laude</td>
<td>the next 15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Kappa Gamma Pi**

Students graduating from Emmanuel College who have maintained a 3.5 cumulative grade point average for seven semesters and have demonstrated outstanding leadership and community service are eligible for membership in Kappa Gamma Pi, the national honor society organized in 1927 for graduates of Catholic colleges in the United States.
DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD OF CONCENTRATION
To receive distinction in the field of concentration, a student must earn a 3.5 grade point average in major courses and successfully complete and present in public a significant senior project, determined in consultation with the department.

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD FOR INDIVIDUALIZED MAJORS
To receive distinction, a student completing an individualized major must earn a 3.5 average in all of the courses in the major program and complete a significant senior project, determined in consultation with the advisor. The project may be completed as part of a capstone course or culminating experience. The project must be approved for distinction by two faculty members representing different academic disciplines within the individualized major.
ACADEMIC SUPPORT SERVICES

ACADEMIC ADVISING PROGRAM
The Academic Advising program provides a comprehensive framework within which students explore the liberal arts curriculum and focus on a particular area of study. Students meet regularly with their general academic advisors during their first two years. These meetings provide opportunities to become knowledgeable about academic policies and procedures, to develop short- and long-term academic plans, to discuss academic progress, to select and schedule courses and identify additional resources on campus. This program has been thoughtfully crafted, based on developmental research and theory, with an appreciation of students' individuality and the challenges students experience as they transition from high school to college.

Entering students will have the opportunity to participate in an assessment to help determine potential majors. This assessment is in collaboration with the Career Center, and the students will work closely with their advisor to review the results.

Generally, students declare their majors by March 1 of their sophomore year. They are then assigned a new advisor based on their area of study. The ultimate responsibility for fulfilling graduation requirements rests with the student.

ACADEMIC RESOURCE CENTER
The Academic Resource Center (ARC), located on the ground floor of the Cardinal Cushing Library, offers a variety of programs, resources and support to aid students in their quest for academic success. ARC services, offered at no extra cost, are designed to help students develop or enhance effective academic strategies based on their own strengths and needs.

One of the most popular ARC programs is the Peer Tutoring Program. Professors from every discipline in the College recommend students with the best academic performance and interpersonal skills to provide one-on-one tutoring and facilitate group study sessions. Students can sign up online or in person at the ARC for a single tutoring session or arrange weekly or monthly meetings with peer tutors. All Peer Tutors at Emmanuel College are trained and supervised by professional ARC staff. The ARC also offers professional Academic, Writing and Math Specialists to address particular student needs. Academic Specialists provide coaching and study skills assistance, including reading strategies and time management. Writing Specialists provide expert writing assistance in any discipline and at any stage of the writing process. The Math Specialist provides specialized support for courses in most disciplines that require math. ARC staff also host regular workshops, which are open to all students, on issues such as study strategies, adapting to college expectations and writing personal statements.

For more information, stop by the ARC on the lower level of the library, call 617-735-9755 or e-mail arcservices@emmanuel.edu.

ACADEMIC TECHNOLOGY
Emmanuel College offers robust technology support for our academic programs, including the extremely popular ECLea (Canvas) e-learning platform and specialized
hardware and software for arts and sciences disciplines. Students also have access to high end technology including VR and 3D printing in our DiscoveryLab, and can check out cameras, laptops, recording equipment and more from the Library/Learning Commons.

CAREER CENTER
The Career Center is a campus-wide career center which offers a variety of resources to assist Emmanuel students in all phases of their career development. This includes individual career advising, a four-year career plan, job and internship postings on HireSaints—our career management system—and resources for academic major or career decisions, including online career assessments. All first year students take the required INT1001 Career Planning and Engagement course in the second semester of their first year. This course assists them in identifying and applying to internship sites and prepares them for successful experiences. In addition to supporting academic internships, students also have the option to explore careers in non-academic, exploratory internships as well, through the INT1010 Independent Internship course.

The Career Center organizes a variety of employer-based events both on- and off-campus, such as: employer information sessions; part-time and summer jobs and internships fair; alumni panels; and joint career fairs through our collaboration with other career centers in Boston.

DISABILITY SUPPORT SERVICES
Emmanuel College is committed to providing full access of its educational programs for students with documented disabilities. We practice a nondiscriminatory policy and offer reasonable accommodations to students with documented disabilities. The Disability Support Services’ office ensures that students with disabilities can actively participate in all facets of college life. Our goal is to coordinate and provide a variety of services that allow all students to have access to the collegiate curriculum and experience. In addition, our focus and responsibility is to increase the level of awareness among all members of the College community.

For more information on disability accommodations, please contact Disability Support Services in the Academic Resource Center at 617-735-9923, disabilityservices@emmanuel.edu or visit the Emmanuel College website.

LIBRARY LEARNING COMMONS
The Learning Commons—which includes traditional library services as well other academic support services such as academic technology assistance—is focused on supporting learning and scholarship at Emmanuel. The Learning Commons offers ample study space, including individual study carrels, group study rooms and custom-designed tables with power and lighting. In addition, there are 24 PCs with specialized software available in the reading room for student use. The Library is open over 107 hours per week during the academic year, and offers extended hours during exam periods.

The Learning Commons staff takes pride in offering expert assistance in a warm, welcoming environment. Each full time staff member has at least one advanced degree in areas including information science,
history, education, instructional design and law. Every student receives information literacy instruction as part of their first year experience. Research librarians are also available for individual consultations by appointment or on a walk-in basis over 90 hours per week, including nights and weekends. Research help is also available via online chat, email or phone. Librarians also partner with ARC writing specialists to offer drop-in workshops on research and writing.

Our part time front desk staff at the Learning Commons have gone through extensive training in both IT and library services. Services available at the front desk include IT help, checking out books, dvds, games, cameras, chargers, and other media equipment, as well as course reserves.

The Learning Commons provides outstanding access to scholarly materials needed for any area of study. In addition to over 300,000 print and e-books, the College subscribes to thousands of journals, magazines and newspapers, as well as dozens of specialized scholarly databases which are available using your portal ID and password anywhere on or off campus, 24/7. The Learning Commons is also part of a consortium that includes numerous nearby colleges, so Emmanuel students, faculty and staff can borrow books from those libraries as well. In addition, as Boston residents, students have full privileges at the award-winning Boston Public Library, located just 1.6 miles from campus. Our librarians also welcome suggestions for book purchases and can obtain books from libraries across the country to be delivered for student use. The Learning Commons partners with groups across the Emmanuel community to offer a huge variety of programs including poetry readings, author talks, tours, exhibitions, films, and more. In addition, the Janet M. Daley Library Lecture Hall (239 seats) provides a theater-style venue for lectures, film screenings, courses, programs and special events. Also on the first floor of the Learning Commons is the new DiscoveryLab, a student makerspace that includes 3D printing, button making, a Cricut machine, a sewing machine, electronics and more. The DiscoveryLab host a series of formal programming, as well as offering drop-in hours for students to learn, innovate and create on their own.
Emmanuel College is located in the heart of Boston, a city rich in history and culture. Emmanuel College students’ experience extends far beyond the campus. The Museum of Fine Arts, The Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Symphony Hall and Fenway Park are just a few of the landmarks within walking distance that enhance student life.

Emmanuel College is in the midst of the heaviest concentration of colleges in the world. Through its participation in the Colleges of the Fenway consortium, Emmanuel students benefit from the social and cultural events at the five member colleges.

The College seeks to serve both the College community and the local community. Volunteer and paid work of various types, including work in nearby hospitals, schools and community agencies, provide students with opportunities to become involved in the community and gain professional experience. Service to others is central to the Emmanuel College student experience.

GENERAL REGULATIONS
Regulations and information covering all phases of student life are contained in the Student Guide which can be accessed on the website. All students are expected to fulfill the obligations set forth. Emmanuel College students who are not living at home or residing on campus must report their local address to the Office of the Registrar.

The College is not liable for the loss, theft or damage of personal property. Massachusetts state law requires all students to have health insurance coverage. A college health insurance plan is available for students not covered by a family plan. All international students are required to enroll in the college health insurance plan.

STUDENT AFFAIRS
The Division of Student Affairs serves students through development of the whole person guided by the charism of the Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur. Providing transformative opportunities within an inclusive community of diverse perspectives, Student Affairs empowers students through learning, growth, leadership and action to pursue lives of purpose as global citizens.

Administration
Dean of Students/Chief Student Affairs Officer collaborates with student leaders, faculty, staff and administrators to provide quality services, programs and activities that support students in their academic endeavors, and enhance campus life. Student Affairs represents the needs and interests of the student body to the College community, responds to student needs, answers inquiries and imposes discipline for infractions of the student code of conduct. Student Affairs staff and administrators serve as student organization and class advisors and are available to assist individual students with concerns.

Athletics
It is the mission of the Emmanuel College athletic department to recruit, enroll and foster the development of collegiate student athletes both on and off the playing fields. The development of the whole person is promoted by combining strong athletic competition and high academic standards, providing students with a physical, mental, and social readiness in a safe,
Emmanuel College is a Division III member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA).

The College sponsors 16 varsity sports including: men's and women's cross country, men's golf, men's and women's soccer, women's softball, men's and women's volleyball, men's and women's indoor and outdoor track and field, men's and women's basketball and men's and women's lacrosse. Emmanuel's main conference affiliation is with the Great Northeast Athletic Conference (GNAC) which is comprised of 13 New England colleges and universities.

The Jean Yawkey Center and the Roberto Clemente turf field are home to the Emmanuel Saints. The athletic facilities include an athletic training room, locker rooms, and a gymnasium with a bleacher seating capacity of 1,400. The gymnasium is a comprehensive facility that hosts home basketball and volleyball contests. In addition, the multi-use facility includes a batting cage and space utilized by all of our varsity sports, club teams and Colleges of the Fenway Intramural programs. The Colleges of the Fenway Intramural Program promotes non-varsity competition between and among the six Colleges of the Fenway campuses. The program offers both coed and single-sex options in many different areas including basketball, soccer, volleyball, flag football, racquetball, ping-pong and innertube water polo.

Center for Diversity, Equity and Inclusion
The Center for Diversity, Equity and Inclusion (CDEI) engages the Emmanuel College Community by providing programs and initiatives that celebrate diversity, affirm identity and promote authentic inclusion. We aim to empower students from underrepresented backgrounds through support and advocacy.

Consistent with Emmanuel College's Mission, the Center for Diversity, Equity and Inclusion is committed to social justice and works with the entire Emmanuel Community to ensure the engagement, inclusion, and empowerment of all students.

The Center for Diversity, Equity and Inclusion also advises the College's Multicultural Clubs and Organizations. In this role, we are able to develop programs and events in collaboration with our student organizations. These partnerships allow us to plan for thematic programs including: Hispanic Heritage Month, National Coming Out Day, Black History Month and Asian-American Pacific Islander Heritage Month. We also work with student organizations to coordinate discussions and dialogues centered on current events and social justice issues.

Mission and Ministry
Rooted in the spirit of the Catholic Intellectual Tradition, Emmanuel College strives to create a welcoming community that embraces the Gospel ethic that inspires us to seek social justice and to live compassionately. Informed by the charism of the Congregation of the Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur, that education is God's greatest work, Mission and Ministry offers opportunities for students, faculty and staff of varying denominations to enrich their relationship with God, self and others through prayer groups, retreats, days apart, discussion groups, spiritual direction, pastoral counseling, education, the Catholic sacramental life, interdenominational dialogue and varied community service. Living compassionately reflects yet again another Notre Dame charism, that of embodying God's goodness, as the Emmanuel College community invests itself in a comprehensive volunteer service program both at home and abroad.
The Mission and Ministry Office collaborates with the Office of Residence Life in sponsoring an Intentional Community living experience at the Notre Dame Campus in Roxbury. The experience involves community living, volunteer experience with our community partners in the Roxbury area, regular reflection periods, and an end-of-year project demonstrating the work of the students. The mission of the Intentional Community, open to students of all faiths, is to provide a worthwhile experience for students to deepen their understanding of compassionate service to others, enliven their sense of spirituality, and deepen their faith. Emmanuel College hosts the Catholic population of the member colleges of the collaboration of the Colleges of the Fenway, another vital component of the spiritual life of the College.

Community Service and Service Learning
Emmanuel College has a long history and tradition of serving the community. In an active campus community committed to social justice, students make a difference, when and where they want. 80-85 percent of our student body participates in volunteer activities, resulting in nearly 45,000 hours of service to the community. Emmanuel has been placed on The President’s Higher Education Community Service Honor Roll with Distinction for the last five years. Community service is a vital piece of the Emmanuel College experience. An Emmanuel education is one that will make a difference in our students’ lives. In return, it is expected that they will make a difference in the lives of others.

Counseling Center
The mission of the counseling center is to support the personal, social, and academic development of students and the wellbeing of the Emmanuel community. Our professional staff provide strengths-based individual and group counseling to undergraduates as well as proactive prevention, education, and consultation across campus. Our multidisciplinary team welcomes and advocates for students of all backgrounds and works to create a safe environment that fosters the unique strengths of each individual.

The Counseling Center is staffed by licensed clinicians and adheres to the professional and ethical standards governing psychologists and mental health counselors established by the American Psychological Association.

New Student Engagement and Transition
The Office of New Student Engagement and Transition provides new students and their families with resources, support, and outreach during the initial transition to Emmanuel College. The office serves as a liaison to administrative and faculty offices regarding any new student issues including, but not limited to, students who may be at risk regarding persistence at Emmanuel.

This office oversees transitional programming including but not limited to new student orientation and welcome week, as well as advising the first-year class officers.

Detailed information is available on the New Student Engagement and Transition portion of the Emmanuel College website.

The Jean Yawkey Center
The Jean Yawkey Center serves as the central gathering area—the living room for the student body. The building includes the Maureen Murphy Wilkens Atrium with wireless Internet access, student meeting spaces, dining facilities, recreational and fitness areas, as well as a 1,400-seat gymnasium. The Jean Yawkey Center hosts various weekly student organization meetings, Family Weekend events,
discussion and study groups, intramural programs, numerous club activities including concerts, poetry slams, multicultural food tastings, lectures and open-mic nights, as well as Emmanuel College's annual Dance Marathon.

The Jean Yawkey Center for Community Leadership provides opportunities for Emmanuel students to utilize Boston as their extended classroom while simultaneously allowing them to serve at agencies and schools throughout the greater Boston area. The Jean Yawkey Center for Community Leadership sponsors academic and co-curricular events including service learning courses, a cultural competence training program and a city-wide service day. Annually, the Jean Yawkey Center for Community Leadership awards scholarships to upperclass Emmanuel students for exemplary work.

Residence Life and Housing
The Office of Residence Life and Housing provides students with opportunities to explore new experiences, enhance personal growth, build new relationships, and play an active role in celebrating and promoting the ideals of a Catholic community. The Residence Life and Housing staff strives to create an environment conducive to promoting living and learning that is safe, just and developmental.

Students live in four residence halls on main campus that offer a variety of living options. The residence halls offer a number of amenities including Internet and cable, recreation and fitness equipment, televisions, kitchens, laundry facilities, study areas and computers.

An Assistant Director/Residence Director is a professional staff member who lives in the hall with the students. This person is responsible for the day-to-day management of the building and is responsible for creating an environment that will support an individual's growth and development. In addition, each hall has Resident Assistants who are student leaders that live with the residents and are dedicated to supporting residents with their personal and academic concerns.

Student Activities
The Office of Student Activities strives to provide all Emmanuel College students with a wide range of educational and social opportunities that will facilitate the development of the whole person through an integrated co-curricular program. Through various leadership initiatives and the advisement of student clubs and organizations, the Office will provide opportunities that enhance our students’ educational endeavors, foster critical thinking, social and intellectual interaction and an awareness of the world beyond the classroom.

The Office assists in connecting our students with one or more of our 100-plus areas of involvement: overseeing clubs and organizations, implementing a variety of college-wide programs, the Emmanuel Leadership Academy, Commuter Services, Weekend Programming, offering discounted tickets to off-campus events such as the Red Sox, Bruins, Celtics, the movies and to a number of theater productions. Aside from assisting students with their seamless transition to, and continued development within the college community, the Office provides a safe and supportive environment that promotes, encourages and celebrates differences as well as delivers services and programs that focus on issues of diversity and multiculturalism, so that our students achieve a high level of cultural competence.
Through a collaboration with other offices as well as our clubs and organizations, we coordinate thematic programming such as Latino Heritage Month, Native American Heritage Month, Emmanuel College Celebrates the Twelve Days of Christmas, Black History Month, Safe Spring Break Campaign, Women’s History Month, and International Hospitality Night.

Health Services
The mission of Health Services is to provide accessible and high-quality health care to the undergraduate student body at Emmanuel College. Health Services’ strives to maintain and promote the health and well-being of the student population while treating acute and chronic illnesses and coordinating referrals for specialty care when appropriate. Health Services has the ability to conduct many lab procedures on-site such as urine analysis, rapid flu tests, rapid strep tests, pregnancy tests and TB tests. We perform phlebotomy, STI screening including HIV, cultures and pap smears which are processed at Quest Diagnostics. If a student requires imaging or further work-up we are able to order these tests and will help the student schedule the appointment and coordinate transportation if needed. Health Services is staffed by two Nurse Practitioners, a MD and an office manager. The Nurse Practitioners serve as the primary providers for the students and are licensed to prescribe medications when indicated. Emmanuel College hosts a flu clinic on campus in the fall as well as various educational programs year-round focusing on health and wellness for students.
Emmanuel College is committed to providing students with a quality education at an affordable cost. The College continues to make investments in facilities, technology and academic, and student life programs. Emmanuel's administration, faculty and staff are committed to ensuring that an Emmanuel education is worth the investment.

The following pages provide information regarding the costs, financial obligations, payment options, financial aid and financing opportunities at Emmanuel College. Tuition and fees have been set regardless of the method of instruction. Please contact the Office of Student Financial Services (OSFS) at 617-735-9938 or at financialservices@emmanuel.edu for questions regarding this information.

### 2021-2022 Annual Tuition and Fees for Students Enrolled in the Undergraduate Arts and Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition (12-20 credits)</td>
<td>$43,152.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition (per credit)</td>
<td>$1,348.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room and board fee (per year):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRIPLE</td>
<td>$13,242.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUSTOM TRIPLE</td>
<td>$14,150.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOUBLE</td>
<td>$16,242.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SINGLE</td>
<td>$18,292.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QUAD</td>
<td>$13,530.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEW RESIDENCE HALL DOUBLE*</td>
<td>$14,864.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEW RESIDENCE HALL SINGLE*</td>
<td>$17,020.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOTRE DAME DOUBLE*</td>
<td>$11,890.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOTRE DAME SINGLE*</td>
<td>$13,840.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health insurance premium **</td>
<td>$3,500.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student activity fee (per year)</td>
<td>$310.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and wellness fee (per year)</td>
<td>$110.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation fee (one-time, new students only)</td>
<td>$125.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course fees***</td>
<td>$85.00–$300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late payment fee(s)****</td>
<td>$100.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Meal plans are optional for residents of the New Residence Hall and Notre Dame Campus; listed costs do not include a meal plan.

**See page 51.

***Course fees are charged for science and nursing labs, and art studio courses. Please see the course descriptions for details.

****A late fee is charged when payments are not received by payment due date.
DEPOSITS
New students at the time of acceptance are required to make a $400 tuition deposit that is credited toward the initial semester tuition charges. Incoming students who are planning to live in the residence halls are required to pay an additional $300 housing deposit that is credited toward the initial semester charges. These deposits are forfeited after May 1, 2021 if the student fails to register for class in the year in which the student is accepted.

Returning students are required to pay a $250 room deposit with their housing application. This deposit is applied to the student's fall semester charges.

STUDENT HEALTH INSURANCE REQUIREMENT
The Commonwealth of Massachusetts requires all students enrolled at least three-quarters time to be enrolled in a health insurance plan. To ensure that Emmanuel College students are meeting this requirement, all students are automatically enrolled in the College's health plan and are charged the annual health insurance premium.

Annual Premium
The annual premium for the 2021-2022 academic year is $3,500.

Waiving or Enrolling in the College's Health Insurance
To waive or enroll in the College's health coverage, students must complete the waiver or enrollment form by the fall bill due date of August 4, 2021.

Waivers and enrollment forms must be completed at universityhealthplans.com. Students who do not complete the waiver form by the fall due date will automatically be charged the premium, even if they have other coverage. Please note that these forms must be completed annually and are separate from the health immunization forms.

Emmanuel College Health Insurance Coverage
For detailed information regarding the coverage provided by the College's health plan provider or to purchase dental or vision insurance, please visit www.universityhealthplans.com.

BILLING AND PAYMENT SCHEDULE
Tuition bills are available online and students can login to EC Online Services and select the Billing and Payment Center. The fall 2021 semester tuition bill is due August 4, 2021 and the spring semester tuition bill is due January 7, 2022. Students are only considered officially registered once all financial obligations have been met. Graduating students must be paid in full prior to receiving commencement invitations, diploma and participating in the commencement ceremony. Acceptable forms of payment include: cash, personal check, active and current payment plans, certified student/parent loans, financial aid (except Federal Work Study and “estimated” awards), and veteran's benefits (with completed certificate of eligibility). Additional information regarding payment options may be found on the following pages.

PAYMENT OPTIONS
Most students and families draw from a variety of sources to pay for an Emmanuel education. In addition to scholarships, grants, need-based student loans and employment opportunities, payment may be made using any of the following payment options:
Emmanuel College

• Personal Check or e-check  
• Wire Transfer  
• Credit/Debit Card  
• Monthly Payment Plan  
• Parent and Student Loans

**Personal Check/E-Check**
Online Automated Clearing House (ACH) payments may be made online. Students and authorized users can login to [EC Online Services](https://ec-online.emmanuel.edu) and select “Billing and Payment Center”. Payments can be made through the secure Payment Center using the option “Make Payment”. There is no fee charged for paying online with an e-check.

Checks may also be mailed to:  
Emmanuel College  
Student Financial Services  
400 The Fenway  
Boston, MA 02115

Checks should be payable to Emmanuel College. (include student ID number on checks).

A fee of $25 (in addition to any late payment fee) will be charged for any dishonored check. Foreign check collection fees will be charged when applicable.

**Wire Transfer**
Please contact our office for information and instructions regarding electronic transfers.

**Credit/Debit Card**
Credit/debit card payments may be made online at [EC Online Services](https://ec-online.emmanuel.edu). Students and families who choose to make payments with a credit/debit card will be assessed a service fee, which is retained by a third-party service provider. This fee ranges from 0.75%–3.99% based on the type of card used to make the payment. This fee may be avoided by paying with a checking or savings account in place of a credit/debit card.

**Monthly Payment Plan**
Emmanuel College offers a monthly interest-free payment plan. The plan offers families the opportunity to spread payments for the year over a ten-month period. For the 2021-2022 academic year, the payment plan begins in July and ends in November for the fall semester and begins in December and concludes in April for the spring semester. Payments are due on the 15th of each month. There is a $40 enrollment fee per semester.

For more information or to enroll [click here](#).

**Parent and Student Loans**
There are many education loan products available to students and their families. Emmanuel College has a dedicated ELM Select site where you can research private loan lending options to identify the lender whose terms best meet your needs. We encourage all borrowers to research loan options and select the lender that is best for them.

**ELM Select Site link**

**Federal Direct PLUS Loan**
The federal Direct PLUS Loan is a credit based loan (income is not considered). If the loan is denied, the parent may add an endorser, appeal the decision, or the student may borrow the Direct Unsubsidized Loan. To apply or for more information, please visit [https://studentaid.gov/](https://studentaid.gov/)

**Private Student and Parent Education Loans**
The student is the primary borrower for most private student loans. However, most students will require a credit-worthy co-signer (does not need to be a parent). For a list of private student and parent educational loan options, please visit [www.emmanuel.edu/privateloans](http://www.emmanuel.edu/privateloans)
This information is accurate at the time of printing; please contact the lender directly at the time of application to verify loan rates and terms.

**MERIT-BASED SCHOLARSHIPS**

Merit scholarships and other non-need based awards are offered to students who meet eligibility criteria. Scholarships are divided evenly between the fall and spring semesters and cannot be used for summer enrollment. All merit scholarships are mutually exclusive.

**Eligibility for Renewal**

In addition to the criteria for individual scholarships, students will meet the following criteria:

- Enrollment in a degree or certificate program
- Enrollment full-time each semester
- Satisfactory Academic Progress (see page 56)
- Merit scholarships can only be offered for a maximum of eight semesters.

Students who receive an Emmanuel College merit scholarship or other non-need-based award are notified by the Office of Admissions. The scholarship letter, included with the acceptance packet, provides scholarship details including amounts and renewal requirements. All students who complete the admission application before the published application deadline are considered for merit-based scholarships. No separate application is required.

The Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur Scholarship—a $2,500 award—is given to students who are recommended by the founding order of Emmanuel College. Recommendation forms for this scholarship are available through the Office of Admissions and were due by February 15, 2021.

Scholarships are mutually exclusive; however, students receiving a scholarship or award may also be considered for need-based financial aid, including federal, state and Emmanuel College grants and loans.

**NEED-BASED FINANCIAL AID**

**Eligibility**

Students eligible for need-based financial aid will meet the following criteria:

- Enrollment in a degree program
- Demonstrated financial need as in prior years
- U.S. citizenship, permanent residence, or an eligible non-citizen
- Satisfactory Academic Progress (see page 56)

Financial assistance is not available for expenses incurred for courses that are audited.

To apply for financial aid for the 2021-2022 academic year, the 2021-2022 Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is required. The priority filing date was February 15, 2021; however, applications continue to be processed on a rolling basis after this date. Emmanuel College does not require the CSS/Financial Aid Profile.

In order to complete the 2021-2022 FAFSA online, which was available after October 1, 2020, both student and parent require a FSA ID to access, make corrections and electronically sign the FAFSA. To obtain a FSA ID, please visit [www.fsaid.ed.gov](http://www.fsaid.ed.gov). To reduce processing time, students and parents are encouraged to complete the FAFSA online. However, the paper version of this application may be obtained at [fafsa.gov](http://fafsa.gov). The Emmanuel College Title IV Code is 002147.

Once Emmanuel receives the FAFSA and determines eligibility for financial aid, the Financial Aid Award Letter is made available online at EC Online Services. If additional
information is needed to determine eligibility for financial aid after the FAFSA is received, the required documents are displayed in the Financial Aid section of EC Online Services.

**The Emmanuel College Grant and the Emmanuel College Advancement Grant**

The Emmanuel Grant and the Emmanuel Advancement Grant are offered to students on the basis of demonstrated financial need. Grants from the College may be awarded in conjunction with Emmanuel College Merit Scholarships and/or federal and state sources of need-based financial aid. The amount of the grant depends on the student’s financial need and his or her eligibility for other sources of funding. Changes in enrollment and housing, including moving off campus, may affect the amount of the Emmanuel grant(s).

**Emmanuel College Endowed Scholarships**

Scholarships funded by alumni and friends of the College and are awarded based on donor criteria. Endowed scholarships for the following academic year are made available for students to apply towards the end of the fall semester and have a priority deadline of February 15. Most endowed scholarships are reserved for continuing students; however, all incoming students are reviewed for their endowed scholarship eligibility upon receipt of their financial aid application.

**Resident Assistant (RA) Scholarship**

Students selected as Resident Assistants receive a 75% reduction in room and board in the first year as an RA and a 100% reduction in room and board for subsequent years of service as an RA. Sophomores, juniors and seniors may apply.

**Sibling Discount**

A 5% tuition discount offered to matriculated siblings enrolled full-time concurrently in the traditional undergraduate program at Emmanuel College.

**FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID**

**Pell Grant**

A federal need-based grant for undergraduate students with significant financial need. The maximum amount is $6,495 and is based on the student’s financial need.

**Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)**

A federal need-based grant for undergraduate students with significant financial need. FSEOG is awarded on a funds-available basis to students who are recipients of the Federal Pell Grant. The amount of a typical FSEOG is $1,000.

**Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant**

Federal gift aid of up to $4,000 awarded each year to undergraduate students intending to teach full-time for at least four years: as a highly qualified teacher; at a school or educational service agency (ESA) servicing low-income students; and in a high-need field. Eligible students may qualify for federal loan cancellation benefits. Please visit [https://studentaid.gov/understand-aid/types/grants/teach](https://studentaid.gov/understand-aid/types/grants/teach) for more information. If interested in receiving this grant, please contact our office.

**Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loan**

The Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loans are federal loans. The amount the student is eligible to borrow appears on their financial aid award letter as displayed on the Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loan chart on the next page. Repayment begins six months after the borrower graduates, leaves school or drops below half-time enrollment. To borrow a Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loan, the student must first apply for need-based financial aid by completing a 2021-2022 FAFSA. To receive the loan funds, the student is required to complete both the Master Promissory Note (MPN) and Entrance
Counseling which are available through [https://studentaid.gov](https://studentaid.gov/)

**Direct Subsidized Loan**
Students must have financial need to qualify for this loan. The federal government pays the interest, of 3.73%, while the student is enrolled at least half-time and during grace and deferment periods.

**Direct Unsubsidized Loan**
Students are not required to have financial need to qualify for this loan. The student is responsible for paying the interest, of 3.73%, during all periods, starting from the date the loan is first disbursed. The interest may be paid as it accrues or the student may let it accrue and have it be capitalized. The Direct Loans have a 1.057% origination fee which is deducted from the amount of the loan prior to crediting to student’s tuition bill.

**Federal Work-Study (FWS)**
A federally subsidized program that provides employment opportunities in order to help with educational expenses. The amount shown on the financial aid letter reflects the student’s maximum potential academic year earnings. Students who choose to work are paid every two weeks for hours worked. Since students are paid for hours worked, FWS is not deducted from the tuition bill. Student employment positions are posted beginning in the summer and updated throughout the year. Please see page 46 for more information about student employment. Most on-campus positions are open to all students who apply. If a student did not receive a FWS award they may still apply for most posted positions. The typical FWS amount is $2,000.

**Note:** Student employment is not guaranteed and students awarded FWS are not required to work. In addition to the on-campus positions posted by the OSFS, students are encouraged to visit the Career Center for information concerning nearby off-campus employment opportunities.

**STATE FINANCIAL AID**

**State Grants and Scholarships**
A need-based grant or merit-based scholarship from the state of residence of full-time undergraduate students. Awards are estimated until the College receives notification from the state’s scholarship office. States release funds to the College only after enrollment status has been verified. In addition to Massachusetts, states that permit the use of their state funding at Emmanuel are VT and PA. Consult the FAFSA or your state’s education department to determine the deadline for your state’s grant or scholarship programs.

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**Annual Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loan Limits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Dependent Student</th>
<th>Independent Student</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman (0-31 credits)</td>
<td>$5,500</td>
<td>$9,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore (32-63 credits)</td>
<td>$6,500</td>
<td>$10,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior/Senior (64+ credits)</td>
<td>$7,500</td>
<td>$12,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Loan limits include both subsidized and unsubsidized amounts and cannot exceed your cost of attendance minus other financial aid.

**Aggregate Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loan Limits:**
- $31,000 for a dependent undergraduate student
- $57,500 for an independent undergraduate student
Gilbert Grant
A need-based grant from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts to Massachusetts residents who are full-time undergraduate students. Funds are limited and are offered to students with significant financial aid. The maximum Gilbert Grant amount is $2,500.

Massachusetts No-Interest Loan
An interest-free student loan from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts awarded to full-time undergraduate students who are Massachusetts residents. This loan is awarded to students with significant need and is limited by the availability of funds. Repayment begins six months after the borrower graduates or drops below half-time enrollment status. Notification of eligibility of this loan will appear on the award letter. The maximum loan amount is $4,000.

VETERANS EDUCATION BENEFITS
A wide range of education benefits are available to veterans and their dependents through the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA).

We encourage veterans to explore the easy-to-navigate Veterans Benefits Administration website, which contains detailed information on the variety of benefits, their respective eligibility criteria, and how to apply. Once students receive a Certificate of Eligibility from the VA, they should submit a copy to Student Financial Services. Eligibility for Veterans Benefits will reflect on the student’s account as ‘pending financial aid’ until funds have been received from the VA. Any questions can be directed to Student Financial Services at 617-735-9938 or financialservices@emmanuel.edu.

Emmanuel College will not impose any penalty, including the assessment of late fees, the denial of access to classes, libraries, or other institutional facilities, or the requirement that a covered individual make other payment arrangements because of the delay in payment provided by chapter 31 or 33 benefits. Emmanuel College still requires the following of their Ch. 31 or 33 students:
• Submit a Certificate of Eligibility (COE) or Statement of Benefits by the first day of classes
• Submit a written request to be certified
• Provide any additional information needed for certification

Post-9/11 GI Bill®️
This program provides up to 36 months of education benefits for individuals who served on active duty for at least 90 days after September 10, 2001. Students who are eligible for this program through their own service (or whose parent who has transferred the benefits to them) have a Tuition and Fee payment sent to Emmanuel each semester by the VA. The amount of this payment varies based on the length of aggregate active duty service after September 10, 2001, as well as the maximum tuition benefit amount which is set annually by the VA. For the 2021-2022 academic year, the VA’s maximum benefit amount for the Post-9/11 GI Bill®️ (also known as Chapter 33) is $26,042.81. This means a student with 100% eligibility under Chapter 33 and enrolled full-time for the academic year would have $26,042.81 applied to their Emmanuel account (typically $21,786 towards Fall 2021 semester, and the remaining $4,256.81 towards the Spring 2021 semester), while a student with 50% eligibility would have receive half those amounts.

All Post-9/11 GI Bill®️ eligible students also receive a monthly housing allowance which is sent to them directly and is prorated based on their benefit eligibility percentage. For students living in campus housing, these payments may be used to pay room and board costs each semester through Emmanuel’s monthly payment plan.
Yellow Ribbon Program
Emmanuel is pleased to participate in the Yellow Ribbon Program, which supplements the tuition benefit provided through the Post-9/11 GI Bill®️ to make private college affordable for eligible veterans and their dependents. Through this program, Emmanuel students with 100% Chapter 33 eligibility for the full academic year have the entire tuition cost for fall and spring semesters covered through a combination of the VA tuition benefit and Emmanuel College scholarship and/or grant aid. For the 2021-2022 academic year, the balance of full-time tuition and fees after the Chapter 33 amount of $26,042.81 is applied is $17,529.19. Under the Yellow Ribbon Program, eligible students will receive half of this amount from the VA and the other half from Emmanuel College.

The portion funded by Emmanuel College, $8,764.60, is inclusive of all merit, need, or non-need based College grants and scholarships. This means that if you are receiving Emmanuel College grants or scholarships totaling $8,764.60, or greater, additional College-funded Yellow Ribbon funding is not provided. If you are not receiving Emmanuel College grants or scholarships or, if your Emmanuel funding is less than $8,764.60 you will receive a Yellow Ribbon Program Scholarship to ensure you are receiving at least $8,764.60 in College-funded financial assistance.

For more information regarding veterans benefits, please contact your Veterans Affairs office or visit va.gov.

FINANCIAL AID RENEWAL PROCESS
Emmanuel College makes every effort to offer the same financial aid award in future years. The renewal of aid is contingent on the following:

Need-Based Financial Aid
• The FAFSA is submitted by February 15, the priority filing date
• Demonstrated financial need as in prior years
• Satisfactory Academic Progress
• The same enrollment and housing status as the prior year
• The government/state/College's availability of funding
• Emmanuel funding is offered for a maximum of eight semesters

Merit-Based Scholarships
• Continued full-time enrollment
• Cumulative grade point average requirements are met
• Merit-based scholarships are offered for a maximum of eight semesters

Cumulative Grade Point Average Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fund</th>
<th>Cumulative GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Presidential Scholarship</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean's Scholarship</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Achievement Scholarship</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal TEACH Grant</td>
<td>3.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To renew merit scholarships, students must maintain the cumulative grade point average (GPA) listed above by their third full-time semester. Students who do not achieve the cumulative GPA by the end of their second semester, will be placed on merit probation for their third semester. Students are still eligible to receive their merit scholarship during their probationary semester; however, if students do not receive the required cumulative GPA by the end of their probationary semester, they will not receive the scholarship the following semesters.
If students become ineligible for their merit scholarships, there are alternative payment and financial resources available to help them. The OSFS is available to help students determine what options may be best for them. Additionally, the merit scholarship will be reinstated once the student notifies our office that they have achieved the required cumulative GPA.

**SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS (SAP) POLICY**

To continue receiving financial aid, students must maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP); that is, measurable progress toward the completion of a course of study according to the standards of Emmanuel College and the federal government.

**Requirements**

Federal regulations require that Satisfactory SAP measures students’ academic progress using both quantitative and qualitative measures. SAP is reviewed annually.

Qualitatively, students must be maintaining a 2.0 (C) semester grade point average. If a student’s cumulative grade point average drops below 2.0 (C) any time after the end of the second academic year, they will be ineligible for financial aid.

Quantitatively, full-time students must successfully complete 67% of their attempted credits during each academic year. Students attending full-time have six years in which to complete a four-year program. To maintain SAP, a full-time student is expected to complete the following minimum number of credits each year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Full-time Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st year</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd year</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd year</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th year</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th year</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th year</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grades of failure, withdrawal, unofficial withdrawal, repeated classes and incomplete do not count toward completed credits.

Transfer credits count toward the completion of a student’s program as both credits attempted and credits completed.

**Part-Time Students**

Part-time students must successfully complete 67% of the number of attempted credits for each part-time semester, and maintain a 2.0 (C) cumulative grade point average after their second academic year.

**Procedure**

At the end of each academic year, student records are reviewed by the OSFS to ensure students are maintaining SAP. Students who are not maintaining SAP are notified by mail and e-mail. If the student improves his or her academic standing by completing coursework or summer courses, and would like to be considered for financial aid, they must contact the OSFS to make this request.

Students are responsible for maintaining academic progress; those who have not done so will be notified of their ineligibility for financial aid after the FAFSA has been received.

**Appeal Process**

Students who are ineligible for financial aid due to not meeting SAP requirements may submit an appeal letter and any supporting
documentation to the OSFS if they had special circumstances that prevented them from achieving SAP requirements. The appeal letter must include why the student failed to achieve SAP and what has changed that will allow the student to achieve SAP.

If the SAP appeal is approved, the student will be placed on SAP financial aid probation. Students on SAP financial aid probation have one semester (or as specified under the academic plan) to reach the SAP requirements in order to remain eligible for financial aid. Students on SAP financial aid probation must work with their academic advisor to create an academic plan that details how the student will achieve SAP. Students who fail to adhere to the terms of their SAP financial aid probation are not eligible for aid. A letter is sent to all students who fail to comply with the terms of their probation.

**Special Circumstances**

Special consideration may be given to students admitted, or later identified, as physically handicapped or learning disabled.

Students returning to Emmanuel College with less than a 2.0 (C) cumulative grade point average after a suspension, dismissal or required leave of absence are placed on probation. It is the responsibility of the student to officially notify the OSFS of any changes to their academic standing. For example, credits transferred in from another institution need to be brought to the attention of the OSFS. Financial aid cannot be awarded until this official notification is received. Students who have been denied financial aid because they were not making SAP may again receive financial aid the semester after attaining SAP.

**OTHER RESOURCES**

**Private Scholarships**

To help reduce costs, students may apply for private scholarships. Possible sources include high schools, local libraries, churches, local organizations, parents’ place of employment or other clubs to which students or their families belong. Most high school counseling offices have lists of scholarship opportunities. There are also many websites that have links to information about privately funded scholarships and grants; visit emmanuel.edu/privatescholarships for a listing of scholarship websites.

If you received private scholarships, it may be used as a credit toward the bill by submitting the check or scholarship notification letter to the OSFS.

**Tuition Exchange Program**

Emmanuel College participates in the Tuition Exchange Program, Inc. an employee benefit program for students’ parent(s) who are employed at a participating college or university. For the 2021-2022 academic year, the scholarship is for $39,000 toward tuition and recipients are eligible for the scholarship for a maximum of eight semesters.

To be considered for the scholarship at Emmanuel College, the employed parent must complete a Tuition Exchange Program Application with his/her Human Resources Office. If the Human Resources Office determines that the applicant is eligible to participate in the program, the Tuition Exchange Program Application will be forwarded to Emmanuel College for consideration. Emmanuel College must have a complete admissions application in addition to the Tuition Exchange Program Application no later than February 15, 2021 to be considered for the scholarship. Tuition Exchange applications will be reviewed in March for all students accepted for admission and a response will be mailed no later than April 1st.
The Tuition Exchange Program is highly competitive. Students are encouraged to apply for financial aid in addition to completing a Tuition Exchange Program Application if financial assistance is needed. To inquire if a parent may be eligible for this benefit and the process by which to apply, please visit the Tuition Exchange website at www.tuitionexchange.org.

Prepaid Tuition Plans

Prepaid tuition plans, such as the UPLAN, allow families to lock in future tuition rates at current prices. If you are using a pre-paid tuition plan to pay for tuition, please contact the provider to request documentation and/or funds be sent to Emmanuel. Once we receive this information, we will credit your account.

Student Employment

Emmanuel College strives to assist students with educational costs by offering on- and off-campus part-time employment opportunities. All on-campus student employment positions are open to those students who are eligible to work in the United States and have a valid Social Security Number.

In addition to the job opportunities on campus, Emmanuel College has a limited number of partnerships with off-campus organizations that provide employment opportunities to students. Students must have Federal Work-Study as part of their financial aid award to be considered for these positions.

Students may search for available opportunities for on- and off-campus employment on HireSaints, which may be accessed by visiting https://emmanuel-csm.symplicity.com. After creating a login, list “Emmanuel College” as the employer to view available positions. Students may apply for jobs directly with the supervisor listed on the job posting. Because jobs are limited, students who are interested in working on campus should visit HireSaints and apply for jobs as soon as possible.

The Career Center also posts opportunities for students to locate off-campus jobs and internships. Students may contact the Career Center at 617-735-9930 or careercenter@emmanuel.edu.

To work on or off campus, students must complete employment paperwork including the I-9 Employment Authorization Form and the W-4 and the M-4 tax withholding forms. If interested in working, students should have the following paperwork when they arrive in September:

- A voided check for checking accounts or a verification statement including a routing and account number for savings accounts.
- Valid identification, such as a U.S. passport OR a driver’s license AND Social Security card.

STUDENT BUDGETS

Student budgets, sometimes referred to as the “Cost of Attendance,” are determined by housing and enrollment statuses. A budget contains direct expenses (tuition, fees, room and board if living on campus) and estimated costs for books, supplies, transportation and personal expenses. If a change in any of the listed expenses occurs, the budget may be recalculated. If this results in a change of financial aid eligibility, the student will be notified with a revised Financial Aid Letter. The following are sample budgets used to calculate student eligibility for financial assistance at Emmanuel College for the 2020-2021 school year. Individual budgets will vary based on enrollment status and program.
Financial aid may be reduced if the student is enrolled in fewer courses than originally reported or has changed his/her residency status without notifying the OSFS. After the add/drop period, you are liable for the cost of courses from which the student withdraws.

Withdrawal from the College
To officially withdraw from the College, students must complete a withdrawal form, which is available from Office of Academic Advising and the Office of the Registrar. Non-attendance does not constitute an official withdrawal.

The College’s withdrawal policies apply to all students, including those taking a leave of absence. For more information on taking a leave of absence, including the full medical leave of absence policy, visit https://www.emmanuel.edu/academics/office-of-the-registrar/resources/academic-policies/arts-and-sciences-policies.html. We encourage all students to meet with the OSFS prior to withdrawing to understand the financial impacts.

Prior to the start of classes, 100% of tuition, fees, room and board, excluding non-refundable deposits, are refunded. After the start of classes, fees are not refundable and tuition, room and board is refunded based on the following policy:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Withdrawal Date During Semester</th>
<th>% of Refundable Tuition, Room and Board Charges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prior to start of classes</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 1</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 3</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After week 3</td>
<td>No refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ELIGIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL AID

When the student’s official date of withdrawal* falls between the first day of classes and the 60% point of the term, financial aid is adjusted as follows:

Emmanuel College Grants & Scholarships:
Emmanuel Grants and Scholarships are prorated to match the withdrawal policy. For example, if you are responsible for 50% of charges, you will receive 50% of Emmanuel-funded grants and scholarships.

Federal Financial Aid:
Federal Title IV financial aid (Pell Grant, TEACH Grant, Direct Loans, Direct PLUS Loans, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) is pro-rated based on the percentage of time enrolled at the College. For example, if you completed 30% of the semester, you are eligible to receive 30% of the federal financial aid you were originally scheduled to receive. When funds are required to be returned, they are returned in the following order: Unsubsidized Direct Loans, Subsidized Direct Loans, Direct PLUS Loans, Federal Pell Grants, FSEOG, TEACH Grants, Iraq & Afghanistan Service Grants. Federal funds are returned within 45 days of the student’s official date of withdrawal. If the student is eligible to receive a disbursement of federal funds after withdrawal (post-withdrawal disbursement), the student will be notified of their eligibility for these funds via Emmanuel email and the funds will be disbursed within 30 days of withdrawal; the funds will not be disbursed for students who decline the post-withdrawal disbursement.

Other Sources of Financial Aid:
State and private financial assistance is adjusted based on the requirements of the fund provider.

Military Tuition Assistance:

Student loan repayment may begin at or shortly after the date of withdrawal. Information regarding loan repayment can be found on our website at http://www.emmanuel.edu/withdrawalsandrefunds

*Non-attendance does not constitute a withdrawal, to officially withdraw please contact the Registrar by e-mail at regmail@emmanuel.edu or by phone at 617-735-9960. For students who do not officially withdraw from the College, the withdrawal date is based on the date of the student’s last academically related activity. The official withdrawal date is determined by the Registrar’s Office.

Refunds:
If you have withdrawn or taken a leave of absence and you have a credit balance on your account, you can request a refund by submitting the online Refund Request Form at www.emmanuel.edu/refundrequest. Should you want to receive the maximum credit you are entitled to, choose the “Receive Refund of Credit on Account” option on the Refund Request Form.

TUITION INSURANCE
Tuition refund insurance is available through GradGuard to help protect your investment if the student is unable to complete classes for the academic term due to physical or mental illness, injury or death. Students have the option of purchasing varying amounts of tuition refund insurance based on the needs of the student and family.
Participation in the tuition refund insurance is optional and is not administered by Emmanuel College. The College’s withdrawal policy is applicable whether or not you enroll in the tuition refund insurance plan.

If you have questions regarding the plan or would like to apply, please contact GradGuard at (888) 541-4853 or visit www.gradguard.com/tuition.

**REFUND PROCESS**

If students have a credit on their account after paying their bill, they may:

- Reduce their loan by the amount of the credit by contacting the OSFS.
- Request a refund online via the Current Students Page. Students may request to have the funds directly deposited into their bank account.

Because financial aid is disbursed after the add/drop period, most refunds are not available until mid-October for the fall semester and late February for the spring semester.

**Students who borrowed loan funds to pay for books or housing should be prepared to purchase books and pay rent for September and October in the fall semester and January and February in the spring semester.**

**DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS**

The payment of tuition and fees is the student’s responsibility. If you are unable to pay your balance by the bill due date, please contact the OSFS. We will help you find payment options that work for you. Although very few students will have a delinquent account, those with a delinquent account will:

- Be assessed a late fee.
- Have a financial hold added to their account preventing them from:
  - moving into the residence hall;
  - dining on campus;
  - attending classes;
  - registering for classes;
  - participating in room selection;
  - receiving a transcript or diploma;
  - attending graduation.
- Be referred to a collection agency. Should this occur, the delinquent account will be reported to the credit bureaus and the student will be responsible for the costs charged by the collection agency.

All charges are subject to change at the discretion of the College whenever it is deemed necessary. The College reserves the right to withhold all or part of its services to students whose accounts are not paid in full or whose deferred payment plan is in a past due or delinquent status.
Accounting

ACCOUNTING

Anne Marie Pasquale, Esq.
Chair

The major in Accounting provides graduates with a comprehensive framework to meet the challenges of a digital world with an in-depth understanding of financial accounting, managerial accounting, taxation, audit, and financial reporting systems. Students majoring in Accounting will utilize analytical tools and data visualization software to explore disruption in the digital age and its impact on the accounting profession. Complemented by a comprehensive liberal arts foundation students also develop the skills to be leaders in their field, critical thinkers, creative problem solvers, valuable contributors to their firms and the profession, and use professional judgement and skepticism to serve and protect the public. Additionally, students will participate in at least one internship in public and/or private accounting which offers them the opportunity to put their skills into practice, collaborate with colleagues, and develop a network within the profession. Graduates will be well prepared for a variety of careers including public accounting, corporate accounting, government accounting, and much more.

Students who successfully complete the Accounting major at Emmanuel College are qualified to sit for the CPA exam in Massachusetts but may need take additional credits for the CPA license, which currently requires 150 credits. Students planning to take the CPA exam should discuss this with their academic advisor. For additional information on CPA licensure, please refer to the Massachusetts Society of CPAs at www.mscpaonline.org, or the state society in which you intend to practice.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES

At the completion of the Accounting major, students will:

1. Recognize issues of personal and social responsibility in their organizations and communities.
2. Demonstrate a knowledge base of concepts and analytical tools within accounting and be able to apply this knowledge to problem identification, analysis and resolution.
3. Communicate effectively orally and in writing, using concepts and analytical tools from accounting.
4. Better understand their values, their strengths, their weaknesses and their interests—and be able to apply this self-knowledge to job and career path decisions.
5. Recognize the value of ongoing professional development and the importance of participating in professional organizations.
7. Integrate international operations into the accounting process.
8. Understand taxation regulations and auditing practices.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE

The culminating experience for all Accounting majors is Advanced Accounting (ACCT4201). This is typically completed in the spring semester of the student’s final year of study. During the Capstone students study advanced topics that integrate their learning from previous courses.
B.A. IN ACCOUNTING

Requirements for Major:
- ACCT1201  Financial Accounting (QA) (QR)
- ACCT2201  Managerial Accounting
- ACCT2203  Intermediate Accounting I
- ACCT2204  Intermediate Accounting II
- ACCT2206  Cost Accounting
- ACCT3203  Auditing and Assurance Services
- ACCT3296  Accounting Internship
- ACCT3411  Federal Income Taxes
- ACCT3413  Accounting Information Systems
- ACCT4201  Advanced Accounting
- ECON1101  Principles of Microeconomics (SA) (SS)
- MATH1118  Introduction to Statistics with R (QA) (QR)
- MATH1111  Calculus I (QA) (QR) or MATH1121  Applied Mathematics for Management (QA) (QR)*
- MGMT1101  Introduction to Business
- MKTG2200  Principles of Marketing
- MGMT2301  Legal Environment of Business
- MGMT2307  Organizational Behavior (SA)
- MGMT3302  Operations Management
- MGMT3305  Financial Management

MINOR IN ACCOUNTING

Requirements for Minor:
- 1. ACCT1201  Financial Accounting (QA) (QR)
- 2. ACCT2201  Managerial Accounting
- 3. ACCT2203  Intermediate Accounting I
- 4. ACCT2204  Intermediate Accounting II
- 5.-6. Choose two electives:
  - ACCT2206  Cost Accounting
  - ACCT3411  Federal Income Tax
  - ACCT3413  Accounting Information Systems

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD

Seniors with a GPA of at least 3.5 are invited to participate in Distinction in the Field. To actually graduate with Distinction, the student must complete all requirements for the Distinction research project and have a final GPA of 3.5.

*Students with a strong math background may take MATH1111 Calculus I or MATH1112 Calculus II.
The art department offers programs in studio art, graphic design, art therapy, art history and art education. Through a broad studio and art history experience, students develop the critical, analytical and technical skills necessary to produce and analyze works of art. Students are challenged to engage in idea generation, critical thinking and creative expression through a variety of courses using both traditional and new media. Department majors develop a comprehensive knowledge of issues related to historical and contemporary artworks through frequent interaction with art collections in area galleries and museums. Each program within the department strives to develop a student’s potential to communicate, influence and interact creatively in society in an effective and responsible way. Students are encouraged to study abroad in order to gain a global perspective on the arts. The study of art within a liberal arts context provides a rich, interdisciplinary experience that fuels self-expression.

Core courses in drawing, two-dimensional and three-dimensional design, digital production and art history prepare students with the visual vocabulary, verbal and writing skills, and technical facility needed to pursue a major in the art department. Upper-level courses in the specific programs build on the core and prepare students for graduate school or careers in the fields of graphic design, art therapy, art education and arts administration in museums, galleries and auction houses. In addition, art majors also have successful careers in business and other industries based on the creative and critical-thinking skills developed through their course of study.

Students contemplating majors or minors in the art department should note that careers in the field require advanced levels of proficiency in their creative work as well as in their writing and communication skills. Students should expect and desire coursework that heavily emphasizes studio projects, research and writing.

In addition to the Bachelor of Arts degree, the art department offers a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree in graphic design and individually designed majors in studio art, art history and art education. These programs require additional courses which must be taken in sequence in order to ensure the academic integrity of the degree.

Courses leading to Initial Licensure as Teacher in Visual Art Education by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, pre-K-8 and 5-12, may be taken.

**STUDIO ART**

**LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES**

The studio art program is designed to:
- Introduce and develop the conceptual and technical aspects of the studio arts in both traditional and new media.
- Guide students in choosing their appropriate medium and developing the technical and conceptual proficiency in that medium.
- Develop the ability to evaluate artwork through art history courses, class critiques, writing, and viewing original works in museums, galleries and artists’ studios.
- Prepare students to pursue their own creative direction in the future.
THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for students in the Studio Art major is the Senior Studio (ART4417) course along with the non-credit senior thesis and exhibition requirement. In ART4417, taken in fall of senior year, students choose a thesis topic in their area of interest and a faculty advisor. Students then meet with their advisor throughout their senior year to discuss progress on the thesis project. The Senior Studio course is completed in the fall semester of the student’s senior year. In order to take this course students must have the permission of the course instructor and have already successfully completed the core art courses. In April of their senior year, students present their projects formally before a panel of art faculty. Students are assessed on the quality of their work, paper, and their presentation. Student achievement is evaluated through critique.

B.A. IN STUDIO ART
Requirements for Major:
ART1204  History of Western Art (AI-A) (VCI)
ART1401  Drawing I (AI-A) (VCI)
ART1407  Visual Language for Design and Communication (AI-A) (VCI)
ART2215  Modern Art (AI-A) (VCI)
ART2402  Drawing II (AI-A) (VCI)
ART2403  Design and Composition (AI-A) (VCI)
ART2433  3D Form Studies (AI-A) (VCI)
ART3403  Drawing III: Advanced Projects
ART4417  Senior Studio
Two electives selected in consultation with department advisor
Non-credit written thesis and senior exhibition

MINOR IN STUDIO ART
Requirements for Minor:
ART2215  Modern Art (AI-A) (VCI)
(or another art history course in consultation with art advisor)
ART1401  Drawing I (AI-A) (VCI)
ART2402  Drawing II (AI-A) (VCI)
ART2403  Design and Composition

And two of the following:
ART2411  Introduction to Printmaking
ART3101  Painting
ART3403  Drawing III: Advanced Projects

MINOR IN CERAMICS
Requirements for Minor:
ART2433  3D Form Studies (AI-A) (VCI)
ART2451  Ceramics I (AI-A) (VCI)
ART3451  Ceramics II (AI-A)
ART4451  Ceramics III
One art history course
Recommended courses:
ART2215  Modern Art (AI-A) (VCI)
or
ART2204  Transcultural Exchange and the Visual Arts (AI-A)

ART HISTORY
The department offers a minor in art history. Students work in conjunction with the art historian to devise a course of study appropriate to individual interests. Students are encouraged to study abroad.

B.A. IN ART HISTORY (INDIVIDUALIZED MAJOR)
Students may elect to pursue an individualized major in art history. This major must be designed and submitted in the spring of their sophomore year. Students who wish to pursue this major must work with the art historian to construct a cohesive program and submit their proposal to the Individual Major Committee. The Committee must approve the proposal. The course of study culminates with a directed study that supports a capstone project in the spring of senior year.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
Students enrolled in the art history program will be trained to:
• Identify and describe the formal properties of art objects
• Connect specific art objects to major art movements
• Understand the ways in which art objects engage history, culture and other external forces
• Analyze the shifting meanings of art objects using the theoretical tools employed by art historians

MINOR IN ART HISTORY
Requirements for Minor:
ART1204 History of Western Art (AI-A) (VCI)
Four courses in art history to be selected in consultation with the advisor

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS
The art department offers a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree in graphic design and a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree as an individualized major in studio art. To earn a B.F.A., the student must take studio courses that ensure sequential learning experiences in both fundamental and specific areas of art. In addition to the general requirements, 17 courses in art are required for the B.F.A. in studio art (individually designed major) and 17 courses in art are required for the B.F.A. in graphic design.

B.F.A. IN STUDIO ART (INDIVIDUALIZED MAJOR)
Students who are interested in the B.F.A. in studio art must submit an individualized major plan during their sophomore year. The plan must be developed in consultation with a department advisor and submitted to the Individual Major Committee, for approval in the spring of sophomore year. Students who choose this course of study meet regularly with their department advisor to ensure proper sequencing of courses. Those students who pursue this course of study work to prepare portfolios for submission to graduate programs. Upon completion of the course of study, the student must submit a comprehensive report on their individualized program. A non-credit thesis project and exhibition are required.

Those who come to Emmanuel after receiving a Bachelor of Arts degree in art must be formally admitted to the program. The applicant should present an official transcript of a Baccalaureate degree, a portfolio and two letters of recommendation if the applicant has completed work outside Emmanuel. The B.F.A. has a matriculation requirement of six courses to be chosen in consultation with a department advisor. The degree also requires a B.F.A. project and exhibition.

GRAPHIC DESIGN
A B.F.A. in graphic design introduces students to a world of hands on studio classes taught by practicing artist and designers. This program challenges students to explore areas like publication design, package design, 2D animation, video, web and app development, advertising and brand design. Students grow their skills through research, problem-solving, critique and practical application, while gaining the full benefit from all Boston has to offer from a thriving local art scene, museums, and endless internship opportunities.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
Students enrolled in the graphic design program will be trained in:
• Problem-solving through visual communication
• Visualizing complex information
• Typography for both screen and print
• Designing for print, interactive, and time based media
• Mastery of both contemporary technology and traditional craft skills in communication design
• Developing professional and critical language used in critiquing their own work and the work of others

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for students in the Graphic Design major is the Graphic
Design: Senior Studio course (ART4432) with a non-credit senior thesis and exhibition requirement. The course is completed in the fall semester of the student’s final year of study. In order to enroll in the course students must have the permission of the course instructor and have already successfully completed the core courses (ART1401, ART1407, ART2402, ART2403, ART2432, and ART2433). Through the Capstone Experience, students refine a personal portfolio in preparation for entrance into professional practice. Students choose a thesis topic in their area of interest and a faculty advisor in Graphic Design: Senior Studio. Students then meet with their advisor throughout their senior year to discuss progress on the thesis project. In April of their senior year, students present their projects formally before a panel of art faculty. Students are assessed on the quality of their work, process book and their presentation. Student achievement is evaluated through critique.

**B.F.A. IN GRAPHIC DESIGN**

**Requirements for Major:**
- ART1204 History of Western Art (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART1401 Drawing I (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART1407 Visual Language for Design and Communication (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2215 Modern Art (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2402 Drawing II (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2403 Design and Composition (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2411 Introduction to Printmaking (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2432 Poster and Information Design
- ART2443 3D Form Studies (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART3402 Motion Graphics and Digital Animation
- ART3431 Package and Publication Design
- ART4432 Graphic Design III: Senior Studio

**ART4194/ART4195** Internship I and II
Non-credit B.F.A. thesis project and exhibition

**MINOR IN GRAPHIC DESIGN**

**Requirements for Minor:**
- ART1401 Drawing I (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART1407 Visual Language for Design and Communication (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2403 Design and Composition (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2432 Poster and Information Design*

And two of the following:
- ART2443 Digital Photography I: New Technologies in Photography
- ART3402 Interactive Design
- ART3431 Motion Graphics and Digital Animation
- ART3432 Package and Publication Design

*Graphic design minors are not required to take ART2402 Drawing II

**RECOMMENDED MINORS**

The department recommends that, if possible, graphic design majors complete a minor program in another department. Although any department is relevant, minors in photography, communication and media studies, or marketing are particularly useful. See respective department listings for minor requirements.

**MINOR IN PHOTOGRAPHY**

**Requirements for Minor:**
- ART2213 Daguerreotypes to Digital Prints: The History of Photography (AI-A) (VCI) (DM)
- ART2213 or
- ART2443 Digital Photography I: New Technologies in Photography
- ART3412 Photography II: Idea and Image
- ART3531 Stories in Motion
- ART4412 Photography III: Pixel to Page: Advanced Photography Projects
ART THERAPY: A PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM

This program is designed to introduce students to the field of art therapy and enable students to use art in a therapeutic and experiential way with a variety of populations. It prepares students for entry-level positions in a number of human services settings, such as social service agencies, hospitals, psychiatric institutions, child care or specialized school programs, and other community settings.

Through this pre-professional program, students learn the skills necessary to be prepared for application and entry into leading professional master’s degree programs in art therapy and certification as an art therapist. Program components include a studio major, a minor in psychology, and culminating senior thesis and clinical practicum which provides students with the opportunity for field experience. Practicum site include rehabilitation centers, hospitals, residential facilities, nursing homes, and day care centers.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES

Upon completion of the art therapy program, students will:

- Acquire an awareness of the history of art therapy.
- Learn about the origins of art therapy, including its founders and current trends and developments in the field.
- Gain introductory skills in treatment planning and assessment by increasing familiarity with the tools and techniques of art therapy.
- Begin to formulate an identity as an art therapist and learn the roles played in the field through classroom discussions, projects and practicum placements.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE

The culminating experience for the Art Therapy Pre-Professional Program is Applied Internship (PSYCH4494/4495). During the capstone experience, students complete a comprehensive thesis paper in conjunction with their practicum experience. The paper must adhere to the guidelines of the field and demonstrate achievement of the goals of the program. Students are required to present their projects before a panel of art and art therapy faculty. Seniors are assessed on the quality of their paper, artwork, and presentation.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM IN ART THERAPY

Requirements for Program:

**Studio Art:**
- ART1401 Drawing I (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART1407 Visual Language for Design and Communications (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2403 Design and Composition
- ART2433 3D Form Studies (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2451 Ceramics I (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART3101 Painting

**Art Therapy:**
- ART1301 Introduction to Art Therapy
- ART2302 Principles of Art Therapy

**Psychology:**
- PSYCH1501 General Psychology (SA)(SS)
- PSYCH3601 Counseling Theories and Techniques
- PSYCH2303 Child Psychology
- PSYCH2304 Adulthood and Aging
- PSYCH2403 Adolescent Development
- PSYCH4494/PSYCH4495 Applied Internship I or II

TEACHER LICENSURE IN VISUAL ART

Students who wish to pursue an art education major must major in studio art and minor in education. Two pre-practica and a
teaching practicum are required. Students are required to have an advisor in both the art department and the education department.

**CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE:**

**Thesis and Exhibition Requirement**

All art majors are required to submit a non-credit thesis and take part in the senior exhibition in order to graduate. Students in the studio art, graphic design and art education programs choose a thesis topic in their area of interest as well as a faculty advisor in the spring of their junior year. Working independently on their project, students meet on a regular basis with their advisor to discuss their work. Research, formal issues in the visual arts and choice of media are all discussed over the course of the senior year. At the end of April of senior year, students present their projects formally before a panel of art faculty. Students are assessed on the quality of their work and their presentation.

Art therapy students submit a comprehensive thesis paper in conjunction with their practicum experience. This paper must adhere to guidelines standard to the field and is presented formally to an art faculty committee. Students also submit an art project in response to their thesis. Art therapy students are also required to submit work for the senior exhibition.

Individualized majors in art history must submit a comprehensive research paper in their area of interest. Students may submit studio work for the senior exhibition.

All artwork submitted for the senior exhibition is juried by the art faculty for inclusion in the exhibition.

**DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD**

Eligibility for Distinction in the Field is determined by art faculty members based on the quality of each student’s thesis project and GPA. The students’ GPA must be 3.5 or above and the students’ thesis work and presentation must be determined to be a High Pass by the art faculty.
The biology major at Emmanuel College has four objectives: 1) to provide students with an understanding of the fundamental concepts in biology; 2) to develop students' capacities to use and critically evaluate scientific knowledge; 3) to collaborate with students to develop keen problem-solving skills and appreciate how biology is related to issues that affect society; and 4) to help prepare students for careers full of purpose.

The biology major provides an excellent core of courses along with innovative laboratory experiences, enabling each graduate to pursue a wide variety of career options. Modern instrumentation, experimental techniques and computer software are intensively used in the laboratory courses. Laboratory courses also provide several opportunities for student-directed research. Students may also engage in undergraduate research projects with faculty. Advanced research experiences through senior research internships are available on or off campus, often at the major hospitals and research institutions in the Longwood Medical Area.

Emmanuel College biology majors pursue careers in medicine, veterinary sciences and dentistry; they seek graduate training in biochemistry, public health, molecular biology, immunology, biotechnology and forensics; or they engage in studies within the environmental science fields. Others obtain immediate employment as research technicians in academic, biotech or pharmaceutical research labs. The curriculum also prepares students for the option of a secondary school teaching career.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
After completion of the Biology major, students will:
• Master and apply fundamental concepts in biology.
• Source, critically evaluate and communicate scientific knowledge.
• Collaborate effectively with others to find insightful solutions to scientific questions.
• Apply ethical and moral reasoning to important biological issues that impact society.
• Acquire expertise in laboratory techniques, laboratory safety, experimental design, and data analyses.
• Explore career goals and experiential opportunities to excel in future professions.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for all Biology majors is the Seminar course (BIOL4160). This course is completed in the fall or spring semester of the student’s final year of study. To begin the capstone experience, students must have completed Genetics (BIOL2123) and Biochemistry (BIOL2131 or CHEM2111). In the capstone course, students discuss current research related to an advanced topic that integrates learning from previous courses.

B.S. IN BIOLOGY
Requirements for Major:
1. BIOL1105 Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology (SI-L) (NSL)
2. BIOL1106 Introduction to Organismic and Evolutionary Biology (SI-L) (NSL)
3. BIOL2123 Genetics
4. BIOL2301  Biochemistry
or
CHEM2111  Biochemistry w/Lab

5. BIOL2301  Experimental Biology Laboratory
or
CHEM2111  Biochemistry w/Lab

6. BIOL4160  Seminar

7. CHEM1101  Principles of Chemistry I *(SI-L) (NSL)

and
CHEM1102  Principles of Chemistry II *(SI-L) (NSL)

or
CHEM1103  Chemical Perspectives *

8. CHEM2101  Organic Chemistry I *

9. BIOL4194  /BIOL4195  Research Internships in the Natural Sciences I and II *

or
INT3211  Experiential Internships in the Natural Sciences with permission of instructor

* Qualified students may replace CHEM1101 and CHEM1102 with CHEM1103.

‡ Biology majors are approved to receive a passing grade of C- in CHEM1101, CHEM1102, CHEM1103, CHEM2101.

Electives:
10.-15. Five biology electives including three with laboratory and two at the 3000-level, with or without a laboratory. Students must choose at least one from each of the two categories of biology electives. The remaining courses are chosen according to interest.

Category 1: Cellular/Molecular Electives
BIOL2115  Determinants of Health and Disease
BIOL2119  Current Topics in Biological Research
BIOL2151  Marine Microbiology with lab
BIOL3101  Analysis of Development with lab
BIOL3103  Cell Biology with lab
BIOL3119  Immunology
BIOL3125  Molecular Biology
BIOL3127  Microbiology with lab
BIOL3132  Advanced Topics in Biochemistry
BIOL3135  Cancer Biology

BIOL4194  /BIOL4195  Research Internships in the Natural Sciences I and II*

Category 2: Organismic/System Electives
BIOL2113  Human Nutrition
BIOL2121  Human Health and the Environment with lab
BIOL2135  Anatomy and Physiology I with lab
BIOL2137  Anatomy and Physiology II with lab
BIOL3101  Analysis of Development with lab
BIOL3105  Endocrinology
BIOL3151  Exercise Physiology with lab
BIOL4194  /BIOL4195  Research Internships in the Natural Sciences I and II*
NEURO2201  Neurobiology
NEURO3137  Medical Neuroscience

* BIOL4194 counts as a 3000-level biology laboratory elective for a B.S. in biology if the entire two-semester internship sequence (BIOL4194 and BIOL4195) is completed. The student’s advisor determines the appropriate category for the internship. Students receive academic credit for the second internship course (BIOL4195), but it would not be counted as one of the 11 required biology courses.

PRE-MEDICAL, PRE-DENTAL, PRE-VETERINARY STUDENTS
Students with the goal of medical, dental, or veterinary school should refer to page 144 for detailed information concerning the program of study at Emmanuel College.

B.S. BIOLOGY WITH CONCENTRATION IN BIOCHEMISTRY
The program provides students with a deeper understanding of the structure and function of molecules that are necessary for the biology of cells and organisms.

In addition to concentration electives, students must complete the additional elective requirements to satisfy the major.
Programs of Study for Arts and Sciences

Biology

Requirements for Concentration:
1. BIOL3125 Molecular Biology
2. CHEM2102 Organic Chemistry II

3. One Chemistry Elective chosen from:
   - CHEM3115 Introduction to Toxicology
   - CHEM3123 Advanced Chemical Synthesis

4. BIOL4194 /BIOL4195 Research Internships in the Natural Sciences I and I
   or
   INT3211 Experiential Internships in the Natural Sciences with permission of instructor

5-6. Two biology electives from category 2

B.S. BIOLOGY WITH CONCENTRATION IN HEALTH SCIENCES

This program is structured for students interested in pursuing careers in the Health Sciences, including medicine, dentistry, and physician’s assistant, nursing, or public health. Students must complete requirements for a B.S. in Biology and certain specified courses within the major. In addition, students must take PHIL1205 Health Care Ethics, and are encouraged to supplement from a list of Health Science-specific electives.

In addition to concentration electives, students must complete the additional elective requirements to satisfy the major.

Requirements for Concentration:
1. BIOL2135 Anatomy and Physiology I with lab
2. BIOL2137 Anatomy and Physiology II with lab
3. BIOL3127 Microbiology with lab
4. PHIL1205 Health Care Ethics (M) (ER) (fulfills Moral Reasoning or Ethical Reasoning requirement)

5. BIOL4194 /BIOL4195 Research Internships in the Natural Sciences I and I
   or
   INT3211 Experiential Internships in the Natural Sciences with permission of instructor

6.-7. Two upper-level biology electives, one of which must be at the 3000-level

Students who declare the Health Science concentration will work with their advisor to ensure that other non-major requirements are met for post-graduate careers. Examples include:
- Pre-Med/Dental: Calculus I and II; Physics I and II
- Physician Assistant: Introduction to Psychology; Statistics

Students are also encouraged to consider the following electives to further enhance their studies in Health Sciences:
- BIOL2113 Human Nutrition
- ECON3113 Economics of Health Care
- PSYCH2405 Health Psychology
- SOC2123 Health Care: Systems, Structures and Cultures

B.S. BIOLOGY WITH CONCENTRATION IN NEUROSCIENCE

The neuroscience concentration is a collaborative program between the biology and psychology departments. It is designed to give students a solid foundation of biology and chemistry and then the flexibility to follow interests in advanced neuroscience and upper-level biology electives. The program also includes a neuroscience capstone seminar and a required research experience designed to advance a student’s communication and scientific thinking skills.

In addition to concentration electives, students must complete the additional elective requirements to satisfy the major.
**Requirements for Concentration:**

1. BIOL2135 Anatomy and Physiology I with lab
2. NEURO2201 Neurobiology with lab
3. NEURO3137 Medical Neuroscience or NEURO3205 Neuroendocrinology or NEURO3214 Psychopharmacology
4. BIOL4194/BIOL4195 Research Internships in the Natural Sciences I and I or INT3211 Experiential Internships in the Natural Sciences with permission of instructor
5.-6. Two upper-level biology electives that must cover one lab, one 3000-level and a category 1

*Note: For BIOL4160 Seminar requirement, students should take the neuroscience section.*

**B.S. BIOLOGY WITH CONCENTRATION IN PHYSIOLOGY**

This program is designed for students interested in a focused study of human physiology. Upon successful completion of the concentration, students will have detailed knowledge of human functioning, including the anatomy and physiology of musculoskeletal, cardiorespiratory, nervous, endocrine, digestive and renal systems. In addition, students will perform in depth investigation into metabolic processes and the stress of exercise. This program is appropriate for students interested in careers in physiology research, sports medicine and a variety of health professions, including physical therapy, physician assistants and nurse practitioners. Furthermore, with the inclusion of a research requirement, this program will prepare students for graduate study in physiology programs.

**In addition to concentration electives, students must complete the additional elective requirements to satisfy the major.**

**Requirements for Concentration**

1. BIOL2135 Anatomy and Physiology I with lab
2. BIOL2137 Anatomy and Physiology II with lab
3. BIOL2113 Human Nutrition
4. BIOL3151 Exercise Physiology with lab
5. BIOL4194/BIOL4195 Research Internships in the Natural Sciences I and I or INT3211 Experiential Internships in the Natural Sciences with permission of instructor
6. One upper-level biology elective that must be at the 3000-level and cover category 1

**MINOR IN BIOLOGY**

**Requirements for Minor:**

Five courses (no more than two at the 1000-level)

1. BIOL1105 Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology (SI-L) (NSL)
2. BIOL1106 Introduction to Organismic and Evolutionary Biology (SI-L) (NSL)
3-5. Any three biology courses except: INT3211, BIOL4160, BIOL4178, BIOL4194 and BIOL4195

**BIOSTATISTICS MAJOR**

Biostatistics is an interdisciplinary study with requirements in both the biology and mathematics departments. Students who major in biostatistics will gain a strong background in mathematics and biology as well as communication skills that are necessary in the working world. Students will be well prepared to find jobs in many newly emerging fields of biotechnology and bioinformatics. For details, please refer to the program description of biostatistics on page 110.
TEACHER LICENSURE IN BIOLOGY
Students seeking teacher licensure in biology must complete a major in biology, as well as complete required education courses and student teaching. Education requirements are available through the education department. Interested students should also consult the biology department regarding the optimal selection of electives.

Students seeking Initial Licensure in Massachusetts must pass the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL).

EXPERIENTIAL INTERNSHIP
Biology majors may apply to do an internship in a non-research setting. The internship site and project must be appropriate for the biology major and it is the student’s responsibility to obtain an internship. The one-semester internship course INT3211 counts as an Emmanuel College elective, but not as an elective toward the biology major.

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD
Distinction in the field of biology requires the completion of two semesters of BIOL4194/4195 Research Internships in the Natural Sciences, a public presentation of research results, and a 3.5 cumulative grade point average in biology courses.
The Department of Business offers majors in accounting, finance, management and marketing and minors in accounting, data analytics, finance, health care management, management, human resource management, marketing, organizational leadership and sport management. The department also offers concentrations in finance, health care management, marketing as well as sport management.

The management major reflects the reality of management today—a field that is fundamentally multidisciplinary, drawing on theories and models from disciplines such as economics, mathematics, sociology, political science and psychology. Built on a broad conceptual background, the discipline of management focuses on the processes by which an organization’s resources are allocated and coordinated, for the purpose of achieving goals. Dedicated to creating value for the organization, the effective manager will have technical, analytical and social competencies, as well as communication skills and the ability to make ethical decisions in the face of uncertainty and difficult problems.

The management major provides graduates with a general understanding of business principles in the functional areas and is supported by a strong background in the liberal arts. Management students learn concepts and theories, as well as skills and tools necessary to manage responsibly in a complex society. The comprehensive liberal arts foundation teaches students to think critically, be problem solvers, and communicate well. In their management courses, students develop further competencies in writing, quantitative

analysis, ethics and social responsibility, leadership and teamwork, self-reflection, international/multicultural issues and technology. This integrated management major prepares students to participate effectively and ethically in the constantly changing business world. Graduates will be strong management generalists prepared for a wide range of careers in business or not-for-profit organizations.

**LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES**

At the completion of the Management Major, students will:

1. Be able to address issues of personal and social responsibility in their organizations and communities.
2. Have fundamental knowledge of concepts and analytical tools within management, business, and economics which can be used to make data and theory driven decisions at work.
3. Communicate effectively orally and in writing, using concepts and analytical tools from management, business and economics.
4. Better understand their values, their strengths, their weaknesses and their interests—and be able to apply this self-knowledge to job and career path decisions.

**THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE**

The culminating experience for all management majors is Strategic Management (MGMT4303). During the Capstone Experience, students demonstrate achievement of the goals of the major program. For Strategic Management, students participate in a live case consulting
experience and write an individual major paper. Students are evaluated by the capstone course instructors and final papers and projects may be shared with Business Department faculty.

**B.A. IN ACCOUNTING**

Requirements for Major: See page 64

**B.A. IN FINANCE**

Requirements for Major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MGMT1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT1201</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 2201</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON1103</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON1101</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH1111</td>
<td>Calculus I (QA) (QR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH121</td>
<td>Applied Mathematics for Management (QA) (QR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH118</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics with R (QA) (QR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT2301</td>
<td>Legal Environment of Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT3301</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT3305</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3101</td>
<td>International Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3105</td>
<td>Money and Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT3105</td>
<td>Investments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINAN3356</td>
<td>Applied Corporate Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINAN3366</td>
<td>Portfolio Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINAN3496</td>
<td>Finance Internship</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINAN4303</td>
<td>Financial Modeling</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT3105</td>
<td>Investment</td>
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<td>FINAN3356</td>
<td>Applied Corporate Finance</td>
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<td>FINAN3366</td>
<td>Portfolio Management</td>
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<td>FINAN3496</td>
<td>Finance Internship</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINAN4303</td>
<td>Financial Modeling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B.A. IN MANAGEMENT WITH A CONCENTRATION IN ACCOUNTING**

In addition to courses required for the management major, students take 12 credits from courses listed below. They must also complete their Management Internship (MGMT3496) in an accounting related position.

Requirements for Concentration (Select three courses):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT2203</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT2204</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT2206</td>
<td>Cost Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT3203</td>
<td>Auditing and Assurance Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT3411</td>
<td>Federal Income Tax</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT3413</td>
<td>Accounting Information Systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B.A. IN MANAGEMENT WITH A CONCENTRATION IN FINANCE**

In addition to courses required for the management major, students take 12 credits from courses listed below. They must also complete their Management Internship (MGMT3496) in a finance related position.

Requirements for Concentration:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MGMT3105</td>
<td>Investment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINAN3356</td>
<td>Applied Corporate Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINAN3366</td>
<td>Portfolio Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINAN3496</td>
<td>Finance Internship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B.A. IN MANAGEMENT WITH CONCENTRATION IN HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT**

In addition to courses required for the management majors, students take 12 credits from courses listed below. They must also complete their Management Internship (MGMT3496) in a health care related position.

Requirements for Concentration:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MGMT3105</td>
<td>Investment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINAN3356</td>
<td>Applied Corporate Finance</td>
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<td>FINAN3366</td>
<td>Portfolio Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINAN3496</td>
<td>Finance Internship</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINAN4303</td>
<td>Financial Modeling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT3496</td>
<td>Management Internship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Emmanuel College
credits courses listed below. We also recommend that Management majors do their Management Internship (MGMT3496) in a position in the Health Care Industry.

Requirements for Concentration for Management/Accounting Majors:

1. PHIL1205 Health Care Ethics (M) (ER)
2. SOC2123 Operations and Health Care Systems, Structures and Cultures
3. ECON3113 Economics of Health Care

B.A. IN MANAGEMENT WITH A CONCENTRATION IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

In addition to courses required for the management major, students take 12 credits from courses listed below. In general, they do their Management Internship (MGMT3496) in a sport marketing or sport management related position.

Requirements for Concentration:

- MGMT2401 Introduction to Sport Management
- MKTG3422 Sport Marketing
- MGMT3423 Sport Law

B.A. IN MARKETING

Requirements for Major:

Seven Business Core Courses:
- ACCT1201 Financial Accounting (QA) (QR)
- ACCT2201 Managerial Accounting
- ECON1101 Principles of Microeconomics (SA) (SS)
- MGMT1101 Introduction to Business
- MGMT2307 Organizational Behavior (SA)
- MKTG2200 Principles of Marketing
- MGMT3305 Financial Management

Two MATH Courses:
- MATH1118 Introduction to Statistics with R (QA) (QR)
- MATH1111 Calculus I (QA) (QR)
  or
- MATH1121 Applied Mathematics for Management (QA) (QR)

Three Required Marketing Courses:
- MKTG3110 Marketing Research
- MKTG4200 Marketing Strategy
- MGMT3496 Marketing Internship

Two Marketing Electives:
- MKTG2500 Consumer Behavior
- MKTG3322 Internet Marketing
- MKTG3422 Sports Marketing
- MGMT3501 Advertising & Promotion

One additional elective:
- ART2432 Poster and Information Design
- ART3402 Interactive Design
- ART3431 Motion Graphics and Digital Animation
- ART3432 Package and Publication Design
- ENGL2521 Public Relations and Persuasion (LI)
- ENGL3708 Digital Culture
- IDDS1000 Digital Citizenship (SI) (SS)
- MGMT2202 International Management (SA)
- MGMT2301 Legal Environment of Business
- MGMT2410 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management
- MGMT2211 Leadership: Person and Process (SA)
- MKTG2500 Consumer Behavior
- MKTG3322 Internet Marketing
- MKTG3422 Sports Marketing
- MGMT3501 Advertising & Promotion

DEPARTMENTAL MINORS

In addition to the major in accounting, finance, management and marketing, the department offers minors in accounting, data analytics, finance, health care management, human resource management, management, marketing, organizational leadership and sport management.

MINOR IN ACCOUNTING

Requirements for Minor:

1. ACCT1201 Financial Accounting (QA) (QR)
2. ACCT2201 Managerial Accounting
3. ACCT2203 Intermediate Accounting I
4. ACCT2204 Intermediate Accounting II
5.-6. Choose two electives:
- ACCT2206 Cost Accounting
- ACCT3411 Federal Income Tax
- ACCT3413 Accounting Information Systems
**MINOR IN DATA ANALYTICS**

Requirements for Minor:

1. IDDS1000 Digital Citizenship (SI) (SS)
2. IDDS1101 Introduction to Programming (QA) (QR)
3. IDDS2201 Data Analytics
4. IDDS2132 Practical Machine Learning
5. ART2132 Data Visualization (AI-A) (VCI)
6. Choose one elective:
   - BIOL3151 Exercise Physiology
   - CHEM2104 Analytical Chemistry
   - ENGL2512 Research Methods for Communication & Media
   - ENGL3708 Digital Culture and Social Media Promotion
   - MKTG3110 Marketing Research
   - PHIL1116 Ethics in Science (M) (ER)
   - PSYCH2802 Methods & Statistics II (QA)
   - SOC2103 Qualitative Methods
   - SOC2104 Quantitative Methods (QR)
   - SOC4998 Community Action Research

3.-4. Two additional marketing courses
5. Choose one electives from:
   - ART2432 Poster and Information Design
   - ART3402 Interactive Design
   - ART3431 Motion Graphics and Digital Animation
   - ART 3432 Package and Publication Design
   - ENGL2521 Public Relations and Persuasion
   - ENGL3708 Digital Culture
   - MGMT2202 International Management (SA)
   - MGMT2211 Leadership: Person to Process (SA)
   - MGMT2307 Organizational Behavior (SA)
   - MGMT2410 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management

One additional marketing course

**MINOR IN FINANCE**

Requirements for non-Management Majors:

1. MGMT1101 Introduction to Business
2. ECON1103 Principles of Macroeconomics (SA) (SS)
3. ACCT1201 Financial Accounting
4. ECON3105 Money and Financial Markets
5. Choose one elective from:
   - MGMT3305 Financial Management
   - MGMT3105 Investments
   - MGMT2111 Personal Finance (QA)

**MINOR IN MANAGEMENT**

Requirements for Minor:

1. ACCT1201 Financial Accounting (QA) (QR)
2. ECON1101 Principles of Microeconomics (SA) (SS)
3. MGMT1101 Introduction to Business
4.-5. Two management courses at the 2000-level or above, which may include ACCT2201 Managerial Accounting

**MINOR IN MARKETING**

Requirements for Minor

1. MGMT1101 Intro to Business
2. MKTG2200 Principles of Marketing

3.-4. Two additional marketing courses
5. Choose one electives from:
   - ART2432 Poster and Information Design
   - ART3402 Interactive Design
   - ART3431 Motion Graphics and Digital Animation
   - ART 3432 Package and Publication Design
   - ENGL2521 Public Relations and Persuasion
   - ENGL3708 Digital Culture
   - MGMT2202 International Management (SA)
   - MGMT2211 Leadership: Person to Process (SA)
   - MGMT2307 Organizational Behavior (SA)
   - MGMT2410 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management

We strongly recommend that non-science majors also consider taking BIOL 1102 Human Biology (SI-L) (NSL), BIOL 1103 Human Biology w/o lab, BIOL1112 Biology and Society (SI), BIOL1211 Emerging Infectious Diseases (SI) (NS) and/or BIOL2121 Human Health and the Environment.
**MINOR IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

Requirements for Minor:

1. MGMT1101 Intro to Business
2. MGMT2301 Legal Environment of Business
3. MGMT2307 Organizational Behavior
4. MGMT2207 Human Resource Management
5. Skills-Based Elective
   - ENGL2510 Professional Communication
   - ENGL2521 Public Relations or Persuasion (LI)
   - IDDS2201 Data Analytics

6. Diversity and Inclusion Elective
   - EDUC3210 The Politics of Education Policy: Developing Agency (SJ)
   - EDUC3467 Education Diverse Students
   - ENGL2410 African America Literary Giants
   - ENGL2413 African American Literature: A Tradition of Resistance (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   - ENGL2417 Literatures of the Black Atlantic (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   - ENGL3303 Images of Masculinity
   - ENGL3605 Global Literature and Film
   - ENGL3806 Health Communication (SJ)
   - ENGL3991 Special Topics
   - PSYCH2203 Social Psychology (SA) (SS)
   - PSYCH2211 Race, Gender and Sexuality: Intersection of Privilege and Oppression (SA) (SS) (DM)
   - SOC1101 Intro to Sociology (SA) (SS)
   - SOC2105 Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations (SA) (SS) (DM)
   - SOC2127 Social Class and Inequality (SA) (SS)

**MINOR IN ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP**

Requirements for Minor:

1. MGMT2211 Leadership: Person and Process
2. MGMT2307 Organizational Behavior
3. MGMT3211 Leadership at Work

4. ENGL1205 Introduction to Literary Methods (AI-L) (LI)
   - or
   - ENGL1502 Introduction to Communication, Media and Cultural Studies (SA) (SS)
   - or
   - SPCH1111 Public Speaking: Voice and Diction

5. PHIL1207 Ethics at Work (M) (ER)
   - or
   - PHIL1115 Recent Moral Issues (M) (ER) (DM)
   - or
   - PHIL2106 Ethics (M) (ER)

6. Elective: A service-learning course or other course dealing with a contemporary social problem or issues of public policy.
   - BIOL2115 Determinants of Health and Disease
   - ECON3105 Money and Financial Markets
   - ECON3113 Economics of Health Care
   - ECON3115 Economics and the Environment
   - ENGL2309 The Haves and the Have-Nots: American Authors on Money, Class and Power (AI-L) (LI)
   - LANG2415 Spanish at Work in the Community
   - MKTG3110 Marketing Research
   - PHIL1205 Health Care Ethics (M) (ER)
   - POLSC2603 Problems of Law and Society
   - POLSC3209 Public Policy, the Law and Psychology
   - PSYCH2405 Health Psychology
   - SOC2105 Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations (SA) (SS) (DM)
   - SOC2123 Health Care: Systems, Structures and Cultures
   - SOC2127 Social Class and Inequality (SA) (SS)
   - THRS2130 Catholic Social Teaching (Cross-referenced with SOC2131) (RCT) (RICT) (SJ)
MINOR IN SPORT MANAGEMENT
Requirements for non-Management Majors:
1. MGMT1101  Intro to Business
2. MGMT2301  Legal Environment of Business
3. MGMT2401  Intro to Sport Management
4. MGMT3423  Sport Law
5. One course selected from:
   MKTG2200  Principles of Marketing
   MGMT2211  Leadership: Person and Process (SA)
   MGMT2307  Organizational Behavior (SA)
   MGMT2410  Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD
Seniors with a GPA of at least 3.5 are invited to participate in Distinction in the Field. To actually graduate with Distinction, the student must complete all requirements for the Distinction research project and have a final GPA of 3.5.
Chemistry is the basic science that deals with the composition and transformation of matter. Scientific, medical and technological phenomena ultimately are understood in terms of molecular structure and interactions. Chemistry is often referred to as the central science, and a clear understanding of chemistry is essential for all branches of the natural and physical sciences.

Knowledge of chemistry is also useful in such fields as law, government, business and art. Many aspects of our high-technology society can be understood better from the viewpoint of chemistry. The chemistry department is equipped with modern instrumentation and computer technology that are used intensively in laboratory courses and student-directed research.

Recognizing the value of an individual research experience, we encourage our students to participate in research projects with the faculty. Summer research opportunities are also available. Internships can be designed to match individual backgrounds and interests. The chemistry program prepares students for graduate study and professional careers in education, academic research, industry and engineering. A major in the chemistry program is also an excellent choice for students in the health sciences and pre-professional programs, including medicine, dentistry, law and pharmacy.

The department is proud to offer a B.S. degree in Chemistry that is accredited by the American Chemical Society (ACS). This is a rigorous degree that meets the national standards set forth by the ACS and prepares students well for advanced study and professional careers.

**LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES**

At the completion of the Chemistry degree, the student will be able to:

- Apply knowledge of the sub-disciplines of chemistry including analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic and physical chemistry
- Develop testable chemical hypotheses, design and execute experiments to test the hypotheses, analyze the data and draw meaningful conclusions.
- Effectively communicate chemical knowledge and research to general and specialized audiences.
- Execute chemical literature searches to assess experimental design, results and conclusions in scientific scholarly articles.
- Utilize laboratory skills of experimental design, chemical synthesis, purification, data and error analysis and computational analysis with full regard to safe laboratory practices.
- Follow a high standard of ethics in regard to the scientific method.

**THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE**

The culminating experience for all chemistry majors is the Internship in Chemistry course (CHEM 4194). This course is completed in the fall semester of the student’s final year of study. In order to begin the capstone seminar students must have successfully completed the Seminar in Chemistry course (CHEM 3160). During the capstone course, students write and present a scientific
review article on a topic relating to their internship experience. Student achievement is evaluated by the capstone course instructor and Chemistry faculty.

### B.S. IN CHEMISTRY

**Requirements for Major:**

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<td>CHEM1103</td>
<td>Chemical Perspectives (SI-L)</td>
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Three electives selected from upper-level chemistry courses, except CHEM4178, CHEM4194/4195.

### B.S. IN CHEMISTRY - ACS

**Requirements for Major:**

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Two electives selected from upper-level chemistry courses, except CHEM4178, CHEM4194/4195.

### B.S. IN CHEMISTRY WITH CONCENTRATION IN BIOCHEMISTRY

**Requirements for Concentration:**

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Emmanuel College
Chemistry and Physics

Programs of Study for Arts and Sciences

Three electives: two selected from upper-level chemistry courses; one selected from any biology course level 2000-3000 except CHEM4178, CHEM4194, CHEM4195, or BIOL2131

B.S. IN CHEMISTRY WITH CONCENTRATION IN BIOCHEMISTRY - ACS

Requirements for Concentration:

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Two electives: one selected from upper-level chemistry courses; one selected from any biology course level 2000-3000 except CHEM4178, CHEM4194, CHEM4195, or BIOL2131

B.S. IN CHEMISTRY WITH CONCENTRATION IN FORENSIC SCIENCE

Requirements for Concentration:

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B.S. IN CHEMISTRY WITH CONCENTRATION IN FORENSIC SCIENCE - ACS

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2021-2022 Academic Catalog
CHEM2102 Organic Chemistry II  
CHEM2104 Analytical Chemistry  
CHEM2111 Biochemistry  
CHEM2114 Chemistry of Fire and Explosives (SI)  
CHEM2115 Inorganic Chemistry  
CHEM3105 Physical Chemistry I: Thermodynamics  
CHEM3106 Physical Chemistry II: Quantum Mechanics  
CHEM3108 Instrumental Methods of Analysis  
CHEM3115 Introduction to Toxicology  
CHEM3160 Seminar in Chemistry  
CHEM4194 Internship in Chemistry  
MATH1111 Calculus I (QA) (QR)  
MATH1112 Calculus II (QA) (QR)  
PHYS2201 General Physics I (Calculus based) (SI-L)  
PHYS2202 General Physics II (Calculus based) (SI-L) (NSL)

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD  
Distinction in the field of chemistry requires the completion of two semesters of CHEM4194/4195 Research Internships in the Natural Sciences, a public presentation of research results, and a 3.5 cumulative grade point average in Chemistry courses and additional required major courses (MATH1111, MATH1112, PHYS2201, PHYS2202).

PRE-MEDICAL, PRE-DENTAL, PRE-VETERINARY STUDENTS  
Students with the goal of medical school, dental school, or veterinary school should refer to page 144 for detailed information concerning the program of study at Emmanuel College. Students majoring in chemistry are strongly encouraged to choose a concentration in biochemistry as preparation for careers in health professions.

Requirements for Pre-Health Professions Preparation  
For chemistry students, the following will fulfill all the admissions requirements set by the Association of American Medical Colleges for medical, dental, veterinary and optometry schools:  

- B.S. in chemistry with biochemistry concentration  
- Two semesters of English  
- General Psychology and Introduction to Sociology are recommended

MINOR IN CHEMISTRY  
Requirements for Minor:  
CHEM1101 Principles of Chemistry I (SI-L) (NSL)  
and  
CHEM1102 Principles of Chemistry II (SI-L) (NSL)  
or  
CHEM1103 Chemical Perspectives (SI-L)  

Four upper-level chemistry courses excluding CHEM4178, CHEM4194 and CHEM4195

TEACHER LICENSURE IN CHEMISTRY  
Students seeking teacher licensure in chemistry must complete a major in chemistry, as well as complete required education courses and student teaching. Education requirements are available through the education department. Interested students should also consult the chemistry department regarding the optimal selection of electives.

Students seeking Initial Licensure in Massachusetts must pass the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL).  
Emmanuel College
ECONOMICS

Rebecca Moryl, Ph.D.
Chair

The major in Economics provides the student with an understanding of the social science which explores how people and societies effectively manage scarce resources. Students will study how consumers make choices, how privately owned businesses produce and sell goods, how unemployment, inflation, poverty, income inequality and globalization effect the well-being of societies and how urban areas manage space. Students majoring in the fast growing field of Economics will also explore international economic systems, growth and development, international trade, money and financial markets, finance, healthcare and investments. The comprehensive liberal arts foundation teaches students to think critically, be problem solvers, and communicate well. Students can graduate with a Major in Economics and also choose to concentrate in Economic Policy or International Economics.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
At the completion of the Economics Major, students will:
1. Demonstrate critical thinking using economic analysis, quantitative reasoning, and problem-solving skills.
2. Communicate effectively: in written, oral and graphical formats, using concepts and analytical tools economics.
3. Have lifelong learning skills, including how to locate and use primary data, how to understand and evaluate current events and new ideas.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for all Economics majors is Economics Senior Seminar (ECON4201). This course fulfills the capstone requirement in economics by requiring students to apply their analytical, quantitative and research skills in the composition of a senior paper. Each student will write a senior thesis and present their research in the seminar.

B.A. IN ECONOMICS
Requirements for Major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON1101</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON1103</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH1121</td>
<td>Applied Mathematics for Management (QA) (QR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>MATH1111 Calculus I (QA) (QR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH1118</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics with R (QA) (QR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON2101</td>
<td>History of Economic Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON2301</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics (SA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON2303</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics (SA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON4201</td>
<td>Economics Senior Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three Electives (two of which must be at 3000 level) from:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON2113</td>
<td>Politics of International Economic Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON2203</td>
<td>Economic View of the World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON2205</td>
<td>Urban Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON3103</td>
<td>The International Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON3105</td>
<td>Money and Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON3113</td>
<td>Economics of Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON3115</td>
<td>Economics and the Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON3496</td>
<td>Economics Internship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B.A. IN ECONOMICS WITH A CONCENTRATION IN ECONOMIC POLICY
In addition to courses required for the economics major, students take 12 credits (three courses from courses listed below)

- ECON2113  Politics of International Economic Relations
- ECON2205  Urban Economics
- ECON3113  Economics of Health Care
- ECON3115  Economics and the Environment

B.A. IN ECONOMICS WITH A CONCENTRATION IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
In addition to courses required for the economics major, students take 12 credits from courses listed below.

Requirements for Concentration:
- ECON2113  Politics of International Economic Relations
- ECON2203  Economic View of the World
- ECON3103  The International Economy
- ECON3105  Money and Financial Markets

MINOR IN ECONOMICS
Requirements for Minor:
1. ECON1101  Principles of Microeconomics (SA) (SS)
2. ECON1103  Principles of Macroeconomics (SA) (SS)
3. ECON2101  History of Economic Thought
4.-5. Two economics courses at the 2000-level or above, where at least one is at the 3000-level or above

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD
Seniors with a GPA of at least 3.5 are invited to participate in Distinction in the Field. To actually graduate with Distinction, the student must complete all requirements for the Distinction research project and receive an “A” grade for the course and project and have a final GPA of 3.5.
The education program at Emmanuel College is a licensure program that prepares students for teaching in the elementary, middle and secondary grade levels. The program complies with licensure requirements established by the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education. Students begin by building knowledge of the history and philosophical foundations of education in America. They are trained in theory and research-based practice in the design, delivery, and management of curriculum and instruction. Students seeking licensure to teach in the elementary grade levels complete a double major in elementary education and liberal studies. Students seeking licensure to teach in the middle and secondary grade levels complete a double major in secondary education and a core discipline area.

The program of study in elementary and secondary education centers on six learning goals and associated outcomes. These learning goals align with the indicators used in schools to assess teacher effectiveness and the performance standards expected of pre service teachers. Specific subject matter requirements for the Initial License may be obtained from Academic Advising. Students seeking Initial Licensure in Massachusetts must pass specific Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL).

MISSION STATEMENT
The Emmanuel College education program prepares teachers to be leaders in creating and sustaining—in their classrooms, schools and the wider community—a culture of collaborative inquiry that is centered on students, their learning and healthy development. Through the integration of field and classroom-based experiences, Emmanuel’s pre-service teachers develop the content knowledge and pedagogical skills to create inclusive classroom communities that inspire and engage children, adolescents and young adults in their learning. Grounded in the mission and good works of the Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur, the education program prepares graduates who aspire “to create justice and peace for all.”

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
The program of study in elementary and secondary education is designed to develop students’ abilities in the seven performance areas required for initial licensure in elementary and secondary teaching in the state of Massachusetts. Upon completion of the elementary or secondary education programs at Emmanuel, students will be able to:

• Create safe and well-managed learning environments which promote equity and collaboration among heterogeneous learners and nurture development across the cognitive, emotional and social domains.
• Plan learning experiences which involve learners as sense-makers and promote deep understanding of disciplinary ideas by engaging learners in active exploration of real-world problems, materials and challenges, and examining student work products to make assessments of learning and teaching.
• Utilize a broad range of instructional practices, reflective of the ways of knowing in the disciplines they teach, to ensure that all learners regardless of differences in readiness, background, learning style, culture
or language competency have opportunities to learn through access to a rich curriculum.

• Forge positive relationships with families and engage in regular, two-way, culturally proficient communication with families about students and their learning, and build into the curriculum materials the richness of the cultures and heritage of the students they teach.

• Develop curricula which deepen learners' appreciation for American civic culture, its underlying ideals, founding principles and political institutions and which actualize learners’ capacities to participate and lead in their communities, both locally and globally.

• Advance issues of social justice within the classroom, school and community.

• Contribute to the knowledge base about learning, teaching and assessment and participate in a culture of reflective practice and inquiry.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The student teaching practicum and capstone seminar are the culminating experience for students completing majors in elementary and secondary education. Students complete these two experiences in the final year of study. The experience integrates supervised student teaching with a seminar that requires active reflection on instructional practice. Students seeking admittance into the capstone experience must obtain passing scores on all required MTELs for the licensure area. Students complete a portfolio to demonstrate their achievement of the learning goals of the Education major. Students are evaluated on these portfolios which are shared with Education department faculty.

TEACHER LICENSURE PROGRAM
Students seeking an Initial Teaching License must be admitted into the Teacher Licensure Program. Applications are filed with the Education Department by March 15 of the student’s sophomore year. Students are notified of their application status by April 5. To be considered for admission into the education program, students must have:

• A completed application submitted to the Teacher Licensure Program. The application includes an essay.

• Successful completion of the Communication and Literacy components of the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (01).

• A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 and a minimum grade of C (2.0) in each education course.

• Positive Professional Disposition Quality (PDQ) reports from course instructors and field supervisors.

MTEL REQUIREMENTS
Students must successfully complete the Communication and Literacy MTEL to be approved for admittance into 3000-level education courses. Students who have not passed Communication and Literacy must participate in MTEL Prep Lab as a requirement for program continuation.

Elementary education students seeking licensure must pass the Foundations of Reading MTEL and the multi-subject and mathematics subtests of the General Curriculum MTEL in order to be approved for EDUC4467 Student Teaching Practicum.

Secondary education students seeking licensure must pass the specific subject area MTEL in order to be approved for EDUC4467 Student Teaching Practicum.

STUDENT TEACHING
Applications for the student teaching practicum should be filed with the Education Department Office in the semester prior to student teaching. The application must include the following:

• Evidence of successful completion of all required MTEL tests

• A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 and a minimum grade of C
(2.0) in each education course and in each course required by the major
• Positive Professional Disposition Quality (PDQ) reports from course instructors and field supervisors.
• An interview with an education department faculty member focusing on the student’s readiness for the student teaching practicum

Note: Any student who does not achieve passing scores on the required subject matter MTEL will NOT be admitted into student teaching.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION
Students interested in Elementary Teacher Licensure (grades 1-6) will complete the liberal studies major and the education major. The liberal studies major is designed specifically to address the requirements for elementary licensure and to prepare elementary teachers in the content they will teach.

LIBERAL STUDIES MAJOR
Specific course requirements for the liberal studies major are listed below.

Liberal Studies Major Requirements for Elementary Education Majors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL1101</td>
<td>Life on Earth (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM1110</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Sciences (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2101</td>
<td>English Literature I (AI-L) (LI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2102</td>
<td>English Literature II (AI-L) (LI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2304</td>
<td>American Voices I (AI-L) (LI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2604</td>
<td>American Voices II (AI-L) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1106</td>
<td>United States History Since 1877 (H) (HI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1108</td>
<td>World History to 1500 (H) (HI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH1120</td>
<td>Foundations of Mathematics for Teachers I (QA) (QR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH1122</td>
<td>Foundations of Mathematics for Teachers II (QA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH2122</td>
<td>Foundations of Mathematics for Teachers III (QA)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one 2000-level course

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART2217</td>
<td>American Art: An Anti-Racist Progressive History (AI-A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON2203</td>
<td>An Economic View of the World (SA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2129</td>
<td>Cultural Geography (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH2303</td>
<td>Child Development (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one 3000-level course

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL3307</td>
<td>Survey of Literature for Children and Young Adults</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC3202</td>
<td>The American Presidency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC3210/EDUC3210</td>
<td>The Politics of Education Policy: Developing Agency (SJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH3210</td>
<td>Child Psychopathology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Four-Year Sequence for Elementary Education

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC1111</td>
<td>The Great American Experiment (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC2211</td>
<td>Learning, Teaching and the Elementary Curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC2212</td>
<td>Teaching All Students, Grades 1-6*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC3211</td>
<td>Literacy and Literacy Methods I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC3212</td>
<td>Literacy and Literacy Methods II*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC3213</td>
<td>Mathematics Methods for Elementary Grades*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC3215</td>
<td>Explorations in Science and Engineering: Grades 1-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC3300</td>
<td>Sheltered English Instruction: Teaching English Language Learners</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC3315</td>
<td>Social Studies Methods: Grades 3-12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC4467</td>
<td>Student Teaching Practicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC4468</td>
<td>Student Teaching Capstone Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Includes pre-practicum experience

WAIVER POLICY FOR:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH1122</td>
<td>Foundations of Mathematics for Teachers II (QA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH2122</td>
<td>Foundations of Mathematics for Teachers III (QA)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2021-2022 Academic Catalog
Students who have passed the Mathematics Subtest of the General Curriculum MTEL are eligible for a waiver for MATH1122 and MATH2122. Three mathematics courses are required for the Liberal Studies Major. Students replace each waived course with another course in mathematics. Course selections are approved by the student’s advisor in consultation with the mathematics department chair.

SECONDARY EDUCATION

Students interested in Secondary Teacher Licensure (grades 5-8, 8-12 or 5-12) complete a major in a discipline of study and a second major in secondary education. Subject area majors leading to teacher licensure at the secondary level are: art, biology, chemistry, English literature, history, mathematics and Spanish.

Four-Year Sequence for Secondary Education

First Year
- EDUC1111 The Great American Experiment (SA) (SS)
- PSYCH2403 Adolescent Development (SA) (SS)

Second Year
- EDUC2311 Learning, Teaching and the Secondary Curriculum
- EDUC2312 Teaching All Students, Grades 5-12*

Third Year
- EDUC3300 Sheltered English Instruction: Teaching English Language Learners
- EDUC3311 Managing the Classroom Learning Environment*

English Majors:
- EDUC3318 English Language Arts Instructional Methods Grades 5-12

History Majors:
- EDUC3315 Social Studies Methods: Grades 3-12

Mathematics Majors:
- EDUC3313 Mathematics for Middle School/High School

Modern Language Majors:
- EDUC4178 Modern Language Curriculum

Fourth Year
- EDUC4467 Student Teaching Practicum
- EDUC4468 Student Teaching Capstone Seminar

*Includes pre-practicum experience

EDUCATION MAJOR
(NON LICENSURE)

Introductory Course:
- EDUC1111 The Great American Experiment (SA) (SS)

Two Curriculum courses:
- EDUC2211 Learning, Teaching and the Elementary Curriculum
- EDUC2212 Teaching All Students, Grades 1-6*
- EDUC3311 Learning, Teaching and the Secondary Curriculum
- EDUC3312 Teaching All Students, Grades 5-12*

Advanced Methodology courses:
- EDUC3211 Literacy and Literacy Methods I
- EDUC3212 Literacy and Literacy Methods II*
- EDUC3213 Mathematics Methods for Elementary Grades*
- EDUC3215 Explorations in Science and Engineering: Grades 1-6
- EDUC3315 Social Studies Methods: Grades 3-12

OR
- EDUC3313 Mathematics for Middle School/High School
- EDUC3314 Explorations in Science & Engineering: Grades 5-12
- EDUC3315 Social Studies Methods: Grades 3-12
- EDUC3317 Spanish Language Instructional Methods Grades 5-12
- EDUC3318 English Language Arts Instructional Methods Grades 5-12

Additional 12 credits: Education Capstone
- IDS4194 Internship
- Two/three EDUC courses (3000 or 4000 Level)
**EDUCATION MINOR**
The minor is for students who choose to focus on the teaching and learning process in non-licensure education settings. The minor includes five courses from Education Major and Liberal Studies Major.

**Required:**
- EDUC1111 The Great American Experiment (SA) (SS)
- PSYCH2303 Child Development
- or
- PSYCH2403 Adolescent Development
- EDUC2211 Learning, Teaching and The Elementary Curriculum
- or
- EDUC2311 Teaching and Learning and the Secondary Curriculum

Two additional courses from Education Major or Liberal Studies Major at the 3000 or 4000 level, meeting prerequisite requirements.

**MATH EDUCATION MINOR**
The minor is for students seeking additional licensure as an Elementary Math Specialist.

1. EDUC1111 The Great American Experiment (SA) (SS)
2. EDUC221 Learning, Teaching and the Elementary Curriculum
   or
   EDUC2212 Learning Teaching and the Secondary Curriculum
3. EDUC3213 Mathematics Methods for Elementary
   or
   EDUC3313 Mathematics Methods for Middle and High School
   *(pre-requisite will be waived if students have completed EDUC2211 or EDUC2311)*
4. MATH111 Calculus I (QA) (QR)
   *(pre-requisite Math 1103 or math placement test)*
5. MATH1112 Calculus II (QA) (QR)
6. A 2000 or 3000 level Math Elective

**ART EDUCATION**
Students majoring in art may complete a minor in education. The following are the course requirements for art education:

**Education Department Requirements for Students in the Elementary Art Education (PreK-8) Licensure Program:**

**First Year**
- EDUC1111 The Great American Experiment (SA) (SS)
- PSYCH2403 Adolescent Development (SA) (SS)
- EDUC2211 Learning, Teaching and the Elementary Curriculum
- EDUC2311 Teaching All Students, Grades 1-6*

**Third Year**
- ART3501 Methods and Materials of Teaching Art*
- EDUC3300 Sheltered English Instruction: Teaching English Language Learners*

**Fourth Year**
- EDUC4467 Student Teaching Practicum
- EDUC4468 Student Teaching Capstone Seminar

*Includes pre-practicum experience

**Education Department Requirements for Students in the Secondary Art Education (5-12) Licensure Program**

**First Year**
- EDUC1111 The Great American Experiment (SA) (SS)
- EDUC2211 Learning, Teaching and the Secondary Curriculum
- EDUC2212 Teaching All Students, Grades 5-12*

**Second Year**
- EDUC3311 Managing the Classroom Learning Environment*

**Third Year**
- ART3501 Methods and Materials of Teaching Art*
- EDUC3300 Sheltered English Instruction: Teaching English Language Learners*
- EDUC3311 Managing the Classroom Learning Environment*
Fourth Year
EDUC4467  Student Teaching Practicum
EDUC4468  Student Teaching Capstone Seminar
*Includes pre-practicum experiences

MODERATE DISABILITIES LICENSURE (ADD-ON LICENSE)
Initial Licensure – Teacher, Moderate Disabilities, PreK-8, 5-12
The Moderate Disabilities program at Emmanuel College is designed as an additional license for students who have successfully completed a practicum for initial licensure in elementary or secondary education. The program includes two required courses:
EDUC4490  Moderate Disabilities Practicum
EDUC4491  Teaching Students with Disabilities for General Education Professionals

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION
Education majors qualify for Distinction in the field if, at the end of the senior year, they: have a minimum grade point average of 3.5; earned grades no lower than 3.65 in education and liberal studies courses; passed all appropriate MTELs; and completed an exemplary practicum project.
The English, Writing, and Communication (EWC) Department offers students three distinct yet interrelated majors: English, Communication & Media Studies, and Writing, Editing and Publishing. Students are able to simultaneously hone the more traditional skills associated with the study of English, such as the close reading of literary texts and the composition of clear and effective prose, while also analyzing the visual narratives of popular culture, or studying the rhetorical strategies of a PR campaign. Such intersections help to illuminate the ongoing value of the traditional liberal arts skills while helping students become more marketable.

ENGLISH MAJOR
The English major specifically enables students to study texts composed in, or translated into, English and to understand the various cultural forces that have influenced their making. Students gain a broad overview of major texts and traditions in British, American, and World literature, as well as familiarity with critical theory. The English major, with its focus on developing students’ cultural and rhetorical awareness, as well as speaking, reading, and writing skills, is excellent preparation for graduate study and professional careers in law, business, education, publishing, journalism, public relations, human resource management, and advertising.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for students in the English major is the Senior Seminar course (ENGL4999). This course is typically completed in the spring semester of the student’s final year of study. In order to begin the Capstone Experience students must have successfully completed two 3000-level literature or theory courses and must have senior status. In the Capstone Experience, students engage in rigorous class discussions, participate in group or individual presentations, and write a major research paper. Students also complete a reflection on their achievement of the educational goals of the major program. Students are evaluated by the capstone instructor and papers may be shared with EWC department faculty.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
The English major prepares students to contribute to scholarly and popular discourses through mastery of the following five goals:

- Expertise in “close reading” of texts
  Students will be able to analyze the form, content, and cultural meanings of works of literature and a wide array of other forms of communication and cultural expressions.
- Ability to analyze texts in context
  Students will be able to understand texts in relation to a variety of contexts, including historical moments, as well as literary, cultural, and theoretical traditions.
- Ability to conduct in-depth research on complex subjects.
- Ability to write clear, polished, and persuasive prose.
- Ability to present ideas effectively through persuasive oral communication.
B.A. IN ENGLISH
Requirements for Major:

1. Literary Methods (one course)
   ENGL1205 Introduction to Literary Methods (AI-L) (LI)

2–5. Foundations in English and American Literature (four courses)
   ENGL2101 English Literature I (AI-L) (LI)
   ENGL2102 English Literature II (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   ENGL2304 American Voices I: U.S. Literature to 1865 (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   ENGL2402 Shakespeare: Tragedies, Comedies, Histories and Romances (AI-L)
   ENGL2604 American Voices II: U.S. Literature Since 1865 (AI-L) (DM)

6. 2000 or 3000-level World Literature (one course)
   LANG2103 Literary Mirrors: Introduction to World Literature (AI-L)
   LANG2105 Contemporary Latin American Fiction (AI-L)
   ENGL2417 Literature of the Black Atlantic (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   ENGL2703 Literature at the Border
   ENGL3605 Global Literature and Film

7. 3000-level Literary Period or Tradition (one course)
   ENGL3305 Satire
   ENGL3309 Characters of the Long 18th Century
   ENGL3601 Crime Stories and American Culture
   ENGL3605 Global Literature and Film
   ENGL3991 /ENGL3992 Special Topics I or II*
   *Consult with advisor for appropriate section

8. 3000-level Theory course (one course)
   ENGL3303 Images of Masculinity
   ENGL3701 Media Theory
   ENGL3703 Critical Theory and the Academy
   ENGL3707 Film Theory

9. 2000 or 3000-level Literature or Theory Course (one course)
   Any additional course from categories 2-8 or from the list below:
   ENGL2106 Irish Identities: Literature and Culture (AI-L) (LI)
   ENGL2303 The Modern American Novel (AI-L)
   ENGL2309 The Haves and the Have-Nots: American Authors on Money, Class and Power (AI-L) (LI)
   ENGL2321 Love and Gender in British Literature and Film (AI-L)
   ENGL2323 Short Fiction (AI-L)
   ENGL2325 Spirituality and the Literary Imagination (AI-L)
   ENGL2406 The Rise of the British Novel (AI-L)
   ENGL2408 The Modern British Novel: Empire and After (AI-L)
   ENGL2410 African American Literary Giants
   ENGL2413 African American Literature: A Tradition of Resistance (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   ENGL2701 Literature and Film (AI-L)

10. Free ENGL Elective or EDUC3318 (one course)
   EDUC3318 English Language Arts Instructional Methods Grades 6-12
   or
   ENGL Elective

11. Experiential Learning ENGL4994/5 or EDUC4467 (one course)
   ENGL4994 Internship I or II
   or
   EDUC4467 Student Teaching Practicum

12. Capstone (one course)
   ENGL4999 English Senior Seminar

Students majoring in English are able to minor in Communication and Media Studies.
MINOR IN ENGLISH
Requirements for Minor:

1. ENGL1205 Introduction to Literary Methods (AI-L) (LI)
2-5. Four additional literature courses chosen in consultation with the department chair. At least one course must be at the 3000-level.

The minor in English is available to all Emmanuel College students except for Writing, Editing and Publishing majors.

TEACHER LICENSURE IN ENGLISH
Students seeking teacher licensure in English must complete a major in English as well as complete required education courses and student teaching. Education requirements are available through the education department.

Students seeking Initial Licensure in Massachusetts must pass the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL).

COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA STUDIES MAJOR
The communication and media studies major is organized around six key areas of knowledge, ability, and/or experience the department has identified as essential for those who contemplate entering professional communication fields upon graduation.

These six areas are listed below.

• Foundations of the field (one course)
• Textual Literacy (two courses)
• Media Studies (three courses)
• Media Practice (four courses, including Professional Internship)
• Capstone (one course)
• Elective from Media Studies or Media Practice (one course)

Students majoring in Communications and Media Studies have the opportunity to declare a minor in a variety of fields, including English and writing.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
The Communication and Media Studies major provides students with multi-disciplinary perspectives on media texts, production, and consumption, grounded in the study and practice of contemporary issues in the field. Coursework focuses on blending theory, methods, and experiential learning across the curriculum, allowing students to develop research literacy and practical skills that are valued in the workplace, such as:

• Knowledge of the history of communication and media studies, including a practical understanding of its foundational theories and principles
• Competency in qualitative media research, including approaches to textual analysis and audience research, through development of independent research projects
• Proficiency in the practical skills associated with professional communications, such as public relations, advertising, journalism, etc.
• Professional skills development via experiential learning through coursework, including an internship course
• Experiential knowledge of multimedia storytelling and digital media production
• Media literacy, particularly as it pertains to issues of equity, ethics, and social responsibility

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for students in the Communication and Media Studies major is the Senior Seminar course (ENGL4998). This course is typically completed in the fall or spring semester of the student’s final year of study. In order to begin the Capstone Experience students
must have successfully completed two 3000-level literature or theory courses and must have senior status. In the Capstone Experience, students engage in rigorous class discussions, participate in group or individual presentations, and write a major research paper. Students also complete a reflection on their achievement of the educational goals of the major program. Students are evaluated by the capstone instructor and papers may be shared with EWC department faculty.

B.A. IN COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA STUDIES

Requirements for Major:

1-3. Foundations of the field (3 courses)

- ENGL1502 Introduction to Communication, Media and Cultural Studies (SA) (SS)
- ENGL2510 Professional Communication
- ENGL2515 Research Methods for Communication & Media

4. Textual Literacy (1 course)

- ENGL2106 Irish Identities: Literature and Culture (AI-L) (LI)
- ENGL2303 The Modern American Novel (AI-L)
- ENGL2309 The Haves and the Have-Not: American Authors on Money, Class and Power (AI-L) (LI)
- ENGL2323 Short Fiction (AI-L)
- ENGL2325 Spirituality and the Literary Imagination (AI-L)
- ENGL2402 Shakespeare: Tragedies, Comedies, Histories and Romances (AI-L)
- ENGL2406 The Rise of the British Novel (AI-L)
- ENGL2408 The Modern British Novel: Empire and After (AI-L)
- ENGL2410 African American Literary Giants (AI-L)
- ENGL2413 African American Literature: A Tradition of Resistance (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
- ENGL2417 Literature of the Black Atlantic (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
- ENGL2604 American Voices II: U.S. Literature Since 1865 (AI-L) (DM)
- ENGL2703 Literature at the Border

5-7. Communication and Media Studies. Choose three of the following (at least one must be 3000-level):

- ART2213 Daguerreotypes to Digital Prints: The History of Photography (AI-A) (VCI) (DM)
- ENGL2321 Love and Gender in British Literature and Film (AI-L)
- ENGL2521 Public Relations and Persuasion
- ENGL2523 Advertising and Culture
- ENGL2701 Literature and Film (AI-L)
- ENGL3303 Images of Masculinity
- ENGL3305 Satire
- ENGL3601 Crime Stories and American Culture
- ENGL3605 Global Literature and Film
- POLSC2207 Politics and the Media

AND ONE of the following:

- ENGL3701 Media Theory
- ENGL3703 Critical Theory and the Academy
- ENGL3707 Film Theory

8-11. Media Practice. Choose three of the following (at least one must be ENGL) AND ENGL4994/ENGL4995:

- ART1407 Visual Language for Design and Communication (AI-A) (VCI)
- ART2413 Photography I (AI-A)
- ART2432 Poster and Information Design
- ART2443 Digital Photography I
- ART3402 Interactive Design
- ART3431 Motion Graphics and Digital Animation
- ART3432 Package and Publication Design
- ENGL2501 Journalism
- ENGL2504 Prose Writing
- ENGL2507 Fiction Writing
- ENGL2525 Sport Communication
- ENGL3311 Ethics in Documentary Film
- ENGL3405 Editing and Publishing a Literary Magazine
- ENGL3501 Writing for Electronic Media
- ENGL3504 Advanced Prose Writing
- ENGL3708 Digital Culture
- ENGL3801 Feature Writing
- ENGL3806 Health Communication (SJ)
- POLSC2211 Campaign Strategies and Electoral Politics

and

- ENGL4994/95 Internship I & II
12. Capstone Research Seminar
ENGL4998  Communication & Media Studies Senior Seminar

RECOMMENDED MINORS
The department recommends that, if possible, communication and media studies majors complete a minor program in another department. Although any department is relevant, minors in graphic design, management, or marketing are particularly useful as they provide additional preparation in areas already included in the communication menu. See respective department listings for minor requirements.

MINOR IN COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA STUDIES
Requirements for Minor:
The minor in Communications and Media studies consists of five courses.
1. ENGL1502  Introduction to Communication, Media and Cultural Studies (SA) (SS)
2. ENGL2510  Professional Communication
   or
   ENGL2515  Research Methods for Communication & Media

Students must take three additional courses from the communication menu, one from each of the following categories:
3. One course from the Communication and Media Studies Category
4. One course from the Media Practice Category
5. One 3000-level elective from any category

The Communication and Media Studies minor is available to all students, including those students majoring in English and Writing, Editing, and Publishing.

WRITING, EDITING, AND PUBLISHING MAJOR
The writing, editing and publishing major is based on the principle that the study of literature is essential for students who seek careers in either publishing or journalism or who hope to pursue a Master of Fine Arts in writing. The program blends the study of literature with intensive coursework in writing and offers students the opportunity to focus, at an advanced level, on a particular genre (i.e., literary non-fiction, fiction, poetry, journalism).

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
The Writing, Editing, & Publishing major provides students with skills and expertise in various forms of writing and written communication. Students gain skills in nonfiction, prose, poetry and fiction writing. They receive guidance and experience with the publication process and engage in developing creating portfolios as well as a literary magazine. Courses focus on developing these skills and experiences through hands-on activity and workshops. Ultimately, the learning goals involve providing students with:
• Expertise in close reading and critical analysis
• Practice writing for diverse audiences
• Expertise in peer review and the incorporation of feedback
• Appreciation of the necessity for and practice of revision in successful creative writing and forms of written communication.
• Hands-on experience with publication processes and outcomes
• Guidelines for individualized, skilled creative processes in writing and thinking.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for students in the Writing, Editing, and Publishing major is the Writing Seminar course (ENGL4160). This course is typically completed in the spring semester of the student’s final year of study. In order to begin the Capstone course students must have junior or senior status.
and have successfully completed the following courses: Advanced Prose Writing (ENGL3504), Prose Writing (ENGL2504), and Introduction to Literary Methods (ENGL1205). In the Capstone Experience, students revise and edit work produced in previous courses and submit their best work for considerations at journals, magazines, anthologies, and contests. Students also complete a reflection on their achievement of the educational goals of the major program. Students are evaluated by the capstone instructor and papers may be shared with EWC department faculty.

**B.A. IN WRITING, EDITING AND PUBLISHING**

**Requirements for Major:**

The following courses fulfill the requirement under which they are listed:

1. **Rhetorical Knowledge (one course)**
   - ENGL1205 Introduction to Literary Methods (AI-L) (LI)

2. **British Literature (one course)**
   - ENGL2101 English Literature I (AI-L) (LI)
   - ENGL2102 English Literature II (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   - ENGL2106 Irish Identities: Literature and Culture (AI-L) (LI)
   - ENGL2321 Love and Gender in British Literature and Film
   - ENGL2402 Shakespeare: Tragedies, Comedies, Histories and Romances (AI-L)
   - ENGL2406 The Rise of the British Novel (AI-L)
   - ENGL2408 The Modern British Novel: Empire and After (AI-L)

3. **American Literature (one course)**
   - ENGL2304 American Voices I: U.S. Literature to 1865 (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   - ENGL2309 The Haves and the Have-Not: American Authors on Money, Class and Power (AI-L) (LI)
   - ENGL2410 African American Literary Giants (AI-L)
   - ENGL2413 African American Literature: A Tradition of Resistance (AI-L) (LI) (DM)

4. **2000-level or above English department offering (one course)**
   - ENGL2604 American Voices II: U.S. Literature Since 1865 (AI-L) (DM)
   - ENGL3601 Crime Stories and American Culture

5. **ENGL2504 Prose Writing**

6. **2000-level or above English department writing course (one course)**
   - ENGL2501 Journalism
   - ENGL2506 Poetry Writing
   - ENGL2507 Fiction Writing
   - ENGL2521 Public Relations and Persuasion
   - ENGL3501 Writing for Electronic Media
   - ENGL3506 Advanced Poetry Writing
   - ENGL3801 Feature Writing

7. **3000-level or above English department offering (one course)**
   - ENGL3303 Images of Masculinity
   - ENGL3305 Satire
   - ENGL3309 Characters of the Long 18th Century
   - ENGL3601 Crime Stories and American Culture
   - ENGL3605 Global Literature and Film
   - ENGL3701 Media Theory
   - ENGL3703 Critical Theory and the Academy
   - ENGL3991 / ENGL3992 Special Topics I or II* (Consult with advisor for appropriate section)

8. **3000-level English department writing workshop (one course)**
   - ENGL3504 Advanced Prose Writing

9. **Internship course (one course)**
   - ENGL4994 / ENGL4995 Internship I & II

10. **ENGL3405 Editing and Publishing a Literary Magazine**
    Students develop, edit, publish and distribute a literary magazine

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Emmanuel College
11. Capstone Experience (one course)
   ENGL4160  Writing Seminar

Students majoring in Writing, Editing and Publishing are able to minor in Communication and Media Studies.

MINOR IN WRITING

Requirements for Minor:
1. ENGL2504  Prose Writing
2-5. Any four of the following courses (one at the 3000-level):
   ENGL2501  Journalism
   ENGL2506  Poetry Writing
   ENGL2507  Fiction Writing
   ENGL2521  Public Relations and Persuasion
   ENGL3405  Editing and Publishing a Literary Magazine
   ENGL3501  Writing for Electronic Media
   ENGL3504  Advanced Prose Writing
   ENGL3506  Advanced Poetry Writing
   ENGL3801  Feature Writing
   ENGL4160  Writing Seminar

The writing minor is available to all Emmanuel college students except for English majors.

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD

A Distinction in the Field program (ENGL4991-4992) involving scholarly research under faculty direction is open to senior English, Writing, Communication majors with a 3.67 grade point average in department courses.
The study of history enables students to understand change and continuity across time. Courses survey such topics as the growth and decline of states and societies, the conduct of war and the pursuit of justice, cultural achievements, religious beliefs and forms of worship, reform movements, influential ideologies, the significance of race, gender and class and exploration and colonization.

Students look at cultures and civilizations both nearby and remote as they study topics such as Boston’s neighborhoods, the British presence in India or the ideals of the ancient Greeks. Examining instances of beauty, progress and success on the world stage as well as episodes of carnage, cruelty and injustice familiarizes students with the range and commonality of human experience and provides perspective on the present.

Analyzing historical records and interpretations enables students to become more perceptive, confident, and sophisticated writers and thinkers. The department provides training in research methods, theories of history, and the opportunity for applied work through a broad range of internship choices in archives, libraries, museums, government, law firms, media agencies, non-profits, and many other venues.

History prepares students for a variety of professional paths. Many of our majors become teachers, archivists, attend graduate school, or become lawyers. The study of history yields creative, resourceful individuals who can problem solve and evaluate information. These skills translate to virtually any career, with many of our graduates working for non-profit organizations, corporate finance, journalism, among others.

**LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES**

The Emmanuel College History Department’s Goals and Objectives of Majors:

**Analysis.** Through evaluation of historical information, data, sources, and methodologies, students will broaden and deepen their critical thinking and analytical skills and understand how different ideas (political, cultural, economic, religious), geography (location, environment, resources), and diversity (race, class, gender, ethnicity) have influenced historical interpretations. Students are equipped with the necessary intellectual skills in the pursuit of knowledge.

**Research.** Students conduct primary and secondary source research utilizing up-to-date methods and sources, including digital and media resources; students will know how to locate, evaluate, and ethically use this information effectively in constructing an argument. Through research and dialogue, students reflect on diverse perspectives in all that they research.

**Historiographical Literacy.** Students will be able to compare and contrast historical interpretations, recognizing there is no one historical truth and that interpretations have changed, and will continue to change, over time. Through research students will be able to examine cultures in a comparative context and to place their own culture, values, and ethics within larger historical narratives, methods, and fields, deepening...
their sense of responsibility.

**Communication Skills.** Students will learn to construct and present persuasive arguments in written, oral, and digital forms that clearly and coherently communicate factual and conceptual understandings of historical change and narratives.

**Career Preparation.** Students are able to apply the knowledge acquired as a history major in their internship and practicum experience by giving them the opportunity to “do history” and to engage in ethical and creative problem solving for companies, organizations, and institutions. Through these hands-on experiences students are able to explore the many careers available in and out of the field by demonstrating the ability to transfer the analytical, research, and communication skills of a history major to their chosen profession. Students gain valuable professional experience and build relationships, seeing themselves as part of a larger whole, adding value through teamwork and leadership.

**THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE**
The Capstone Experience for all History majors is the Senior Seminar course (HIST4000). This course is completed in the spring semester of the student’s fourth year of study. Students should have senior status before enrolling in the course. The course provides students a foundation for their future research.

**B.A. IN HISTORY**
**Requirements for Major:**
Choose three from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST1105</td>
<td>United States History to 1877 (H) (HI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1106</td>
<td>United States History Since 1877 (H) (HI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1107</td>
<td>African History: Themes (H) (HI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1108</td>
<td>World History to 1500 (H) (HI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Core Courses:**
- HIST2701 Historical Methods and Research
- HIST4000 Senior Seminar
- HIST4194/HIST4195 Internship I & II
- Five other departmental courses; at least three must be at the 3000-level

**B.A. IN HISTORY WITH CONCENTRATION IN DIGITAL HISTORY**

**Requirements for Concentration:**
Choose three from the following:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST1105</td>
<td>United States History to 1877 (H) (HI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1106</td>
<td>United States History Since 1877 (H) (HI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1107</td>
<td>African History: Themes (H) (HI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1108</td>
<td>World History to 1500 (H) (HI) (DM)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST1109</td>
<td>Modern World History (H) (HI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1111</td>
<td>An Introduction to East Asian History (HI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST1114</td>
<td>Creating the Atlantic World (HI)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Core Courses:**
- ART1407 Visual Language for Design and Communication (AI-A) (VCI)
- IDDS1000 Digital Citizenship (SI) (SS)
- or
- IDDS1101 Introduction to Programming (QA) (QR)
- HIST2101 Introduction to Digital History (H) (HI)
- HIST2701 Historical Methods and Research
- HIST4000 Senior Seminar

**Three other History courses, at least two must be at 3000-level**

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>ART3402</td>
<td>Interactive Design</td>
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<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART3431</td>
<td>Motion Graphics and Digital Animation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST4194</td>
<td>Internship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Highly Recommended Course:**
- ART3531 Stories in Motion
MINOR IN HISTORY
Requirements for Minor:
Five departmental courses: one must be at 3000-level and no more than three at 1000-level

MINOR IN MIGRATION STUDIES
This is a shared minor within the COF
Requirements for Minor:
1. Introduction to Migration Studies

EMMANUEL
HIST1101 Introduction to Migration Studies (H) (SJ)

SIMMONS
HIST101 Introduction to Migration Studies

2. Electives: All Migration Studies Minor students must select four electives from the following list. One of the four electives must be a class with a service learning component:

EMMANUEL
ART2204 Transcultural Exchange and the Visual Arts (AI-A)
HIST1114 Creating the Atlantic World (HI)
HIST2106 A History of New England: 1500–Present (H) (HI)
HIST2128 Immigrants in the American Experience (HI)(DM)
HIST2207 Slavery in Global History (HI)(DM)
HIST2210 Themes in the History of the American West (HI)
HIST3107 A History of Boston
HIST3404 East Asia Migration and Diaspora in Global Perspectives (SJ)
HIST3412 Immigrant Kitchens: a Global Perspective on Identity, Ethnicity and Foodways (SJ)
POLS2301 Politics of Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and Caribbean
POLS2417 Statecraft and Globalization
POLSC2801 Food Policy and Social Justice (SA) (SS) (SJ)

SIMMONS
ENGL161 American Literature 1865-1910, Imagining America
ENGL179 Human Rights & Global Literature
ENGL230 Postcolonial Film
HIST213 Race and Ethnicity in U.S. History
HIST214 History of the African Diaspora
HIST217 Caribbean History
HIST240 The Atlantic World, 1500-1800
FREN265 Francophone Short Stories and Films
FREN311 Contemporary Issues in France
FREN316 Outside France: Perspectives from the French-Speaking World
POLS215 The Politics of Exclusion
SOCI330 Transnational Studies
WGST/AST210 Sisters of the African Diaspora

MASSART
LALW317 Literature from Immigrants in the USA
LALW365 Women’s Literature in Comparative Perspective
LASS404 Asian Diasporas and American Experiences
LASS251 Chinatown and Beyond: A World Historical Perspective
LASS254 Immigration and Race in the USA

It is highly recommended that at least one course be taken away from the student’s home institution within the COF.

Students must take at least one advanced seminar (3000-level at Emmanuel, 300-level at Simmons, etc), selected from the list of approved courses.

Students must take one course not in their declared major’s discipline
TEACHER LICENSURE IN HISTORY

Students seeking teacher licensure in history must complete a major in history as well as complete required education courses and student teaching. Education requirements are available through the education department.

Students seeking Initial Licensure in Massachusetts must pass the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL).

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD

History Majors who wish to receive distinction in the field must have a minimum 3.5 GPA in their major and a minimum 3.5 GPA overall at the start of their final semester. Students must have a precis submitted to and approved by the department faculty prior to the end of the previous semester. Once these criteria are met, students will write a significant research paper in the senior seminar or in a directed study, and present their topics during Distinction Day. Students must adhere to the schedule of deadlines set by professors directing their projects.
INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

PROGRAMS

African and African Diaspora Studies
American Studies
Biostatistics
Digital Media Production
Film
Gender and Women’s Studies
Global and Public Health
Integrated Digital and Data Sciences
Latin American Studies
Legal Studies
Middle East Studies
Migration Studies
Organizational Leadership
Peace Studies
Political Communication
Transcultural Studies
Emmanuel's interdisciplinary and cross-cultural minor in African and African Diaspora Studies combines courses in history, literature, political science and modern languages to move students beyond the traditional narratives and provide a global perspective that delves into questions of race, economic and social injustice as well as a diversity of world views including aspects of African, Latin American, Caribbean and North American histories and cultures.

MINOR IN AFRICAN AND AFRICAN DIASPORA STUDIES

Requirements for Minor:
- HIST1107 History of Africa (H) (HI)
- ENGL2417 Literature of the Black Atlantic (AI-L) (LI) (DM)

Elective Courses
- Three courses chosen from (one of which must be a 3000-level course):
  - ENGL2410 African American Literary Giants (AI-L)
  - ENGL2413 African American Literature (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
  - HIST1114 Creating the Atlantic World (H) (HI)
  - HIST2130 African American History: 1865 to the present
  - POLSC2301 Politics of Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and Caribbean
  - ENGL3605 World Literature and Film
  - LANG3421 Spanish Caribbean Literature

Monique-Adelle Callahan, Ph.D.
Program Coordinator
AMERICAN STUDIES

Matthew Eliott, Ph.D. and Adam Silver, Ph.D.

The American Studies program offers an interdisciplinary approach to understanding the diverse and dynamic structures, experiences and expressions of United States society and culture. The program merges coursework in Art, English, History, Political Science and Sociology in order to provide students with a holistic understanding of the U.S. through a focus on its institutions, organizations, myths, ideologies, cultural practices and cultural products.

The major in American Studies serves as a valuable educational background for future study and careers in fields such as law, public policy, media industries, international relations, social service, business and education. Majors are encouraged to apply theoretical knowledge in a practical capacity through an internship and capstone experience. The program invites students from all backgrounds to think critically about the diverse and changing American experience of which they are a part and about the ways in which that experience shapes our understanding of history, politics, communication and culture.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES

- To understand and apply a range of methods for analyzing American culture across the disciplines, including historical, sociological and literary or aesthetic analysis
- To understand the significance of diversity in the U.S. through the analysis of race, ethnicity, gender, class, sexuality or other group identity formulations in a U.S. cultural context
- To understand how major U.S. institutions and structures, including governmental and cultural institutions, reflect and shape American society
- To construct and communicate arguments in written and oral forms addressing the significance of primary texts or material artifacts from American culture, such as works of literature, painting, photography, historical records and music
- To conduct scholarly research on American Studies related topics

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE

The American Studies Major requires that students complete a Capstone Project in a 4000-level course. Students may choose to enroll in either AMST4178 and complete a directed study with an American Studies associated faculty member resulting in a major research project and paper or they may complete AMST4995 and produce a portfolio based on a semester-long internship.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

The major in American Studies is a 12-course interdisciplinary program.

B.A. IN AMERICAN STUDIES

**Students MUST select at least two (2) 3000 level courses from options below when completing the major

Foundations in American Studies:

1. AMST1101  Introduction to American Studies (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
2. POLSC1201  Introduction to American Politics and Government (SA) (SS)
3. SOC1105  Major Institutions in U.S. Society (SA) (SS) (DM)
4. HIST2106  A History of New England: 1500-Present (H)

5-6. Democracy:
Two courses from the following:
   ART1203  Art of Resistance: Social Justice & the Visual Arts (AI-A) (VCI) (SJ)
   POLSC2225 The 1960s and Political Activism
   POLSC2232 Parties and Interests in American Politics: Polarized America
   POLSC2602 Introduction to Law and the Judicial System
   POLSC3160 American Political Thought
   POLSC3201 Congress, Representation and the Legislative Process
   POLSC3202 The American Presidency

7-8. Power, Inequality, and Society:
Two courses from the following:
   ENGL2309 The Haves and the Have-Nots: American Authors on Money, Class and Power (AI-L) (LI)
   SOC1203 Crime & Justice (SS)
   SOC2105 Race, Ethnicity & Group Relations (SA) (SS) (DM)
   SOC2127 Social Class & Inequality (SA) (SS)
   SOC3201 Worlds in Motion: The Causes & Consequences of Migration

9-11. American Stories:
Three courses from the following:
   ART2217 American Art: An Anti-Racist Progressive History (AI-A)
   ENGL2413 African American Literature: A Tradition of Resistance (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   ENGL2604 American Voices II: US Literature Since 1865 (AI-L) (DM)
   ENGL3601 Crime Stories and American Culture
   HIST2130 African American History: 1865-Present (H)
   HIST2205 Women in American History (H) (HI)

HIST3121 Surviving Columbus: History of Native American, 1492 to 1992
HIST3205 Themes in the History of the American West

12. Capstone
Choice of:
   AMST4178 Directed Research in American Studies
   or
   AMST4995 Internship

MINOR IN AMERICAN STUDIES
The American Studies minor offers students an introduction to the rigors of interdisciplinary study while serving as an excellent complement to traditional arts and sciences disciplines, such as History, English, Art, Political Science and Sociology for students who chose have a particular interest in the study of U.S. society.

Requirements for Minor:
1. AMST1101 Introduction to American Studies (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
2. POLSC1201 Introduction to American Politics and Government (SA) (SS)
   or
   SOC1105 Major Institutions in US Society (SA) (SS)
3. HIST2106 History of New England: 1500 to Present (H)
4. One 2000-level course from American Studies catalog
5. One 3000-level course from American Studies catalog

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD REQUIREMENTS
• 3.5 cumulative GPA and 3.67 GPA in courses for American Studies Major
• Grade of A- or higher in AMST4178 (Directed Study Capstone) in fall semester
• Approval of distinction by directed study faculty advisor and second faculty reader of project
• Distinction presentation in spring semester
Biostatistics is the application of statistical techniques to data generated from biological problems. A career in biostatistics is ideal for students with strengths in mathematics and science who enjoy working with computers and numbers, and wish to apply their skills to solving real-world problems in biological research. Graduates with a major in biostatistics can find employment in medical facilities, research institutions, pharmaceutical companies, and data analysis organizations. They can also pursue master’s or doctoral degrees in statistics biological research or public health.

**LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES**
1. Understand a common set of core mathematical concepts/skills/problems/theorems/ways of thought needed to study mathematical statistics (MATH2103 and MATH2101)
2. Understand foundational principles of biology (BIOL1105 and BIOL1106)
3. Understand chemical structure of components of living systems (DNA, proteins, lipids, etc.) (CHEM1101 and CHEM1102)
4. Understand descriptive and inferential statistics, probability theory, methods and techniques (MATH2113, MATH3103, MATH3105)
5. Be able to apply statistical methods and techniques to current biological topics and research (BIOL2123 and one BIOL elective BIOL2115 or BIOL2119)
6. Be able to use technology and software programs (SAS, R) to analyze data and effectively communicate statistical results to others, especially non-statisticians (MATH2113, MATH3105, MATH4101).

Yulia Dementieva, Ph.D.
Coordinator

**THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE**
The Capstone Experience for all biostatistics majors is the Programming in SAS course (MATH4101). This course is completed in the spring semester of the student’s junior or senior year of study. By this time student should complete the Advanced Statistics (MATH3105) course with a grade of at least C. During the capstone experience students complete final projects in SAS using statistical knowledge from previous courses and data of their choice. Presentations of the final projects are shared with the Mathematics department faculty.

**B.S. IN BIOSTATISTICS**
Requirements Major:
- BIOL1105 Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology (SI-L) (NSL)
- BIOL1106 Introduction to Organismic and Evolutionary Biology (SI-L) (NSL)
- BIOL2123 Genetics
- CHEM1101 Principles of Chemistry I* (SI-L) (NSL)
- CHEM1102 Principles of Chemistry II* (SI-L) (NSL)
- CHEM1103 Chemical Perspectives* (SI-L)
- MATH2101 Linear Algebra (QA) (QR)
- MATH2103 Calculus III (QA) (QR)
- MATH2113 Statistics with R (QA) (QR)
- MATH3103 Probability
- MATH3105 Advanced Statistics
- MATH4101 Programming in SAS

and one elective to be chosen from the following courses:
- BIOL2115 Determinants of Health and Disease
- BIOL2119 Current Topics in Biological Research
MATH 4194/MATH4195  Research Internships I and II**

* Qualified students may replace CHEM1101 and CHEM1102 with CHEM1103.

** MATH4194 counts as a 3000-level math elective for a B.S. in Biostatistics if the entire two-semester internship sequence (MATH4194 and MATH4195) is completed. Students receive academic credit for the second internship course (MATH4195), but it would not be counted as one of the 12 required biostatistics courses.

Students must satisfactorily complete MATH2101 Linear Algebra or MATH2113 Statistics with R before declaring a major in biostatistics.

EXPERIENTIAL INTERNSHIP

Biostatistics majors may apply to do an internship in a non-research setting. The internship site and project must be appropriate for the biostatistics major and it is the student’s responsibility to obtain an internship. The one-semester internship course INT3211 counts as an Emmanuel College elective, but not as an elective toward the biostatistics major.

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD

To be eligible to apply for distinction in the field of biostatistics, a student must have, at the completion of the first semester of their junior year, a cumulative overall GPA of at least 3.3 and at least 3.3 GPA in courses that count toward the biostatistics major. Eligible students will be invited by the math department to apply for distinction. To maintain eligibility for distinction, the student must have a cumulative overall GPA of at least 3.5 and at least 3.5 GPA in courses that count toward the major at the completion of the final semester of their senior year.
DIGITAL MEDIA PRODUCTION

Erich Doubek, M.F.A.
Coordinator

Through this hands-on, interdisciplinary minor, students prepare for the careers of tomorrow and learn to navigate the news, media and filmmaking culture of the 21st century. Students will carry out a production project from conception to completion, developing the skills and technical proficiencies in video and web-based production needed to effectively communicate through a variety of emerging media.

MINOR IN DIGITAL MEDIA PRODUCTION

Requirements for Minor:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART1407</td>
<td>Visual Language for Design and Communication (AI-A) (VCI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART3431</td>
<td>Motion Graphics and Digital Animation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART3531</td>
<td>Stories in Motion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL1502</td>
<td>Introduction to Communication and Media Studies (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL3311</td>
<td>Ethics in Documentary Film</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Through this interdisciplinary minor, drawing courses from English, art, modern languages and theater, students will obtain a strong foundation in communication, visual language, film analysis and film production. Film minors will learn to ethically produce and consume such texts in their professional, scholarly, and personal lives, with special attention to the ways in which stories have the potential to represent multiple perspectives and to affect social change.

**MINOR IN FILM**

**Requirements for Minor:**
The minor in Film consists of six courses.

1. ENGL1502 Introduction to Communication, Media and Cultural Studies (SA) (SS)
2. ART1407 Visual Language for Design and Composition (AI-A) (VCI)
3.-4. Film Analysis (two courses)
   - ENGL2321 Love & Gender in British Literature & Film
   - ENGL2701 Literature & Film
   - ENGL3303 Images of Masculinity
   - ENGL3605 Global Literature & Film
   - ENGL3707 Film Theory
   - LANG2107 Damsels & Femmes in Film
   - LANG2417 Hispanic Culture & Language through Film (requires previous completion of LANG 2413)
   - THTR2113 Shakespeare: Study to Stage
5-6. Film Production (two courses)
   - ART2443 Digital Photography I
   - ART3431 Motion Graphics & Digital Animation
   - ART3531 Stories in Motion Studio
   - ENGL3311 Ethics in Documentary Film
   - THTR3121 Theatrical Design & Production
Courses in gender and women’s studies provide a focused opportunity to explore gender in both an historical and a contemporary perspective, including the ways in which gender affects human identities and relationships, the representation of gender in the visual arts and literature, and the politics of gender construction. It is a dynamic, multidisciplinary approach to the study and analysis of the experiences, contributions and voices of all individuals and groups marginalized as well as empowered by their gendered identities, including those who identify as women and the LGBTQ+ community.

**MINOR IN WOMEN’S STUDIES**

**Requirements for Minor:**

1. IDS2113 Basic Issues in Women’s Studies *(SA) (DM)*

2-5. Four additional courses from the following list, or from approved offerings at other Colleges of the Fenway, selected in consultation with faculty coordinator:

- ART2201 Understanding Gender through Art *(AI-A) (VCI) (SJ)*
- ENGL2321 Love and Gender in British Literature and Film *(AI-L)*
- ENGL3303 Images of Masculinity
- HIST2205 Women in American History *(H) (HI)*
- LANG2107 From Damsel in Distress to Femme Fatale: Parisian Women in Modern French Cinema and Literature *(AL-L)*
- LANG3427 Contemporary Spanish American Women Novelists *(AI-L)*
- PSYCH2211 Race, Gender and Sexuality: Intersection of Privilege and Oppression *(SA) (SS) (DM)*

- PSYCH3101 Seminar: Psychology of Women
- SOC2115 Family and Gender Roles
- THRS2131 Relationships and Sexuality: Christian Perspectives *(RCT) (RICT) (SJ)*
- THRS2217 Women in the World Religions *(R)*
- THRS2219 Women in Christian Traditions *(RCT) (RICT) (DM)*

Students are encouraged to consult with a faculty member in a field related to their interests about the possibility of a directed study.

Students also may elect to design an interdisciplinary major in gender and women’s studies, under the individualized major program, by choosing relevant courses in various departments at Emmanuel and the Colleges of the Fenway.
GLOBAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

Lenore Martin, Ph.D.
Coordinator

This interdisciplinary minor integrates the sciences, social sciences, and humanities to seek answers to the enormous health challenges facing the U.S. and the world. This includes how factors influencing health promotion and disease prevention, intersect with the environmental, political, and social determinants of health to vulnerable populations locally and globally. The minor therefore covers issues of the science of disease and health as they relate to, public policy, poverty, race, class, gender, ethics, peace and war, as well as mental healthcare and cultural components of addiction and how healthcare providers can best communicate with the public.

MINOR IN GLOBAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

Requirements for Minor:

1. IDS1201 Perspectives on Global & Public Health
2-5. Four additional courses, at least one from each of the following sections:

**Health Sciences**

- BIOL1112 Biology and Society
- BIOL1211 Emerging Infectious Diseases (SI) (NS) (SJ)
- BIOL1215 Introduction to Nutrition (SI) (NS)
- BIOL2113 Human Nutrition
- BIOL2115 Determinants of Health and Disease
- BIOL2121 Human Health and the Environment
- NURS3700 Nursing in the Community (Nursing Students Only)

**Social and International Perspectives**

- ECON3113 Economics of Health Care
- NURS3600 Culture and Diversity in Health Care (DM) (Nursing Students Only)
- POLSC2613 Law, Health and Public Policy
- POLSC3403 Human Issues in International Relations
- POLSC2705/ SOC2705 Sustainable Development
- PSYCH2405 Health Psychology
- PSYCH3210 Child Psychopathology
- PSYCH3212 Adult Psychopathology
- SOC2103 Qualitative Methods
- SOC2104 Quantitative Methods (QR)
- SOC2123 Health Care: Systems, Structures and Cultures
- SOC2200 Drugs & Society

**Health Humanities**

- ENGL3806 Health Communication (SJ)
- LANG1411 Beginning Spanish for Healthcare Professionals I
- LANG2412 Spanish at Work in the Health Care Community
- PHIL1205 Healthcare Ethics (M) (ER)
- PHIL3020 Nursing, Legal, Ethical and Health Policy (Nursing Students Only)
- THRS2305 South Africa: Ethics, Religion and Global Health
INTEGRATED DIGITAL AND DATA SCIENCES

Mark Sherman, Ph.D.
Director

The Interdisciplinary Digital & Data Sciences (IDDS) offerings are a comprehensive approach for academic and co-curricular approaches to digital citizenship, data analytics, and computer science. By partnering with both academic departments as well as campus centers (e.g. Library Learning Commons, Campus Ministry), Emmanuel students have access to the tools, training, and academic foundation that is becoming instrumental to future career success. The mission of IDDS is to bring the power of computing into the liberal arts environment, and empower students to understand, analyze, and affect change in our digitally-managed world.

EC INNOVATION QUEST
Emmanuel College Innovation Quest, is a challenge designed for incoming new students, to learn how to leverage technology for the greater good and work with experts to use those skills to help social justice issues.

In this yearlong elective voyage, students will work in teams to leverage technological or innovative tools such as those available in Emmanuel’s Discovery Lab to solve a social justice problem. Along the way, they’ll network and engage with mentors while developing in-demand skills.

MINOR IN DATA ANALYTICS
Data Analytics is a set of skills focused on generating useful insights from data. Analytical practices have already been integrated in biology, chemistry, business, economics, psychology, education, and more. This minor teaches data collection and analysis, programming, machine learning, sociological considerations, and effective communication. These skills and this background foster each student to become a well-rounded, responsible, and sought-after data scientist in their field.

Requirements for Minor:
1. IDDS1000 Digital Citizenship  (SI) (SS)
2. IDDS1101 Introduction to Programming  (QA) (QR)
3. IDDS2201 Data Analytics
4. IDDS2132 Practical Machine Learning
5. ART2132 Data Visualization  (AI-A) (VCI)
6. Choose one elective:
   BIOL3151 Exercise Physiology
   CHEM2104 Analytical Chemistry
   ENGL2512 Research Methods for Communication & Media
   ENGL3708 Digital Culture and Social Media Promotion
   MKTG3110 Marketing Research
   PHIL1116 Ethics in Science  (M) (ER)
   PSYCH2802 Methods & Statistics II (QA)
   SOC2103 Qualitative Methods
   SOC2104 Quantitative Methods (QR)
   SOC4998 Community Action Research
Students desiring to minor in Latin American Studies must complete a total of five courses selected from three different fields, including one of two required core courses. One of the courses must be at the 3000-level.

In addition, students are required to achieve an intermediate level of language proficiency in Spanish or Portuguese (at the college, if available, or at another approved institution, or through a study abroad program).

MINOR IN LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

Requirements for Minor:

1. HIST2125 History of Modern Latin America
   or POLSC2301 Politics of Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and Caribbean*

2-5. Electives (choose four courses from three different fields):

   ECON3109 Emerging Economies
   ENGL2417 Literature of the Black Atlantic (AI-L) (LI) (DM)
   HIST2125 History of Modern Latin America
   HIST3121 Surviving Columbus
   HIST3225 Utopias, Dystopias and Revolution in Latin American History
   LANG2105 Contemporary Latin American Fiction
   LANG2415 Spanish at Work in the Community
   LANG2416 Latin American Peoples and Cultures
   LANG3411 Latin American Literary Giants
   LANG3417 Spanish American Experience: An Overview
   LANG3427 Contemporary Spanish American Women Novelists
   POLSC2301 Politics of Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and Caribbean
   POLSC3301 Comparative Politics of Developing States
   POLSC3303 Street Democracy
   THRS2213 Liberation Theology

*Travel Course
Emmanuel's minor in legal studies offers an interdisciplinary look at the workings of the law— from the judicial system and legal reform to issues of justice and injustice from a political, philosophical and sociological perspective. Scholarship of legal studies upholds the College’s mission of greater social, economic, and political justice, to all of which study of the law is critical. This minor is ideal for students in any major who are interested in and would benefit from an introduction to the legal system and related public policy issues.

**MINOR IN LEGAL STUDIES**

Requirements for a minor:

1.-4. **Required Courses***

- PHIL2203       Philosophy of Law *(M) (ER)*
- POLSC1201    Introduction to American Politics and Government *(SA) (SS) (SJ)*
- POLSC2602   Introduction to Law and the Judicial System
- SOC1203       Crime and Justice *(SS)*

5.-6. **Electives (choose two of the following courses)**

- MGMT2301       Legal Environment of Business
- PHIL2108         Critical Thinking *(M)*
- POLSC2603     Problems of Law and Society
- POLSC3209     Public Policy, Law and Psychology
- POLSC3607    Constitutional Law
- SOC2101           Criminology

*these courses may be taken in any order
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Lenore Martin, Ph.D.
Coordinator

This minor will prepare students to understand the history, politics, and culture of Middle East, a critical area in promoting regional and global peace, regional social justice and American national security.

Students desiring to minor in the Middle East must complete a total of five courses: three required and two electives. Reaching the intermediate level of Arabic proficiency is recommended.

MINOR IN MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Requirements for Minor:

1. HIST2140 History of Modern Middle East
2. POLSC2411 The Contemporary Middle East: Challenges and Promise
3. THRS2211 Islam (R)

4-5. Electives (choose two, with one at the 3000-level required):

   LANG2664 The Arab World through Its Literature (AI-L)
   POLSC3405 Negotiating Peace
   POLSC3407 People and Politics of the Middle East
Emmanuel College offers a minor in organizational leadership, a multidisciplinary program for students who want to learn about leadership generally and who hope to make a difference wherever they end up working. Regardless of formal position or title, people can be influential, they can be leaders. The minor in organizational leadership challenges students with a rigorous, values-based, mission-driven curriculum that blends conceptual learning, experiential learning and reflection to foster leadership competence.

This six-course minor includes an ethics course, Organizational Behavior, a leadership sequence (two courses) and one elective that deals with social issues/problems of today.

**MINOR IN ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP**

**Requirements for Minor:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MGMT2211</td>
<td>Leadership: Person and Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT2307</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT3211</td>
<td>Leadership at Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL1205</td>
<td>Introduction to Literary Methods (AI-L) (LI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>ENGL1502 Introduction to Communication, Media and Cultural Studies (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>SPCH1111 Public Speaking: Voice and Diction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. PHIL1207 Ethics at Work (M) (ER)
   or
   PHIL1115 Recent Moral Issues (M) (ER) (DM)
   or
   PHIL2106 Ethics (M) (ER)

6. Elective: A service-learning course or other course dealing with a contemporary social problem or issues of public policy.

- BIOL2115 Determinants of Health and Disease
- ECON3105 Money and Financial Markets
- ECON3113 Economics of Health Care
- ECON3115 Economics and the Environment
- ENGL2309 The Haves and the Have-Nots: American Authors on Money, Class and Power (AI-L) (LI)
- LANG2415 Spanish at Work in the Community
- MKTG3110 Marketing Research
- PHIL1205 Health Care Ethics (M) (ER)
- POLSC2603 Problems of Law and Society
- POLSC3209 Public Policy, the Law and Psychology
- PSYCH2405 Health Psychology
- SOC2105 Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations (SA) (SS) (DM)
- SOC2123 Health Care: Systems, Structures and Cultures
- SOC2127 Social Class and Inequality (SA) (SS)
- THRS2130 Catholic Social Teaching (Cross-referenced with SOC2131) (RCT) (RICT) (SJ)
The minor in Peace Studies provides students with an opportunity to examine the human problem of violent conflict and possibilities for its resolution. Students desiring to minor in Peace Studies must complete a total of six courses.

**MINOR IN PEACE STUDIES**

**Requirements for Minor:**

1. **POLSC1401** Introduction to International Relations (SA) (SS)
2. **THRS2201** War, Peace and Religions (R) (RI) (SJ)
3. A 3000-level seminar in Peace Studies

4-6. Electives (choose three of the following from at least two different departments):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST2120</td>
<td>Europe in the Era of World War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2105</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations (SA) (SS) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2411</td>
<td>The Contemporary Middle East: Challenges and Promise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC3407</td>
<td>People and Politics of the Middle East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC3303</td>
<td>Street Democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC3403</td>
<td>Human Issues in International Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC3405</td>
<td>Negotiating Peace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC1203</td>
<td>Crime and Justice (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2205</td>
<td>War and Peace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC3205</td>
<td>Crimes Against Humanity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS3133</td>
<td>Social Justice and Religious Traditions (RCT) (RICT) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS3203</td>
<td>World Religions in Conflict and Dialogue (RCT) (RICT) (DM)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Minors in Political Communication

Requirements for Minor:

1. **ENGL1502**  Introduction to Communication, Media and Cultural Studies (SA) (SS)

2. **POLSC1201**  Introduction to American Government and Politics (SA) (SS) (SJ)
   or
   **POLSC1301**  Introduction to Comparative Politics (SA) (SS)
   or
   **POLSC1401**  Introduction to International Relations (SA) (SS)

3. **Media Writing:**
   Choose ONE of the following:
   - ENGL2501  Journalism
   - ENGL3501  Writing for Electronic Media
   - ENGL3801  Feature Writing

4. **Theories of Political Communication:**
   Choose ONE of the following:
   - POLSC2207  Politics and the Media
   - POLSC2409  The Politics of International Economic Relations
   - POLSC3201  Congress, Representation, and the Legislative Process
   - POLSC3303  Street Democracy

5-6. **Political Communication in Practice:**
   Choose TWO of the following:
   - POLSC2211  Campaign Strategies and Electoral Politics
   - POLSC2421  Model UN
   - ENGL2521  Public Relations and Persuasion (LI)
   - ENGL2523  Advertising and Culture (VCI)
   - SPCH1111  Public Speaking: Voice and Diction
   - IDS4994  Internship (in Political Communication)

Through this interdisciplinary minor through the political science and communications & media studies majors, you will learn the analytical, critical thinking and leadership skills in high demand on the campaign trail, in Congress or in boardrooms, situation rooms and news desks across the country and around the world. This minor is a great compliment to students considering communications in journalism, public relations, lobbying and consulting, internal political communications, political campaigns, and politics more generally.
**Transcultural Studies**

Monique-Adelle Callahan, Ph.D.  
*Coordinator*

Transcultural studies provides an opportunity for the close study of cultural exchange between and among diverse cultures. This interdisciplinary minor allows students to engage the concept of cultural exchange in a number of different contexts, preparing them for the cultural capital needed in an increasing global world of interdependent populations. Through the study of art, literature, language and religion, students in the transcultural studies program will embark upon a humanistic exploration of the world through the multifaceted lens of culture.

**Minor in Transcultural Studies**

**Requirements for Minor:**

1. PHIL1201 Global Ethics (M) (ER) (DM)

2-5. Four additional courses are required. Three courses must be distributed among three of the four disciplines: art history; English; modern languages; and theology and religious studies. The remaining course may be taken from any of the four disciplines. Courses must be selected from the following list, or from approved offerings at other Colleges of the Fenway, selected in consultation with the faculty coordinator.

**Art:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART2204</td>
<td>Transcultural Exchange and the Visual Arts (AI-A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART2224</td>
<td>Irish Art (AI-A)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**English:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2106</td>
<td>Irish Identities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2417</td>
<td>Literature of the Black Atlantic (AI-L) (LI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2703</td>
<td>Literature at the Border</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL3605</td>
<td>Global Literature and Film</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Modern Languages:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LANG2105</td>
<td>Contemporary Latin American Fiction (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG2416</td>
<td>Latin American Peoples and Cultures (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG2417</td>
<td>Hispanic Culture and Language Through Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG2664</td>
<td>The Arab World Through Its Literature (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Theology and Religious Studies:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THRS2135</td>
<td>World Religions (R) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2154</td>
<td>India: Religion, Culture, Justice* (R) (RI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2201</td>
<td>War, Peace, Religion (R) (RI) (SJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2208</td>
<td>Global Christianity (RCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2217</td>
<td>Women in World Religions (R)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2305</td>
<td>South Africa: Ethics, Religion and Global Health* (RCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS3203</td>
<td>World Religions in Conflict and Dialogue (RCT) (RICT) (DM)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Travel Course

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**Monique-Adelle Callahan, Ph.D.**

Coordinator
International Studies

Petros Vamvakas, Ph.D.
Program Coordinator

The International Studies program offers an interdisciplinary major, with the option of concentrating in Diplomacy and Security or Sustainability and Global Justice, and an interdisciplinary minor in Peace Studies. The major is well-suited to students interested in careers in such rapidly growing sectors as international business, law, media, governmental and non-governmental organizations concerned with diplomacy, policy-making, global justice, sustainability, public health, peace, relief operations, immigration and the environment.

Students are offered three options within the International Studies program: (1) a B.A. in International Studies (without a specific concentration); or (2) a B.A. in International Studies with a concentration in Diplomacy and Security; or (3) a B.A. in International Studies with a concentration in Sustainability and Global Justice.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
At the completion of the International Studies degree, students will:
• Demonstrate an understanding of the broad-based foundation of the major in world history, culture, politics and economics.
• Demonstrate an understanding of international relations, conflict and change and a heightened sensitivity to diverse cultures.
• Demonstrate a practical application of concepts and theories of the discipline of international studies through work and experiential learning.
• Demonstrate the ability to write clearly and effectively in the field of international studies.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for all International Studies majors is the International Studies Senior Seminar (GLST4100). This course is completed in the Spring semester of the student’s final year of study. The course includes an internship component. Students must complete the Pre-Internship and Career Development course (INT1101) before beginning the internship.

B.A. IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
Students majoring as International Studies majors (without a specific concentration) complete 16 courses—nine core courses and seven elective courses:

1. Foundations in Politics, Economics and Culture (five courses)
Students study the foundations of the major in politics, economics and culture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON1103</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or POLSC2413</td>
<td>International Law and Institutions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON2113 / POLSC2409</td>
<td>The Politics of International Economic Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC1301</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC1401</td>
<td>Introduction to International Relations (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Emmanuel College
International Studies

Programs of Study for Arts and Sciences

2. Research Methods (one course)
Students study research methods employed in International Studies.

- **HIST2701** Historical Methods and Research
- **POLSC2701** Research Methods in Political Science
- **SOC2103** Qualitative Methods

3. Language Skills (two courses)
Students take two language courses at the 2000-level or above or test out. Students achieve foreign language speaking skills at least at the intermediate level of proficiency.

Study away or study abroad is strongly recommended.

4. Capstone (one Course)
Students apply at an advanced level the research skills and knowledge gained in earlier International Studies courses to a capstone project.

- **GLST4100** International Studies Senior Seminar

Elective Courses (seven courses):
For a complete list of elective courses, see pages 120-122
Two courses must be from the 3000-level.

5. History Elective (one course)
Students gain foundational knowledge in world history.

6. Theology and Religious Studies Elective (one course)
Students gain an understanding of Theology and Religious Studies from a global perspective.

7. Thematic Electives (three courses)
Students gain additional knowledge in International Studies from the thematic perspectives of different disciplines.

8. Area/Regional Electives (two courses)
Students gain in-depth knowledge in one or two additional geographical areas of the world.

B.A. IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES WITH CONCENTRATION IN DIPLOMACY AND SECURITY
The program is designed for the student who wishes to become knowledgeable of or a practitioner in international politics and foreign policy. Students will acquire a grounding in the art and science of statecraft and diplomacy. They will learn about world politics, history and economics and develop a deep appreciation of global cultures. They will also develop an understanding of how to engage and negotiate on the interstate and transnational levels. Students will have special opportunities for internships, study abroad and participation in the Model UN as well as Foreign Service Preparation.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
In addition to the general learning goals for the major, at the completion of the International Studies degree with a concentration in Diplomacy and Security, students will:

- Demonstrate a grounding in the art and science of diplomacy and security.

Students majoring in International Studies with a concentration in Diplomacy and Security complete 16 courses – nine core courses and seven elective courses:

**Core Courses:**
1. **Foundations in Politics, Economics and Culture (five courses)**
   - Students study the foundations of the major in politics, economics and culture with a focus on international law and institutions.
   - **POLSC2413** International Law and Institutions
   - **ECON2113/POLSC2409** The Politics of International Economic Relations
International Studies

POLSC1301  Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics (SA) (SS)
POLSC1401  Introduction to International Relations (SA) (SS)
SOC2129  Cultural Geography (SA) (SS)

2. Research Methods (one course)
Students study research methods employed in International Studies.
HIST2701  Historical Methods and Research
POLSC2701  Research Methods in Political Science
SOC2103  Qualitative Methods

3. Language Skills (two courses)
Students take two language courses at the 2000-level or above or test out. Students achieve foreign language speaking skills at least at the intermediate level of proficiency.

Study away or study abroad is strongly recommended.

4. Capstone (one course)
Students apply at an advanced level the research skills and knowledge gained in earlier International Studies courses to a capstone project.
GLST4100  International Studies Senior Seminar

Elective Courses (seven courses):
For a complete list of elective courses, see pages 120-122
Two courses must be from the 3000-level.

5. History Elective (one course)
Students gain foundational knowledge in world history.

6. Theology and Religious Studies Elective (one course)
Students gain an understanding of Theology and Religious Studies from a global perspective.

7. Thematic Electives (three courses)
Students gain additional knowledge in International Studies from the thematic perspectives of different disciplines.

8. Area/Regional Electives (two courses)
Students gain in-depth knowledge in one or two additional geographical areas of the world.

B.A. IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES WITH CONCENTRATION IN SUSTAINABILITY AND GLOBAL JUSTICE

The program is designed for the student who wishes to engage in and gain knowledge of the emerging field of sustainable development through a critical examination of the political, social and historical dynamics of sustainability from a global justice perspective. The program allows students to gain a holistic perspective on the issues of sustainability and global justice through the study of issues such as civil society, participation and democracy; environment and energy; development politics and economics; gender and ethnicity; humanitarianism and human rights, and nutrition and health. Students will obtain the skills and knowledge for careers in the public, private and nongovernmental sectors. Students will have special opportunities for internships, study abroad and participation in the Model UN.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES

In addition to the general learning goals for the major, at the completion of the International Studies degree with a concentration in Sustainability and Global Justice, students will:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the economic, historical, political, and social dynamics of sustainability.

- Demonstrate an understanding of the causes and consequences of unsustainable development and global injustice.
• Demonstrate an understanding of institutions, movements, and policies that encourage sustainability and social justice. Students majoring in International Studies with a concentration in Sustainability and Global Justice complete 16 courses – 11 core courses and five elective courses:

**Core Courses:**

1. **Foundations in Sustainable Development and Global Justice, Politics, Economics and Culture (seven courses)**

   Students study the foundations of the major in politics, economics and culture with a focus on international law and institutions.

   - ECON1103 Principles of Macroeconomics (SA) (SS) or POLSC2413 International Law and Institutions
   - ECON2113/ POLSC2409 The Politics of International Economic Relations
   - POLSC1301 Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics (SA) (SS)
   - POLSC1401 Introduction to International Relations (SA) (SS)
   - POLSC 2705/ SOC 2705 Sustainable Development: Paradigms and Policies
   - SOC2129 Cultural Geography (SA) (SS)
   - SOC3115 The Sociology of Globalization

2. **Research Methods (one course)**

   Students study research methods employed in International Studies.

   - HIST2701 Historical Methods and Research
   - POLSC2701 Research Methods in Political Science
   - SOC2103 Qualitative Methods

3. **Language Skills (two courses)**

   Students take two language courses at the 2000-level or above or test out. Students achieve foreign language speaking skills at least at the intermediate level of proficiency.

   Study away or study abroad is strongly recommended.

4. **Capstone (one course)**

   Students apply at an advanced level the research skills and knowledge gained in earlier International Studies courses to a capstone project.

   - GLST4100 International Studies Senior Seminar

**Elective Courses (five courses):**

For a complete list of elective courses, see pages 120-122

Two courses must be from the 3000-level.

5. **History Elective (one course)**

   Students gain foundational knowledge in world history.

   - HIST1108 World History to 1500 (H) (HI) (DM)
   - HIST1109 Modern World History (H) (HI)
   - HIST1111 An Introduction to East Asian History (H) (HI) (DM)
   - HIST1114 Creating the Atlantic World (H) (HI)

6. **Theology and Religious Studies Elective (one course)**

   Students gain an understanding of Theology and Religious Studies from a global perspective.

   - ART2204 Transcultural Exchange and the Visual Arts (AI-A)
   - ART2224 Irish Art (AI-A)
   - HIST1108 World History to 1500 (H) (HI) (DM)

7. **Thematic Elective (one course)**

   Students gain additional knowledge in International Studies from the thematic perspectives of different disciplines.

   - HIST1114 Creating the Atlantic World (H) (HI)

8. **Area/Regional Electives (two courses)**

   Students gain in-depth knowledge in one or two additional geographical areas of the world.

**Elective Courses:**

**History**

   - ART2204 Transcultural Exchange and the Visual Arts (AI-A)
   - ART2224 Irish Art (AI-A)
   - HIST1108 World History to 1500 (H) (HI) (DM)
   - HIST1109 Modern World History (H) (HI)
   - HIST1111 An Introduction to East Asian History (H) (HI) (DM)
   - HIST1114 Creating the Atlantic World (H) (HI)
### Programs of Study for Arts and Sciences

#### HIST2104 Age of Atlantic Revolutions, 1763-1820
#### HIST2120 Europe in the Era of World War (H)
#### HIST2125 History of Modern Latin America (H)
#### HIST2140 History of Modern Middle East
#### HIST3412 Immigrant Kitchens: a Global and Historical Perspective on Identity, Ethnicity and Foodways (SJ)

#### Theology and Religious Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THRS2105</td>
<td>Judaism (R) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2108</td>
<td>Religion and the Environment: Ethical Explorations (R)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2135</td>
<td>World Religions (R) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2201</td>
<td>War, Peace and Religion (R) (RI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2202</td>
<td>Hinduism (R) (RI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2208</td>
<td>Global Christianity (RCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2211</td>
<td>Islam (R)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2212</td>
<td>Buddhism: Beliefs and Practices (R)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2213</td>
<td>Liberation Theology (RCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2217</td>
<td>Women in the World Religions (R)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS3133</td>
<td>Social Justice and Religious Tradition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS3203</td>
<td>World Religions in Conflict and Dialogue (RCT) (RICT) (DM)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Area/Regional

*It is recommended, but not required that students take two courses in the same region:*

**Europe**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2106</td>
<td>Irish Identities: Literature and Culture (AI-L) (LI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL2417</td>
<td>Literature of the Black Atlantic (AI-L) (LI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST3119</td>
<td>The Individual and Society in European History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST3404</td>
<td>East Asia Migration and Diaspora in Global Perspective (SJ)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LANG2215</td>
<td>Paris: City Lights and its Contrasting Modern French Literature and Culture* (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG2315</td>
<td>Today’s Italy: A Journey through Literature, Cinema and Everyday Life* (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG2418</td>
<td>The Art of Spain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG2605</td>
<td>Spain: A Cultural Approach (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG3427</td>
<td>Contemporary Spanish American Women Novelists (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2302</td>
<td>European Politics: From Transition to Integration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2415</td>
<td>In the Footsteps of Thucydides*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2417</td>
<td>Statecraft and Globalization*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2419</td>
<td>The Geopolitics of Democracy*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG3421</td>
<td>Spanish Caribbean Literature (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST2125</td>
<td>History of Modern Latin America (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST3121</td>
<td>Surviving Columbus: History of Native Americans, 1492 to 1992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST3225</td>
<td>Utopias, Dystopias and Revolution in Latin American History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG3411</td>
<td>Latin American Literary Giants (AI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2301</td>
<td>Politics of Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and Caribbean*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2213</td>
<td>Liberation Theology (RCT)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Latin America**

**Middle East**
- HIST2140 History of Modern Middle East (H)
- LANG2664 The Arab World through Its Literature (AI-L)
- POLSC2411 The Contemporary Middle East: Challenges and Promise
- POLSC3405 Negotiating Peace
- POLSC3407 People and Politics of the Middle East
- THRS2211 Islam (R)

**Africa**
- HIST1107 African History: Themes (H) (HI)
- THRS2305 South Africa: Ethics, Religion and Global Health* (RCT)

**DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD**

College-wide criteria specify completion of a research project and a 3.5 minimum GPA in the major. International Studies majors must complete a substantive project (with approval from the faculty supervisor) in the capstone course and present during Senior Distinction Day.
The goal of the mathematics program is to provide a solid theoretical understanding of mathematics and an appreciation of the many applications in science and other disciplines. Mathematics is a powerful collection of tools for analyzing and solving problems. It is also a rich field of study filled with imagination and creativity. A solid background in mathematics will position graduates for careers in any field that requires quantitative and analytical skills. Those who major in mathematics will focus on both the abstract aspects and the applications of mathematics. Graduates are prepared to continue their studies at graduate school or to enter the workforce in many different fields. These fields include marketing, finance, statistics, biotechnology or education. The number of opportunities in many of these fields has increased dramatically in the past few years.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
1. Have a working knowledge of a common set of core mathematical concepts/skills/problems/theorems/ways of thought.
2. Be proficient in learning and using technology, especially any standard workplace tools for data visualization and analysis.
3. Be able to read and construct rigorous proofs across the discipline and develop critical-thinking skills through this process.
4. Have a knowledge of and appreciation for the history and traditions of mathematics.
5. Be able to independently learn and study mathematics.
6. Be able to effectively communicate mathematical ideas to others, including non-mathematicians.
7. Be able to analyze and apply mathematics to problems or situations arising in non-classroom contexts.
8. Be aware of contemporary applications of mathematics, including areas in which current research is being done.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The Capstone Experience for all math majors is the Senior Seminar in Mathematics course (MATH4157). This course is completed in the spring semester of the student’s final year of study. In order to begin the Capstone Experience, students must have senior mathematics major status. During the Capstone Experience, students write and present a paper on an advanced topic of their choice and present a portfolio demonstrating their achievement of the goals of the major program. Student achievement is evaluated by the capstone instructor and presentations are shared with Mathematics department faculty.

B.A. IN MATHEMATICS
Requirements for Major:
- MATH2101 Linear Algebra (QA) (QR)
- MATH2103 Calculus III (QA) (QR)
- MATH2109 Introduction to Proofs (QA) (QR)
- MATH2113 Statistics with R (QA) (QR)
- MATH3101 Real Analysis
- MATH3107 Abstract Algebra
- MATH4157 Senior Seminar

At least three electives to be chosen from:
- MATH2104 College Geometry* (QA) (QR)
- MATH2107 Differential Equations (QA) (QR)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH2111</td>
<td>Mathematical Modeling in the Sciences (QA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH2115</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with MATLAB (QA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH3103</td>
<td>Probability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH3105</td>
<td>Advanced Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH3113</td>
<td>Special Topics in Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH4101</td>
<td>Programming in SAS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH4178</td>
<td>Directed Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 4194</td>
<td>Research Internship I and II (related to Math Modeling, with department approval)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Required for students seeking Teacher Licensure in Mathematics.

** MATH4194 counts as a 3000-level math elective for a B.A. in Mathematics if the entire two-semester internship sequence (MATH4194 and MATH4195) is completed. Students receive academic credit for the second internship course (MATH4195), but it would not be counted as one of the 10 required mathematics courses.

Students must satisfactorily complete MATH2101 Linear Algebra or MATH2109 Introduction to Proofs before declaring a major in mathematics.

### B.A. IN MATHEMATICS WITH A CONCENTRATION IN MATHEMATICAL MODELING

**Requirements for Concentration:**

- MATH2101 Linear Algebra (QA) (QR)
- MATH2103 Calculus III (QA) (QR)
- MATH2109 Introduction to Proofs (QA) (QR)
- MATH2113 Statistics with R (QA) (QR)
- MATH3107 Abstract Algebra
- MATH4157 Senior Seminar

At least three electives to be chosen from:

- MATH 3103 Probability
- MATH 3105 Advanced Statistics
- MATH 3113 Special Topics in Mathematics (related to Statistics, with department approval)
- MATH 4101 Programming in SAS
- MATH 4194 Research Internship I and II (related to Statistics, with department approval)

### MINOR IN MATHEMATICS

This minor provides a strong background in mathematics for a variety of majors. The program offers valuable support to the students in their post-Emmanuel careers and provides essential background for students pursuing graduate work.

**Requirements for Minor:**

- MATH1111 Calculus I (QA) (QR)
- MATH1112 Calculus II (QA) (QR)
- MATH2103 Calculus III (QA) (QR)
- MATH2101 Linear Algebra (QA) (QR)
- MATH2109 Introduction to Proofs (QA) (QR)
Two electives to be chosen from:

MATH2101 Linear Algebra (QA) (QR)
MATH2104 College Geometry (QA) (QR)
MATH2107 Differential Equations (QA) (QR)
MATH2109 Introduction to Proofs (QA) (QR)
MATH2111 Mathematical Modeling in the Sciences (QA)
MATH2113 Statistics with R (QA) (QR)
MATH2115 Introduction to Programming with MATLAB (QA)
MATH3101 Real Analysis
MATH3103 Probability
MATH3105 Advanced Statistics
MATH3107 Abstract Algebra
MATH3113 Special Topics in Mathematics

Students exempt from Calculus I and/or Calculus II by placement will choose additional electives for a total of six courses.

MINOR IN STATISTICS
Statistics is a growing field of mathematics that has applications in many areas of human activities. Many disciplines require a student to take one or more courses in statistics. Students from several disciplines can find the addition of a statistics minor valuable to their degree: biology, chemistry, psychology, education, business, management, and economics.

Requirements for Minor:

MATH1111 Calculus I (QA) (QR)
MATH1112 Calculus II (QA) (QR)
MATH2101 Linear Algebra (QA) (QR)
MATH2113 Statistics with R (QA) (QR)
MATH3105 Advanced Statistics

One elective to be chosen from:

MATH2111 Mathematical Modeling in the Sciences (QA)
MATH3103 Probability
MATH4101 Programming in SAS
BIOL2123 Genetics
CHEM2104 Analytical Chemistry
IDDS2201 Data Analytics
MKTG3110 Marketing Research: An Applied Orientation
PSYCH2802 Methods and Statistics II
SOC2104 Quantitative Methods

Students seeking Initial Licensure in Massachusetts must pass the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL).

EXPERIENTIAL INTERNSHIP
Mathematics majors may apply to do an internship in a non-research setting. The internship site and project must be appropriate for the mathematics major and it is the student’s responsibility to obtain an internship. The one-semester internship course INT3211 counts as an Emmanuel College elective, but not as an elective toward the mathematics major.

TEACHER LICENSURE IN MATHEMATICS
Students seeking teacher licensure in mathematics must complete a major in mathematics as well as complete required education courses and student teaching. Education requirements are available through the education department. Interested students should also consult the mathematics department regarding the optimal selection of electives. Students who are seeking teacher licensure in mathematics must select MATH2104 College Geometry as one of their electives.

Students exempt from Calculus I and/or Calculus II by placement will choose additional electives for a total of six courses.
BIOSTATISTICS PROGRAM
Biostatistics is an interdisciplinary study with requirements in both the biology and mathematics departments. Students who major in biostatistics will gain a strong background in mathematics and biology as well as communications skills that are necessary in the working world. Students will be well prepared to find jobs in many newly emerging fields of biotechnology. For details, please refer to the biostatistics section on page 110.

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD
To be eligible to apply for distinction in the field of mathematics, a student must have, at the completion of the first semester of their junior year, a cumulative overall GPA of at least 3.3 and at least 3.3 GPA in courses that count towards the mathematics major. Eligible students will be invited by the department to apply for distinction. To maintain eligibility for distinction, the student must have a cumulative overall GPA of at least 3.5 and at least 3.5 GPA in courses that count toward the major at the completion of the final semester of their senior year.
MODERN LANGUAGES

José Alvarez-Fernández, Ph.D.
Chair

The Department of Modern Languages offers a variety of language, culture and literature courses designed to enhance language acquisition, to foster an understanding of diverse peoples and cultures, and to promote critical-thinking skills. Through the analysis of texts (oral and writing narratives, movies, paintings, songs, and so on) produced in languages other than English, students are encouraged to see the intersections among language, literature and culture, and to develop analytical skills that will lead to a fuller appreciation of different forms of expression.

The Department seeks to better prepare students to succeed in an interconnected world, where the ability to speak a second language significantly enhances a student’s opportunity to obtain employment in any field.

The Department offers a major and a minor in Spanish as well as an individually designed interdisciplinary major with a concentration in Spanish. Students interested in pursuing this second option should meet with the department chair as early as possible in their academic programs to discuss their particular interests. The department also offers Arabic, French and Italian language courses, as well as courses in World Literature in Translation.

Students who choose not to fulfill the requirements of a modern language minor or major may instead pursue a Modern Language Certificate in Arabic, French, Italian or Spanish. This course of study gives students an official acknowledgment of completion of a structured program of basic language skills. Completion of a language certificate is dependent upon course availability. Many students complete coursework for the language certificate through outside opportunities including study abroad and Colleges of the Fenway cross registration. Successful completion of a language certificate will be noted on the student’s transcript.

Spanish courses comprise the study of language, as well as the incorporation of the students’ experience into the reading and analysis of representative texts of the Spanish-speaking world. French courses cover two levels of language and also include the study of Francophone literature and cultures. World Literature in Translation courses, taught in English, introduce the student to major world authors.

The department strongly encourages study abroad at accredited academic institutions.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
At the completion of the Spanish major, the student will:
• Demonstrate Spanish language proficiency.
• Demonstrate an understanding of Hispanic peoples and cultures.
• Critically read and interpret texts in Spanish, conduct research in the discipline, and clearly express statements and support ideas in essays and research papers.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for Spanish majors is the Senior Seminar course (LANG4999), which is typically completed in the spring semester of the student’s
final year of study. Before taking the Senior Seminar, students must have successfully completed at least two 3000-level Hispanic literature courses and have senior status. In the Senior Seminar, which is cross-listed with a spring semester 3000-level course, students research a chosen topic in-depth, make regular peer-reviewed oral presentations of progress, and give a final oral presentation of their research paper to peers and Modern Language faculty. Senior Seminar papers are also made available for review by department faculty.

**B.A. IN SPANISH**

**Requirements for Major:**
1–5. Five LANG courses at the 2000-level and above
6. LANG2413  Spanish Conversation and Composition I
7. LANG3417  Spanish American Experience: An Overview
8. LANG3429  Great Figures of Spanish Literature
9. An additional 3000-level course
10. LANG4999  Senior Seminar

*Major courses are chosen with departmental advising.*

**MINOR IN SPANISH**

**Requirements for Minor:**
1–4. Four LANG courses at the 2000-level and above
5–6. Two 3000-level courses

*Minor courses are chosen with departmental advising.*

**MODERN LANGUAGE CERTIFICATE**

**Requirements for Certificate:**
Five LANG courses at the 1000-level and above, with a minimum grade of B– for each course. The Language Certificate will be noted on the student transcript.

**CERTIFICATE IN SPANISH FOR HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONALS**

As of the 2010 Census, Massachusetts Hispanic and Latino population account for 9.6% of the total population, 17.5% of these residents live in the city of Boston and are consider LEP students (Limited English Proficiency). Additionally, over the past few years the US has experienced an increase in the number of individuals with access to healthcare because of the Affordable Care Act. As more individuals who are LEP use private and public healthcare systems, the need for healthcare professionals to learn Spanish to effectively communicate with clients increases.

The Longwood Medical area of Boston with its prominent medical facilities as well as museums, liberal art colleges, and research centers constitute a great opportunity for students with a clear professional orientation in the field of healthcare. Recognizing this need, the Department of Modern Languages has created a new certificate in Spanish for healthcare professionals designed for individuals with little or no formal training in Spanish. The goal of the program is to equip the students to address the healthcare needs of the Spanish-speaking population.

The certificate emphasizes the language and cultural skills need it for professional work in those settings. Students will learn both general Spanish and Spanish medical terminology to be able to understand their Spanish-speaking clients and increase their cultural competence which will help them connect and build rapport with clients and have more insight into client-interpreter conversations.

**Requirements for Certificate:**
1. LANG1411  Spanish for Healthcare Professionals I
2. LANG1412  Spanish for Healthcare Professionals II
3. LANG2412  Spanish at Work in the Healthcare Community

As of the 2010 Census, Massachusetts Hispanic and Latino population account for 9.6% of the total population, 17.5% of these residents live in the city of Boston and are consider LEP students (Limited English Proficiency). Additionally, over the past few years the US has experienced an increase in the number of individuals with access to healthcare because of the Affordable Care Act. As more individuals who are LEP use private and public healthcare systems, the need for healthcare professionals to learn Spanish to effectively communicate with clients increases.
TEACHER LICENSURE IN SPANISH
Students seeking teacher licensure in Spanish must complete a major in Spanish as well as complete required education courses and student teaching. Education requirements are available through the education department.

Students seeking Initial Licensure in Massachusetts must pass the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL).

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD
A Distinction in the Field program is available to senior Spanish majors with a 3.5 grade point average who engage in a scholarly research project under faculty direction.
Nurses are the backbone of healthcare in the U.S., and there is growing critical need for qualified nurses to promote health and wellness for all persons. According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, employment of registered nurses is projected to increase 15 percent from 2016 to 2026, much faster than the average for all occupations. Emmanuel's Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) provides a broad and cohesive educational experience for nursing students, combining simulated laboratory experiences, clinical placements and classroom instruction, complemented by a liberal arts and sciences core curriculum.

Through the undergraduate nursing program, you will obtain a strong understanding of human behavior; strengthen your background in quantitative reasoning; and practice leadership and management skills at a full-time internship, through which you will synthesize advanced nursing concepts and utilize complex decision making in a clinical environment. Through affiliations with renowned institutions such as Boston Medical Center, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center and Massachusetts General Hospital in our Longwood Medical and Academic Area and greater Boston, gain hands-on, real-world experience, preparing you to transition to the rapidly changing world of work.

The Baccalaureate Science in Nursing Program has Initial Approval by the Board of Registration in Nursing - Bureau of Health Professions Licensure Department of Public Health.

The baccalaureate degree program in nursing at Emmanuel College is accredited by:

The Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education
655 K Street NW, Suite 750,
Washington, DC 20001,
202-887-6791

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
Upon completion of this program, students will:
1. Expand a personal philosophy of nursing through reflection on the Catholic intellectual tradition to effect positive outcomes for care-recipients within the context of their environments.
2. Assume accountability for evidence and knowledge-based nursing practice and responsibility for involvement as a citizen knowledgeable in inter-professional health care systems.
3. Practice as a professional nurse whose care-giving activities reflect the analysis of theoretical knowledge from the liberal arts, sciences, nursing and evidence-based practice.
4. Integrate into the culture of nursing the concepts of caring that foster a relationship between caregiver and care-recipient that results in the achievement of mutually agreed upon outcomes on the health/illness continuum.

B.S. IN NURSING
Requirements for Major:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS1000</td>
<td>Nursing Seminar I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS2000</td>
<td>Nursing Seminar II: History and Theory in Nursing/Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS2100</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS2200</td>
<td>Health Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS2300</td>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE**

The nursing synthesis and capstone experience is required for all nursing majors. This is an opportunity to engage in a clinical experience with a professional nurse in the field. The student will have the opportunity to integrate the role of nurse as advocate, collaborator and leader into their practice. This will allow the student to further develop knowledge and skills as a nurse generalist. During the capstone experience seminars will be used to explore professional issues. Student achievement is determined by their seminar professor.

**DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD**

A Distinction in the Field program is available to senior nursing majors with a 3.5 or greater grade point average. The student will work and present an independent scholarly project under the direction of a nursing faculty member during their senior year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS2400</td>
<td>Intro to Nursing (Clinical)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS3000</td>
<td>Nursing Seminar III: End of Life</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS3100</td>
<td>Adult Health I (Clinical)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS3200</td>
<td>Nursing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS3300</td>
<td>Mental Health Nursing (Clinical)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS3400</td>
<td>Adult Health II (Clinical)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS3800</td>
<td>Maternity and Women's Health/Peds (Clinical)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS3700</td>
<td>Nursing in the Community (Clinical)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS4000</td>
<td>Seminar IV: Leadership and Professional Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS4400</td>
<td>Transition to Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS4500</td>
<td>Nursing Synthesis &amp; Capstone (Clinical)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other required courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL1215</td>
<td>Introduction to Nutrition (SI) (NS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH1501</td>
<td>General Psychology (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL1919</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology I for Nursing Professionals w/lab (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH2503</td>
<td>Lifespan Growth and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL1920</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology II for Nursing Professionals w/lab (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH1117</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics (QA) (QR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM1109</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemistry for Health Professionals (SI) (NS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO2019</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL3020</td>
<td>Nursing Legal, Ethical and Health Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS3600</td>
<td>Culture and Diversity in Health Care (DM)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Philosophy was originally defined by the Greeks as “love of wisdom.” Wisdom is knowledge that enables us to understand ourselves and our world and to live a good life. In this spirit, the department strives to help students explore the meaning of humanity, God, freedom, knowledge, society, history and good and evil, and to construct a personal world-view. The successful student of philosophy finds it to be intellectually exciting and rewarding, and is better able to interpret the meaning of his or her life.

While the study of philosophy is valuable for its own sake and as preparation for living a fuller, richer life, it also has considerable practical value. Philosophy students develop high levels of the type of skills required for success in many of today’s most interesting careers, such as teaching, law, medicine, business and a variety of leadership positions. Successful students can question assumptions, analyze ideas carefully, reason accurately, solve problems creatively, think in an interdisciplinary fashion and develop other critical-thinking skills that are in great demand in our rapidly changing world.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
In addition to acquiring knowledge of philosophical concepts, problems and systems, successful philosophy majors will learn to:
• Solve problems, think critically and communicate their ideas effectively in written and oral form.
• Analyze their own fundamental beliefs and world view, be comfortable with ambiguity and complexity, and gain intellectual independence.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for Philosophy majors is the Senior Seminar in Philosophy (PHIL4999) This course is typically completed in the student’s final year of study and is open only to senior philosophy majors. The course involves writing and presenting a major paper which is made available to all philosophy department faculty.

B.A. IN PHILOSOPHY
Requirements for Major:
1. Any 1000 level course
2. PHIL2108 Critical Thinking (M)
   or
   PHIL2119 Symbolic Logic (QA) (QR)
3. PHIL2106 Ethics (M) (ER)
4. PHIL2201 Existentialism and the Meaning of Life (M)
5. PHIL3109 Philosophy of Mind
6. PHIL3115 Ancient and Medieval Philosophy
7. PHIL3215 Modern Philosophy
8. PHIL4999 Senior Seminar in Philosophy
9-11. Three additional philosophy courses, to be selected from department electives.

Students may also minor in philosophy to complement their studies in the liberal arts and sciences.
MINOR IN PHILOSOPHY
Requirements for Minor:
1. Any 1000 level course
2. PHIL2108 Critical Thinking (M)
   or
   PHIL2119 Symbolic Logic (QA) (QR)
3-5. Three additional philosophy courses, one of which must be a 3000-level course

MINOR IN PHILOSOPHICAL PSYCHOLOGY
With this interdisciplinary minor in philosophical psychology, students will address those questions and others, focusing on the relationship between the mind and the body, as well as topics such as memory, perception, cognitive science, evolutionary psychology, the connection between thoughts and emotions and more.
Requirements for Minor:
1. PSYCH1501 General Psychology (SA) (SS)
2. PHIL2104 Theories of Human Nature (M) (ER)
3. PHIL3109 Philosophy of Mind
4. PHIL3110 Philosophy of Psychiatry
5. Any PSYCH 3000 level course

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD
Criteria for distinction include a minimum GPA of 3.5 in their major courses, successful completion of a research project in the capstone course (the Senior Seminar), and presentation of this project to the College community during Senior Distinction Day.
POLITICAL SCIENCE

Marie Natoli, Ph.D.
Chair

The Political Science and International Studies Department offers a major in Political Science, with the option of concentrating in American Politics and Government or International Relations and Comparative Politics, and a minor in Political Science. The majors and minors in Political Science are geared toward helping students understand, research, and critically assess the complex relationships between people, their domestic government and political systems and the international arena. Political scientists study such topics such as peace and war, the making of public and international policy, political culture, political participation, leadership, the role of interest groups, the media and public opinion. The Political Science department offers students the opportunity to integrate theory and classroom learning with practice, through such experiences as simulations, internships or participation in Model UN.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES

At the completion of Political Science degree, the student will:

- Understand the basic tools and concepts of the discipline of Political Science and each of its subfields: American Government, Comparative Politics, International Relations, and Political Theory.
- Understand how the various subfields interact.
- Demonstrate a practical application of concepts and theories of the discipline.
- Be able to orally communicate effectively.
- Develop an understanding of non-Western governments.
- Develop an understanding of the interactions in the international area.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE

The culminating experience for all Political Science majors is the Senior Seminar and Internship in Political Science (POLSC4100). This course is completed in the spring semester of the student’s final year of study. The course includes an internship component and students must complete the Pre-Internship and Career Development course (INT1001) before beginning the internship.

B.A. IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Requirements for Major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLSC1201</td>
<td>Introduction to American Politics and Government (SA) (SS) (SJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC1301</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC1401</td>
<td>Introduction to International Relations (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC1501</td>
<td>Political Theory and Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2701</td>
<td>Research Methods in Political Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC4100</td>
<td>Senior Seminar and Internship in Political Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives: Five additional Political Science courses exclusive of internships or directed studies. At least two must be at the 3000-level.

B.A. IN POLITICAL SCIENCE WITH CONCENTRATION IN AMERICAN POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT:

Requirements for Concentration:

Six required core courses and five Political Science courses, chosen from the list below, exclusive of internships or directed studies. At least two must be at the 3000-level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2203</td>
<td>U.S. Culture Wars and Political Socialization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2207</td>
<td>Politics and the Media</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Political Science

POLSC2211 Campaign Strategies and Electoral Politics
POLSC2225 The 1960s and Political Activism
POLSC2228 Federalism through State and Local Government
POLSC2232 Parties and Interests in American Politics: Polarized America

POLSC2401 American Foreign Policy
POLSC2603 Problems of Law and Society
POLSC2801 Food Policy and Social Justice (SA) (SS) (SJ)

POLSC3160 American Political Thought
POLSC3201 Congress, Representation and the Legislative Process

POLSC3202 The American Presidency
POLSC3209 Public Policy, the Law and Psychology
POLSC3607 Constitutional Law

B.A. IN POLITICAL SCIENCE WITH CONCENTRATION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Requirements for Concentration:
Six required core courses and five additional Political Science courses, chosen from the list below, exclusive of internships or directed studies. At least two must be at the 3000-level.

POLSC2301 Politics of Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and Caribbean*
POLSC2302 European Politics: From Transition to Integration

POLSC2401 American Foreign Policy
POLSC2409 The Politics of International Economic Relations

POLSC2411 The Contemporary Middle East: Challenges and Promise
POLSC2413 International Law and Institutions

POLSC2415 In the Footsteps of Thucydides*
POLSC2417 Statecraft & Globalization*

POLSC2419 The Geopolitics of Democracy*

POLSC2421 Model United Nations

POLSC2503 Revolution and Nationalism

POLSC3301 Comparative Politics of Developing States

POLSC3303 Street Democracy

POLSC3403 Human Issues in International Relations

POLSC3405 Negotiating Peace

POLSC3407 People and Politics of the Middle East

*Travel Course

MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Requirements for Minor:

POLSC1201 Introduction to American Politics and Government (SA) (SS) (SJ)

POLSC1301 Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics (SA) (SS)

POLSC1401 Introduction to International Relations (SA) (SS)

POLSC1501 Political Theory

Two upper-level political science electives.

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD

College-wide criteria specify completion of a research project and a 3.5 minimum GPA in the major. Political Science majors in any concentration must complete a substantive project (with approval from the faculty supervisor) in the capstone course and present during Senior Distinction Day.

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN SECURITY STUDIES CERTIFICATE PROGRAM

Emmanuel students have a unique opportunity to study the geopolitical complexity of the continental crossroads of the eastern Mediterranean for three weeks, in an intensive, eight-credit international relations program while in residence in Greece. The curriculum combines a unique study abroad program, taught by Emmanuel faculty, with an extended classroom experience in Crete, with field trips and excursions, while in residence at the Institute of Cretan Studies.

The Program consists of two advanced International Relations summer courses, presentations from policy experts, and educational excursions.

POLSC2417 Statecraft & Globalization
POLSC2419 The Geopolitics of Democracy
There is no single path that will prepare a student for a legal education. Students who are successful in law school and who become accomplished professionals choose various majors at the undergraduate level; and students are admitted to law school from almost every academic discipline. Many pre-law students choose to major in Political Science, History, Philosophy or English. However, whatever major is selected, students are encouraged to pursue an area of study that interests and challenges them, while taking advantage of opportunities to develop research and writing skills. Taking a broad range of difficult courses is excellent preparation for legal education.

According to the American Bar Association, there are important skills, values, knowledge and experiences that a student can acquire prior to law school that will provide a sound foundation for a legal education:

• Problem Solving
• Critical Reading
• Writing and Editing
• Oral Communication Listening Research
• Organization and Management
• Public Service and Promotion of Justice
• Relationship-building and Collaboration
• Background Knowledge
• Exposure to the Law

Emmanuel College offers many courses that develop skills in these areas. Specific advising for students interested in a career in Law is provided by the Pre-Law Advisory Committee (PLAC). The PLAC helps students determine a specific program geared to their particular aspirations. The committee is chaired by Dr. Marie Natoli in the Political Science Department.

The following courses have been found to provide an excellent preparation for the Law School Aptitude Test (LSAT) and guidance for students who wish to explore a career in the practice of law:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPCH1111</td>
<td>Public Speaking: Voice and Diction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPCH3111</td>
<td>Public Speaking: Interactive Speech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL1115</td>
<td>Recent Moral Issues (M) (ER)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL2108</td>
<td>Critical Thinking (M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL2119</td>
<td>Symbolic Logic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL2203</td>
<td>Philosophy of Law (M) (ER)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2602</td>
<td>Intro to Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2603</td>
<td>Problems of Law and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC3209</td>
<td>Public Policy, the Law and Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLSC3607</td>
<td>Constitutional Law</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students are not expected to take all of the courses above, rather, students should consider their own interests and career goals.
PRE-MEDICAL, PRE-DENTAL, PRE-VETERINARY STUDIES

With a broad liberal arts and sciences education, the pre-medical curriculum is a strong preparation for careers in medicine, dentistry, or veterinary medicine. The same curriculum is also an excellent preparation for other health-related fields such as nursing, physician’s assistant, physical therapy and public health. A student may choose any major at Emmanuel College, but the following courses are usually required for pre-medical studies:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL1105</td>
<td>Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology w/Lab (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL1106</td>
<td>Introduction to Organismic and Evolutionary Biology w/Lab (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM1101</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry I w/Lab (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM1102</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry II w/Lab (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM2101</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I w/Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM2102</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II w/Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS2201</td>
<td>General Physics I (Calculus based) w/Lab (SI-L) (prerequisite is Calculus I pre-or corequisite is Calculus II)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS2202</td>
<td>General Physics II (Calculus based) w/Lab (SI-L) (NSL) (prerequisite is Physics I)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, one year (two semesters) of English and math and courses in biochemistry, psychology and sociology are recommended.

At Emmanuel College, the Health Sciences and Biochemistry concentrations in the Biology major or the Biochemistry Concentration in the Chemistry Major are excellent preparation for medical, dental or veterinary school. In general, medical schools want well-rounded students with a broad liberal arts and sciences education.

Some schools require applicants to complete certain premedical requirements, while others use competency-based admissions. Early in their college career, students are advised to consult the individual requirements of the medical, dental, or veterinary college they wish to attend.

Regardless of major, students interested in applying for medical school, dental school, or veterinary school are reminded that they should pursue a course of study that will prepare them for the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) or Dental Aptitude Test (DAT). All colleges of veterinary medicine require the Graduate Record Exam (GRE), MCAT, or other standardized test. Students are also advised to take a commercial MCAT/DAT/GRE Test preparation course that begins about two to three months before they are scheduled to take the MCAT, DAT, or GRE tests.

Many medical schools recommend experience in a health care setting to gain practical experience and insight into the professional lives of healthcare providers. Suggestions include working in a clinical research setting, emergency room at a hospital, social service setting, physician’s office or as an emergency medical technician (EMT). Students interested in a career in the dental field are required to have a certain number of hours shadowing a dentist or working in a dental office or clinic. An application to veterinary school is also greatly strengthened by a student’s experience with animals before they apply.
Specific advising for students interested in a career in the health professions is provided by the Health Professions Advisory Committee (HPAC). The HPAC helps students determine a specific program geared to their particular discipline and advises them in the application process. It is recommended that students identify themselves to the HPAC as soon as possible. The committee is chaired by Dr. Padraig Deighan in the Biology Department.
Psychology & Neuroscience

Melanie Leussis, Ph.D.
Chair

Psychology is a rich and varied discipline. Dedicated to the scientific study of the complexity and diversity of the mind and behavior, psychology covers a broad area of study, including cognition, memory, motivation, interpersonal relationships, personality, psychological disturbance and psychotherapy.

Psychology and neuroscience majors receive a broad liberal arts education as well as training in the specialized knowledge and skills of psychology. This training can be applied in a wide variety of work settings, such as with children and the elderly, or in institutional and mental health facilities. Emmanuel graduates have continued their education at the master’s and doctoral level in psychology, social work, health care and other professional fields. Some graduates work in human resources, personnel and related careers in business and academia. Graduates have also been involved in research, in college teaching, and in human services within a variety of institutions and agencies and within a broad range of clinical settings.

The psychology and neuroscience department offers a B.A. degree in psychology with two concentrations, which help to guide students’ coursework in an area that helps them to meet their academic and professional goals.

Developmental psychology is a program that concentrates on developmental psychology through the human life span.

Counseling and health psychology concentrates on interviewing skills and modern research on coping and dealing with stress and other health-oriented issues.

Neuroscience
The department also offers a B.S. degree in neuroscience. This major is designed to provide students with a solid foundation in interdisciplinary brain science.

The early core courses in psychology and neuroscience provide the scientific background for later courses that build upon students’ knowledge base, capacity to analyze and critical-thinking skills. Upper-level courses allow students to explore more deeply specific areas in scientific psychology and further develop critical sophistication through directed research, exposure to psychological literature and senior internships.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
Learning goals for psychology majors are based in the Principles for Quality Undergraduate Psychology Programs, a report put out by the American Psychological Association, which “recognizes the importance of undergraduate education in advancing psychology as a science, promoting human welfare, and fostering students’ growth and development,” (www.APA.org). Each goal is broadly articulated, with the recognition that the content, depth, and breadth of the course are dependent upon a number of factors (e.g., 1000–4000-level).
1. **Knowledge and critical engagement in psychology**: Students will understand and can apply major concepts, theoretical perspectives (biological, behavioral, cognitive, developmental, and social), empirical findings, and historical trends in psychology.

2. **Scientific inquiry and critical thinking**: Students will be able to engage in research design, sampling, data collection, data analysis and interpretation.

3. **Ethical and social responsibility in a diverse world**: Students will understand the importance of the APA Code of Ethics, apply ethical standards to evaluate and conduct psychological research, and understand the role of psychology in perpetuating and ending social and racial inequities in society.

4. **Communication**: Students will be proficient in written and oral communication in a variety of formats for educational and professional purposes.

5. **Personal and professional development**: Students will understand the links between personal and professional values, knowledge and skills, and academic and career goals.

To further articulate how each goal is addressed within the Psychology program course structure, Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs) are articulated for each course that is part of the major and minor. Bloom’s taxonomy was used as a framework for distinguishing the level of skill or knowledge expected within the given course. These levels are: Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating and Creating. The student learning outcomes reflect both the Psychology program goals and the level of learning expected for each goal. The departmental goals and course-specific student learning outcomes are included in all course syllabi.

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**THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE**

All Psychology majors complete a two-semester capstone experience in their senior year. Based upon their professional interests, students select from two courses: PSYCH4494-4495 Applied Internship I and II offers students the opportunity to engage in clinical or professional work at any number of institutions. Students are supervised by a qualified professional on-site, and attend regular class meetings with a faculty instructor. Students interested in research experience select PSYCH4282-4283 Research Internship I and II. This capstone option affords students the opportunity to engage in empirical research either at an off-campus research site or develop and implement an independent research project with a faculty advisor. Students are supervised and attend regular class meetings with a faculty instructor. Both capstone options meet the professional and educational needs of the students. Graduate programs and professional research positions expect or require significant applied experience. The two-semester capstone is unique and helps set our graduates apart from Psychology majors at other institutions.

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**B.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY**

**General Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH1501</td>
<td>General Psychology (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH2209</td>
<td>Physiological Bases of Behavior (SI) (NS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEURO2201</td>
<td>Neurobiology with Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH2801</td>
<td>Methods and Statistics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH2802</td>
<td>Methods and Statistics II (QA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH3111</td>
<td>Cognition</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY WITH CONCENTRATION IN DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY**

**Requirements for Concentration:**

- **Three developmental age period classes:**
  - PSYCH2303 Child Psychology (SA) (SS)
  - PSYCH2304 Adulthood and Aging

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2021-2022 Academic Catalog
Take one of the applied development classes listed below:
PSYCH3201 Psychology of Language
PSYCH3210 Child Psychopathology
PSYCH3212 Adult Psychopathology
PSYCH3404 Emerging and Established Adulthood

Take one of the following electives:
PSYCH2203 Social Psychology (SA) (SS)
PSYCH2210 Theories of Personality
PSYCH2211 Race, Gender and Sexuality: Intersection of Privilege and Oppression (SA) (SS) (DM)
PSYCH2303 Child Psychology (SA) (SS)
PSYCH2304 Adulthood and Aging
PSYCH2403 Adolescent Development (SA) (SS)
PSYCH3101 Seminar: Psychology of Women
PSYCH3103 Relationships, Marriage and the Family (SA)
PSYCH3404 Emerging and Established Adulthood

Senior capstone experience (2 semesters):
PSYCH4282 /PSYCH4283 Research Internship I and II
or
PSYCH4494 /PSYCH4495 Applied Internship I and II

B.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY WITH CONCENTRATION IN COUNSELING AND HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY
Requirements for Concentration:
PSYCH2405 Health Psychology
PSYCH3210 Child Psychopathology
or
PSYCH3212 Adult Psychopathology
PSYCH3601 Counseling Theories and Techniques
PSYCH4282 /PSYCH4283 Research Internship I and II
or
PSYCH4494 /PSYCH4495 Applied Internship I and II
At least one elective from the following:
PHIL3109 Philosophy of Mind
PHIL3110 Philosophy of Psychiatry
PSYCH2203 Social Psychology (SA) (SS)
PSYCH2210 Theories of Personality

Minor in Psychology
Requirements for Minor:
PSYCH1501 General Psychology (SA) (SS)
Four additional psychology courses, two of which must be 3000-level or higher

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NEUROSCIENCE
The Neuroscience major at Emmanuel College strives to provide an unparalleled interdisciplinary education for undergraduates, fostering an extensive understanding of the brain and nervous system. This is achieved through a combination of varied courses in neuroscience and related topics, substantive research experiences and community-building opportunities, all of which help prepare our students to thrive and excel in a wide variety of professional environments. We are committed to providing a welcoming, inclusive environment that values diversity in all forms. To this end, we will continue to advocate for increased representation and the diversification of perspectives within our community, while aiming to support all members of our community in their personal and professional goals.

LEARNING GOALS AND OBJECTIVES
1. Critical and integrative thinking:
Demonstrate the ability to analyze and critique primary neuroscience research, integrate findings from diverse fields, and
address research questions by developing testable hypotheses.

2. **Foundational and interdisciplinary knowledge**: Breadth of foundational knowledge in the related fields of biology, chemistry, and psychology; Depth of knowledge in some domain(s) of neuroscience; and an appreciation of the interdisciplinary nature of neuroscience.

3. **Scientific inquiry and research skills**: Ability to plan and implement experimental designs and analyze and interpret data in neuroscience.

4. **Communication skills**: Demonstrate expertise in written, oral, and visual communication in neuroscience and neuroscience research.

5. **Neuroscience in society**: Promote appreciation for how neuroscience can contribute to helping alleviate or solve societal problems; consider ethical implications stemming from technical advances in neuroscience; relate neuroscience to everyday life.

6. **Professional development**: Evaluate career options in neuroscience and related fields; identify professional goals and plan for how to achieve those goals.

**CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE**

All Neuroscience majors complete a two-semester capstone experience in their senior year: NEURO4282/NEURO4283. Capstone experiences provide significant professional and educational opportunities for our students. This is important because graduate programs, professional schools and research positions expect or require significant applied experience. These applied experiences will provide students with the opportunity to synthesize and integrate the knowledge and skills they have developed as a neuroscience major. This form of experiential learning provides students with meaningful knowledge about the discipline in more professional and applied contexts.

**B.S. IN NEUROSCIENCE**

**Requirements for Major:**

**Core requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL1105</td>
<td>Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEURO2201</td>
<td>Neurobiology and Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEURO3000</td>
<td>Experimental Neuroscience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEURO4160</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM1101</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry I*+ (SI-L) (NSL)+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM1102</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry II *+ (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM1103</td>
<td>Chemical Perspectives*+ (SI-L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH1501</td>
<td>General Psychology (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH2801</td>
<td>Methods and Statistics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH2802</td>
<td>Methods and Statistics II (QA)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Major Electives (two courses)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NEURO3137</td>
<td>Medical Neuroscience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEURO3205</td>
<td>Neuroendocrinology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEURO3214</td>
<td>Psychopharmacology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interdisciplinary elective (one course)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL2123</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM2101</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL3109</td>
<td>Philosophy of Mind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL3110</td>
<td>Philosophy of Psychiatry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH2405</td>
<td>Health Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH3111</td>
<td>Cognition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH3210</td>
<td>Child Psychopathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH3212</td>
<td>Adult Psychopathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCH3601</td>
<td>Counseling Theories and Techniques</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Capstone experience**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NEURO4282/</td>
<td>Neuroscience Internship I and II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEURO4283</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other recommended courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL1106</td>
<td>Introduction to Organismic and Evolutionary Biology (SI-L) (NSL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL2131</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL2135</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology I and Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL2137</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology II and Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM2102</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MINOR IN NEUROSCIENCE

Many possible career fields increasingly require an understanding of neuroscience. These include health-related industries, elementary through adult education, biotechnology, law, policy making, science writing and business. For this reason, a minor in neuroscience would be of interest to students at Emmanuel College.

Requirements for Minor:

- BIOL1105 Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology (SI-L) (NSL)
- NEURO2201 Neurobiology and Lab
- PSYCH1501 General Psychology (SA) (SS)

Two courses from the list below:

- NEURO3137 Medical Neuroscience
- NEURO3000 Experimental Neuroscience
- NEURO3205 Neuroendocrinology
- NEURO3214 Psychopharmacology

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD

College-wide criteria specify completion of a research project and a 3.5 minimum GPA in the major. Psychology majors in any concentration or Neuroscience majors complete a substantive research project with the approval of the department.

A final paper is submitted to the department for review, and the student presents his/her project during Senior Distinction Day. Distinction is recommended based upon the quality of the project as evaluated through the paper and presentation.
Sociology

Catherine Simpson Bueker, Ph.D.
Chair

The Sociology Department prepares students for life in a global society by offering two majors: Sociology and Criminology and Criminal Justice (CCJ). The Sociology major offers concentrations in human services or social inequality and social justice as well as a minor in CCJ. Whether students enter the world of work immediately after graduation or go on to graduate school, professional school, or do a year of service in a non-profit in the U.S. or abroad, the ability to think sociologically and criminologically will enhance their academic and professional lives.

The department offers a wide array of courses that prepare students to critically analyze the key institutions that comprise society and the dominant social and demographic issues that confront the world in the 21st century.

The department’s courses stress the development of critical thinking skills, quantitative and qualitative research skills, and oral and written analysis and argument. The internship allows students to meld theory with practice outside the classroom in a range of social research, social service, health care, social justice, criminal justice and educational organizations in the Boston area. The Seminar courses are the capstones to the majors’ undergraduate career.

Graduates of the sociology department have distinguished themselves nationally and internationally as lawyers, social workers, college and university professors and administrators, teachers, human resource directors, probation officers, local and federal law enforcement officers, health care and social service administrators, journalists, government officials, leaders of religious and non-profit organizations, corporate managers, market researchers and social researchers. They also have made very important contributions to the work of creating a more just global society through their involvement in social movements for peace, social justice, civil rights, women’s rights, criminal justice reform, democracy and human rights throughout the world.

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
At the completion of the Sociology major, the student will:
• Demonstrate an appreciation of the sociological perspective and the sociological imagination in our understanding of social reality.
• Demonstrate an understanding of sociological theories, paradigms and concepts.
• Demonstrate an understanding of sociological research methods.
• Acquire intellectual and professional skills.
• Apply sociological concepts to micro and macro issues of inequality, diversity and globalization.
• Develop an appreciation of social justice concerns.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for all Sociology majors is one of the two seminar courses offered in the department (SOC4998 or SOC4999). Students may choose to take SOC4998: Community Action Research in the fall of their senior year, or SOC4999: Seminar in Sociology in the spring semester. In

2021-2022 Academic Catalog
SOC4998, students apply their accumulated sociological knowledge to work with a local community group or organization within the city of Boston to tackle a real-world problem. Examples of past partnerships include the Mayor’s Office, the anti-poverty agency ABCD, and the Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition. Students who choose to take SOC4999 in the spring of their senior year will deeply explore a sociological topic of their choice and complete either an empirical study or an in-depth literature review of the topic. In their final paper, students apply the sociological perspective and sociological theories to their respective topic, use appropriate social research methods, and tie the topic to issues of inequality, diversity, or globalization. During both capstone experiences, students write and present their work to demonstrate their achievement of the goals of the major program. Student achievement is evaluated by the instructor. In order to begin the capstone experience, students must have fulfilled most requirements in the major.

Students who pursue a major in Sociology can choose between three options: (1) a B.A. in Sociology (without a concentration); (2) a B.A. in Sociology with a concentration in social inequality and social justice; and (3) a B.A. in Sociology with a concentration in human services.

### 1. B.A. IN SOCIOLOGY
**Requirements for Major:**

**Six sociology core courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology: Analysis of Society in Global Perspective (SA) (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2103</td>
<td>Qualitative Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2104</td>
<td>Quantitative Methods (SS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC3101</td>
<td>Theories of Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC4194</td>
<td>Internship in Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC4998</td>
<td>Community Action Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOC4999</td>
<td>Seminar in Sociology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives:**

Five additional sociology courses, at least one of which is a 3000-level

### 2. B.A. IN SOCIOLOGY WITH A CONCENTRATION IN SOCIAL INEQUALITY AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

**Six sociology core courses and the following requirements for concentration:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC2127</td>
<td>Social Class and Inequality (SA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC3115</td>
<td>The Sociology of Globalization</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Three electives must be chosen from the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC1105</td>
<td>Major Institutions in U.S. Society (SA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2102</td>
<td>Sociology of Boston (SA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2105</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations (SA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2123</td>
<td>Health Care: Systems, Structures and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2131</td>
<td>Catholic Social Teaching (RCT) (RICT) (SJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2201</td>
<td>Practice of Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2205</td>
<td>War and Peace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC3201</td>
<td>Worlds in Motion: The Causes and Consequences of Migration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommended Courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLSC2409</td>
<td>The Politics of International Economic Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THR3133</td>
<td>Social Justice and Religious Traditions (R)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 3. B.A. IN SOCIOLOGY WITH A CONCENTRATION IN HUMAN SERVICES

**Six sociology core courses and the following requirements for concentration:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC1111</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2201</td>
<td>The Practice of Social Policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Three electives must be chosen from the following with at least one at the 3000-level**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC2105</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations (SA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC2115</td>
<td>Family and Gender Roles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOC2115</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SOC2123    Health Care: Systems, Structures and Cultures
SOC2127    Social Class and Inequality (SA) (SS)
SOC2200    Drugs and Society
SOC3201    Worlds in Motion: Causes and Consequences of Migration
SOC3207    Juvenile Justice and the Legal Rights of Children
SOC3210    Family Violence

Recommended Courses:
PHIL1205    Health Care Ethics (M) (ER)
PSYCH3601    Counseling Theories and Techniques

MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY
Requirements for Minor:
SOC1101    Introduction to Sociology: Analysis of Society in Global Perspective (SA) (SS)
SOC2103    Qualitative Methods
SOC2104    Quantitative Methods* (QR)
SOC2301    Social Management (DM)
Three additional sociology courses with two at the 2000-level or above.

*RSOC2104 has a prerequisite of MATH1117 Introduction to Statistics, MATH1118 Introduction to Statistics with R, MATH2113 Statistics with R or PSYCH2802 Methods and Statistics II

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
At the completion of the Criminology and Criminal Justice major, the student will:

1. Demonstrate a keen understanding of criminology, crime, justice, violence, victimization, and the criminal justice system.
2. Acquire deep knowledge of criminological theories, concepts, and research methods.
3. Apply sociological and criminological paradigms to complex issues as they relate to the criminal justice system and social inequality, race, class, gender, and prejudice and discrimination.
4. Understand and analyze social, political, and legal responses to crime, violence, and injustice in society.
5. Engage in moral reasoning and critical thinking to address social issues and current events related to criminology and criminal justice.

B.A. IN CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE
Requirements for Major:
SOC1101    Introduction to Sociology (SA) (SS)
SOC1203    Crime and Justice (SS)
SOC2100    Law and Criminal Procedure
SOC2101    Criminology
SOC2303    Methods for Criminology and Criminal Justice
SOC2310    Professional Ethics in Criminology and Criminal Justice
SOC4394    Internship in Criminology and Criminal Justice
SOC4997    Seminar in Criminology and Criminal Justice

Two Courses From:
CHEM1117    Forensic Chemistry (SI-L) (NSL)
SOC2105    Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations (SA) (SS) (DM)
SOC2127    Social Class and Inequality (SA) (SS)
SOC2200    Drugs and Society
SOC2207    Deviant Behavior and Social Controls

Two Courses From:
SOC3205    Crimes Against Humanity
SOC3207    Juvenile Justice and the Legal Rights of Children
SOC3210    Family Violence

MINOR IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
Requirements for Minor:
SOC1203    Crime and Justice (SS)
SOC2100    Law and Criminal Procedure
SOC2101    Criminology
SOC2310    Professional Ethics in Criminology & Criminal Justice

Programs of Study for Arts and Sciences
One Course From:

- CHEM1117 Forensic Chemistry
- SOC2105 Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations
- SOC2127 Social Class and Inequality
- SOC2200 Drugs and Society
- SOC2207 Deviant Behavior and Social Controls
- SOC2303 Methods for Criminology & Criminal Justice

One Course From:

- SOC3205 Crimes Against Humanity
- SOC3207 Juvenile Justice and the Legal Rights of Children
- SOC3210 Family Violence

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD

A Distinction in the Field option involving significant research under faculty direction is available to majors with a 3.5 GPA in department courses.
Theater Arts

Scott Gagnon, M.A.
Program Coordinator

Theater has a long and rich history—from Sophocles, Shakespeare and Molière to Tennessee Williams and present-day Broadway phenomena Waitress and Dear Evan Hansen. Students who major in theater arts gain an appreciation of theater history and of the various roles that bring works of theater from the script to the stage, applying their skills to the Theater Arts Department’s productions. A minor in Theater Arts is also available. It is also possible to combine Theater Arts with another field to create an individually designed interdisciplinary major. Course work varies depending on the program and is decided through student-faculty consultation.

In addition to exploring the theater arts in classroom courses, the department offers many performance opportunities. The Theater Arts program produces several productions each year, including a main-stage musical, at least one main-stage play and student directed productions. Opportunities to perform are also available through other courses, including acting and dance. Students may also give recitals, direct plays under faculty guidance and are encouraged and supported in the creation of their own original works. Private lessons in voice or piano are also available.

Departmental internships are also available. Students have interned at sites such as the Huntington Theatre Company, the Boston Lyric Opera, J Magazine and the Speakeasy Stage Company.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
At the completion of a Major in Theater Arts, the student will:
• develop knowledge of terminology, theory, history, structure and conventions of theater and drama;
• acquire the skills necessary to present a theatrical work through appropriate performance and/or production techniques;
• acquire skills and techniques that will enable them to independently and/or collaboratively create new works;
• develop an appreciation of the collaborative nature of theater productions;
• develop a familiarity with a broad sampling of dramatic literature that varies in both cultural context and subject matter;
• develop an understanding of the key intrinsic aesthetic and humanistic values in dramatic literature and theater performance.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
All students graduating with major in Theater Arts must complete a senior capstone project. A main component is an accompanying paper in which the student places the work being presented in historical and comparative contexts. Projects are usually the end result of a 4000-level Directed Study course taken with a full-time faculty member.
Theater Arts

B.A. IN THEATER ARTS
Requirements for Major:

1. THTR1101  Theater History and Appreciation (AI-A)
   or
   THTR1303  History of American Musical Theater (AI-A) (VCI)

2. THTR2111  Acting: Basic Techniques

3. ENGL2402  Shakespeare: Comedies, Histories, Tragedies

4. One of the following:
   SPCH1111  Public Speaking
   THTR1211  Dance: Barres and Ballet
   THTR1212  Dance: Concepts and Practice
   THTR2312/THTR2313  Advanced Performance Techniques I & II

5. One of the following:
   THTR2112  Acting: Styles and Genres
   THTR2113  Shakespeare: Study to Stage
   THTR2212  The Moving Body

6. THTR3122  Playwriting

7. THTR3101  Dramaturgy and Play Analysis

8. THTR3121  Theatrical Design and Production

9. One of the following:
   ENGL2701  Literature and Film
   ENGL2321  Love and Gender in British Literature and Film
   ENGL3605  Global Literature and Film
   ENGL3707  Film Theory

10. One of the following:
    THTR4178  Directed Study: Student-Directed Production
    THTR4179  Directed Study: Advanced Technical Theater Design Project
    THTR4131  Theater Internship

*Student must also be registered and receive grade of “Pass” in THTR0111 Theatrical Productions for at least 4 semesters *OR* may replace two of these with registration and grade of “Pass” in LSSN0312 Performance Techniques, THTR0313

Voice Lessons or LSSN0314 Piano.

MINOR IN THEATER ARTS
Requirements for Minor:

- THTR1101  Theater History and Appreciation (AI-A)
- SPCH1111  Public Speaking: Voice and Diction
- THTR2111  Acting: Basic Techniques
- THTR2112  Acting: Styles and Genres
  or
  THTR2113  Playing Shakespeare: from Study to Stage

- THTR3101  Dramaturgy and Play Analysis
  or
  THTR3122  Playwriting
- THTR3121  Theatrical Design and Production

Additionally:
- At least three performances and/or technical work as part of a live program

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD
A student wishing to apply for Distinction in the Field of Theater Arts must complete a project that is in addition to the required senior capstone project. It can be a paper, a recital, directing a work of theater, or another project approved by the Theater Arts Program Chair.

A student wishing to receive Distinction in the Theater Arts must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 in all Theater Arts courses taken.

Regardless of the nature of the project, the student will also have to pass an oral examination given by the Theater Arts advisor in which knowledge of the historical and stylistic issues related to the topic of the project will be assessed.
Because religion plays a central role in human culture, religious literacy is critical for anyone wishing to understand our rapidly globalizing world. The study of theology and religion allows for the contemplation of crucial human questions regarding the origins of the universe, the purpose of existence, the nature of morality, and our final destiny. The Theology and Religious Studies faculty engages all religions with openness and respect. As a Catholic College, Emmanuel welcomes students of all faiths as well as those who do not identify with a religious faith. Courses are offered in Catholicism and Christianity, as well as world religions such as Judaism, Buddhism, Hinduism and Islam. Courses frequently consider questions about poverty, ecology, and human rights, and an emphasis on experiential learning, service learning, and social justice helps prepare students to be engaged and astute global citizens.

Recognizing the study of theology and religion as an integral part of a liberal arts education, Emmanuel requires all students to take two courses in the area of Religious Thought. These courses introduce students to the academic study of religion and provide the kind of training in research and analysis, critical thinking, and expository writing which both employers and graduate schools are seeking. Students choose to major in Theology and Religious Studies for a variety of reasons. Often they find it complements career goals in teaching, social work or other helping professions. As a liberal arts degree, it prepares students for further study in law or business. Some students go on to graduate programs in religion, theology or ministry.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
Upon completion of the major in Theology and Religious Studies, students will be able to:
1. Demonstrate an understanding of religions as historically rooted and constantly developing traditions.
2. Apply theological claims to moral reasoning and practice.
3. Competently analyze primary texts from at least one major religious tradition.
4. Analyze the interaction of religion with society, politics, the arts and culture.
5. Compare and contrast popular misconceptions of religion with scholarly knowledge of religion.
6. Evaluate theological claims for internal consistency, coherence with human experience and social expression.
7. Demonstrate the skills to write cogently, reason critically, present professionally and discuss competently
8. Synthesize acquired knowledge into an original work of critical scholarship.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The culminating experience for Theology and Religious Studies majors is a Directed Research and Seminar course (THRS4182). This course is typically completed in the student’s final year of study after most major requirements are completed. For this course, students work closely with a faculty advisor to conduct independent research and to write a major paper that demonstrates both the ability to examine a topic in depth and to integrate and synthesize two or more areas in Theology and Religious Studies, e.g., scripture and ethics. Student achievement is
evaluated by the faculty advisor and papers are shared with department faculty.

**B.A. IN THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES**

Requirements for Major:

Two introductory courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THRS1111</td>
<td>Exploring the Bible (RCT) (RICT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and either:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS1103</td>
<td>Exploring Catholic Theology (RCT) (RICT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS1115</td>
<td>Jesus and Christian Ethics (RCT) (RICT)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least three courses from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THRS2101</td>
<td>What is Religion? (R) (RI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2102</td>
<td>In the Beginning: Adam to Moses (RCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2108</td>
<td>Religion and the Environment: Ethical Explorations (R)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2111</td>
<td>Love and Justice (RCT) (RICT) (SJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2114</td>
<td>The Prophets: Power, Politics and Principles (RCT) (RICT) (SJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2116</td>
<td>Science and Religion (RCT) (RICT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2135</td>
<td>World Religions (R) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2201</td>
<td>War, Peace and Religions (R) (RI) (SJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2205</td>
<td>The Gospels: Portraits of Jesus (RCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2207</td>
<td>Controversy in the Church: Reading the Signs of the Times (RCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2217</td>
<td>Women in the World Religions (R)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2219</td>
<td>Women in Christian Traditions (RCT) (RICT) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2221</td>
<td>Progressive Christianity (RCT) (RICT) (SJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2223</td>
<td>The First Christians (RCT) (RICT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2305</td>
<td>South Africa: Ethics, Religion and Global Health (RCT)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least one course from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THRS2105</td>
<td>Judaism (R) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2202</td>
<td>Hinduism (R) (RI) (DM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2211</td>
<td>Islam (R)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THRS2212</td>
<td>Buddhism: Beliefs and Practices (R)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Three other 2000- or 3000-level courses, at least two of which must be 3000-level, or 4178, Directed Study.

Also required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THRS4182</td>
<td>Directed Research</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students may include an approved internship as one of their ten courses.

**MINOR IN THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES**

The Minor in Theology and Religious Studies provides a convenient curriculum for students who would like to explore their religious questions beyond two courses, but who do not have room in their schedule for either a full-time major or a double major. The Minor consists of five courses chosen in consultation with a departmental advisor, at least one of which must be at the 3000-level, and no more than two at the 1000-level.

**MINOR IN CATHOLIC STUDIES**

In continuity with the mission of Emmanuel College and of its founding congregation, the Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur, the Catholic Studies program at Emmanuel seeks to educate students in the rich academic tradition, cultural heritage and commitment to social justice that are hallmarks of the Catholic tradition. Drawing on a variety of courses from across the college’s curriculum, this interdisciplinary program deepens students’ understanding and appreciation of the ways in which the church’s history and traditions have shaped and been shaped by the thinking and actions of ordinary and extraordinary Catholics.
Requirements for Minor:

Two introductory courses:

- THRS1103 Introduction to Catholic Theology *(RCT) (RICT)*
  or
- THRS1111 Exploring the Bible *(RCT) (RICT)*
  or
- THRS1115 Jesus and Christian Ethics *(RCT) (RICT)*

Two courses from the following offerings:

- ART2223 From Patronage to Practice: The Catholic Art Tradition *(AI-A)*
- ENGL2325 Spirituality and the Literary Imagination *(AI-L)*
- HIST2127 Religion, Society and Europe
- HIST2128 Immigrants in the American Experience *(H) (HI) (DM)*
- PHIL3115 Ancient and Medieval Philosophy
- THRS2108 Religion and the Environment: Ethical Explorations *(R)*
- THRS2111 Love and Justice *(RCT) (RICT) (SJ)*
- THRS2130/SOC2131 Catholic Social Teaching *(RCT) (RICT) (SJ)*
- THRS2205 The Gospels: Portraits of Jesus *(RCT)*
- THRS2207 Controversy in the Church: Reading the Signs of the Times *(RCT)*
- THRS2209 History of Christianity: Between Prophecy and Compromise *(RCT) (RICT)*
- THRS2213 Liberation Theology *(RCT)*
- THRS2217 Women in the World Religions *(R)*
- THRS2219 Women in Christian Traditions *(RCT) (RICT) (DM)*

One of the following:

(With the approval of the instructor, the student seeking to apply one of these courses to a Catholic Studies minor will be required to write the main paper for the course on a Catholic topic.)

- THRS3133 Social Justice and Religious Traditions *(R)*
- THRS3203 World Religions in Conflict and Dialogue *(RCT) (RICT) (DM)*

DISTINCTION IN THE FIELD

A Distinction in the Field option involving significant research under faculty direction is available to majors with a 3.5 GPA in department courses.

National Honors Society

Students who meet the following criteria will be admitted to Theta Alpha Kappa, the National Honor Society for Religious Studies and Theology:

- Completion of 16 or more credits in Theology and Religious Studies courses;
- A GPA of 3.5 or above in Theology and Religious Studies courses;
- An overall GPA of 3.0 or above;
- A rank in the top 35% of the class.
Course numbers 1000 through 1999 are defined as introductory, elementary, and general requirement courses appropriate for first-year students and others with no special background. These courses ordinarily would have few or no prerequisites.

Course numbers 2000 through 2999 are defined as lower-level undergraduate courses, ideal for second- and third-year students. These courses build on materials from 1000-level courses and may carry prerequisites.

Course numbers 3000 through 3999 are defined as upper-level undergraduate courses, courses for majors and courses that may require significant prerequisites.

Course numbers 4000 through 4999 are defined as advanced upper-level undergraduate courses, including senior seminars/capstone courses, advanced directed study courses and so on.

DOMAINS OF KNOWLEDGE
GENERAL REQUIREMENTS
(For Students Matriculated Prior to Fall 2021)

Exception: Transfer students starting Fall 2021 will follow the Domains of Knowledge General Requirement Program.

The courses marked with the following abbreviations indicate fulfillment of the domains of knowledge component of the general academic requirements:

Aesthetic Inquiry:
- Art, Music, Theater (AI-A)
- Aesthetic Inquiry: Literature (AI-L)
- Historical Consciousness (H)

Social Analysis (SA)
Scientific Inquiry (SI)
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Religious Thought (R)
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Moral Reasoning (M)

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
(For New Students Matriculated Beginning Fall 2021 or Later)

Exception: Transfer students starting Fall 2021 will follow the Domains of Knowledge General Requirement Program listed above.

The courses marked with the following abbreviations indicate fulfillment of the domains of knowledge component of the general academic requirements:

Areas of Knowledge:
- Ethical Reasoning (ER)
- Historical Inquiry (HI)
- Language & Culture (LC)
- Literary Inquiry (LI)
- Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
- Religious Inquiry (RI)
- Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
- Natural Science (NS)
- Natural Science Lab (NSL)
- Social Science (SS)
- Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)

Essential Values:
- Social Justice (SJ)
- Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)

Writing Requirement:
- ENGL1103 Introduction to Academic Writing (WI)
PREREQUISITES AND RESTRICTIONS

A course prerequisite is a requirement an academic department identifies as essential for a student to complete before taking a course. All prerequisites should be stated in the course description, on the course syllabus and included in the college catalog.

Prerequisites may consist of one or more of the following:
• completion of placement, proficiency tests or other assessments (MTEL);
• completion of specific course(s).

Students must earn a C– or better in any course which is designated a prerequisite for another course. (Note - School of Nursing requirements may differ. Please see the School of Nursing Student Handbook for specific prerequisite and course restriction information.)

A course restriction is a requirement which must be satisfied before a student may register for a course. Restrictions may consist of one or more of the following:
• completion of a specified number of semester hours or achievement of a specified class level;
• permission of the instructor or department chair.

Students are responsible for knowing and completing all published prerequisites requirements and satisfying any course restrictions before taking that course. The College must inform students of prerequisites requirements and course restrictions and has the right to cancel a student’s registration in a course if the student has not satisfied the published prerequisite requirement or restriction for that course.
ACCOUNTING

ACCT1201 Financial Accounting
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
At its core, financial accounting converts data into financial information for decision making. The course introduces students to the methods and procedures accountants use to gather data, record their financial effects, summarize them into financial statements, analyze and interpret the economic impact, and report them to stakeholders. Students utilize Excel for financial reporting and analysis. Professional values and ethical behavior essential to financial accounting and reporting standards are discussed. Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

ACCT2201 Managerial Accounting
The use of accounting in planning, controlling, and decision making is examined and applied in this project-based course. Excel is used throughout to complete break-even and various cost analyses as well as budgeting and other decision-making concepts. An emphasis is placed on the role of corporate social responsibility, the impact on stakeholders and maintaining the balanced scorecard. Excel data analysis exercises are also used throughout. Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

ACCT2203 Intermediate Accounting I
Accounting theory is applied to prepare financial statements in proper form and content. In-depth coverage of the conceptual framework, income statement and balance sheet, with a focus on the time value of money, revenue recognition, cash and receivables, inventory, and property, plant, and equipment. Utilization of data analysis, data visualization software, the Codification Research System, and Excel for financial reporting and analysis. Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ACCT1201 and ACCT2201 or concurrently with ACCT2201

ACCT2204 Intermediate Accounting II
Accounting theory is applied to study financial reporting in proper form and content. In-depth coverage of the balance sheet, statement of equity and the statement of cash flows, with a focus on investments, contingent liabilities, bonds, leasing, equity, and cash flow. Utilization of data analysis, data visualization software, the Codification Research System, and Excel for financial reporting and analysis. Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ACCT2203

ACCT2206 Cost Accounting
In this class Managerial Accounting concepts are reinforced and expanded upon, and new concepts, such as process costing and capital budgeting, are introduced. Excel and data analysis software are used extensively to analyze and express information and to aid in decision making. Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ACCT1201 and ACCT2201

ACCT3203 Auditing and Assurance Services
This course focuses on the theory and practice of auditing and assurance services. This includes professional skepticism and ethics, appropriate and effective client relationships, and the application of auditing theory and practice to a simulated audit. Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ACCT2203 and ACCT2204

ACCT3296 Accounting Internship (cross listed with ECON3496/MGMT3496)
The accounting internship course involves experiential learning in accounting-related positions with a corporation, public accounting firm and/or a government
agency. The course also requires attendance to a seminar where students apply theoretical knowledge to the practical setting where they have chosen to complete their internship work. Together with the Internship supervisor, a project is defined for the student that will add value to the organization and that will help the student build expertise and confidence in an area of mutual interest. The student completes the project as part of the internship. 

Fall, spring and summer semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: INT1001, ACCT2203, ACCT2204 or concurrently with ACCT2204 and permission of instructor. This course is limited to Accounting Majors.

ACCT3411 Federal Income Taxes
Students study tax theory, planning, and law as they apply to individual federal income taxes. Circular 230, the Internal Revenue Service’s code of professional conduct, is also studied. Partnership and corporate taxation are introduced, and various business forms are compared.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ACCT1201

ACCT3413 Accounting Information Systems
This course focuses on the design, use, evaluation, and control of accounting information systems. Business transactions will include order entry, sales, purchasing, accounts receivable, and accounts payable, among others. Real-world accounting applications will be used. The course highlights emerging trends in data analytics and its growing impact in accounting. Students work directly with various software tools to learn relational database design, data retrieval, and analysis. In addition, the course introduces principles of Big Data, data visualization and software for fraud detection and internal controls.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ACCT1201

ACCT4178 Directed Study
This course is limited to seniors. 
Fall and Spring Semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Permission from the instructor.

ACCT4201 Advanced Accounting
This course is the capstone experience in the accounting major. Ideally, this course should be taken in a student’s senior year after completion of the following prerequisites: ACCT2204, ACCT3203, ACCT3411 and ACCT3413. This course is project based, and it emphasizes both the practical and ethical issues of the practice of accounting. The course has two major parts that represent a blend of theory, practice, and research. In part one, topics covered include: consolidated financial statements, partnerships, non-profit and government accounting. Students complete weekly projects in Excel and data visualization software that require them to apply a high level of analysis. Part two integrates knowledge gained in previous accounting coursework. Students apply and integrate a variety of skills, tools and knowledge, including data analysis, to address contemporary issues and problems facing the accounting profession. This course is a culminating experience that draws from the breadth of a student’s work at Emmanuel College.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ACCT2204, ACCT3203, or concurrently with ACCT3411 and ACCT3413
AMERICAN STUDIES

AMST1101  Introduction to American Studies
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Literary Inquiry (LI)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
This course is designed to introduce students to the central concerns of American Studies as an interdisciplinary field. While using works of American literature and film as primary texts for analysis, this course employs an interdisciplinary analytical approach focused on keywords of shared interest across multiple disciplines. The keywords for study include sociopolitical concepts such as race, ethnicity, gender, and class, as well as key historical and institutional concepts, including democracy and multiculturalism. Scholarly studies assigned draw from an array of fields, including history, sociology, communication, black studies, gender studies, and indigenous studies. Through examinations of a variety of historical events and cultural experiences, this course illuminates the complexity and diversity of American identity and history.
Fall semester. 4 credits

AMST4178  Directed Research in American Studies
Under the guidance of a faculty member, students will undertake and complete a major research project on an American Studies-related topic.
Offered as needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Permission of department chair

AMST4995  American Studies Internship
This course involves an internship in a cooperating institution, regular discussion sessions, and the completion of several projects related to the internship site. Students select their internship with the approval of the agency and a department faculty member.
Offered as needed. 4 credits
Prerequisites: INT1001, senior status, and permission of department chair
ART HISTORY

ART1203  Art of Resistance: Social Justice and the Visual Arts
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)  
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)  
Social Justice (SJ)
This course is an examination of the ways in which contemporary artists have promoted social justice and effected social change through their art. The course considers significant art works inspired by the spirit of resistance and a vision of progressive change. The course provides a foundation for evaluating the power of visual imagery in developing a collective consciousness, agitating for progressive change, and achieving the goals put forth by social justice movements.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

ART1204  History of Western Art
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)  
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)
This course is a survey of the history of Western art from its early roots in the Near East through the beginnings of the modern period. Throughout the semester, we will consider social, political and religious conditions that help us to understand works of art at particular moments in history. The course will introduce students to the language of art history, including the analytical, critical, and art historical methodologies used by art historians to evaluate works of art. It will also introduce students to key moments of transcultural exchange between Europe and other parts of the world as these exchanges were expressed in art.
Fall semester. 4 credits

ART1206  Art from Across the Globe
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)
This course is a survey of art from around the globe, specifically the art of Africa, Asia, and Latin America. The art of indigenous people, with a focus on the Americas and Australia, will also be explored. For each culture under consideration, we will examine traditional art objects that form the foundation for art practices that have continued into the present, paying close attention to how these art practices have changed over time. Grounded in the interdisciplinary approach that defines art historical analysis, the course will consider social, political and religious circumstances that help us to understand art created at particular moments in history and in relation to specific cultural traditions. Bringing the material into the twenty-first century, the course will consider contemporary art that engages or responds to traditional art practices from the cultures we have examined.
Spring semester. 4 credits

ART2201 Visual Constructions of Gendered Identity
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)  
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)  
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
This course is an examination of the ways in which gender is constructed and explored in works of art. Taking a thematic approach rather than a chronological one, we will closely examine art objects from a broad range of art historical periods that both reinforce and challenge historically and culturally constructed notions of gender. Informed by the theory of intersectionality, we will consider constructions of gender in relation to race, class, sexual orientation, and gender identity. Examination of the representation of the human body is central to this exploration, a subject which has been a large focus of artistic production since the beginnings of art. Other topics for consideration include the gendered
hierarchies of art, subjectivity, and the impact of feminist art history on gendered readings of art.
*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**ART2204 Transcultural Exchange and the Visual Arts**
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*
This course is an examination of cultural exchange from the perspective of a broad range of artists and art communities, with roots from Asia to the Middle East and Africa and including the indigenous peoples of North and South America, in an effort to understand how expanded international and transnational connections have redefined artistic production throughout the world. Beginning with an historical perspective on cultural exchange, the course will then consider the widespread acceleration of cultural exchange in the late 20th century.
*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**ART2213 Daguerreotypes to Digital Prints: The History of Photography**
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*
*Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)*
*Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)*
This course surveys the history of photography from its beginnings in the early nineteenth century to the present. Throughout the semester, we will examine the use of photography for aesthetic, documentary, and “scientific” purposes, stylistic shifts in photography related to aesthetic interests, and interpretations of subject matter based on social and cultural concerns at specific moments in history. We will also evaluate the relationship between photography and the visual arts as a whole, which culminates with the primacy of photography as a medium in the late twentieth century. The course ends with a consideration of photography in relation to digital technology.
*Fall semester. 4 credits*

**ART2215 Modern Art**
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*
This course is an examination of art trends that have come to define modern art from the 1860s to the 1950s and the postmodern challenges to modern art that began to emerge in the 1960s and continue into the 21st century. Emphasis will be placed on the importance of new types of media and techniques that transformed art, the shifting significance of the art object as an artistic necessity, and the changing view of the artist’s role from creative genius to cultural critic.
*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**ART2217 American Art: An Anti-Racist Progressive History**
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*
This course is an examination of American art from its indigenous roots to the mid-20th century. The course is grounded in two strategies: serious critique of the problematic ways in which issues of class, race, and gender are embedded in works of art; and challenges to these problematic representations by a diverse group of artists, including artists from diverse ethnicities, class backgrounds, and gender expressions. Overall, the course will concentrate on the relationship between American art and the political, economic, and social climate of the United States at the time in which it was produced.
*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**ART2221 Contemporary Art and Artistic Practice (in conjunction to Artist in Residence Program)**
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*
A four-credit art history course focused on contemporary art trends as they relate to the studio practices of four artists in residence at Emmanuel College. This is a unique opportunity to study art history grounded in the direct experiences of working artists. Through weekly meetings with resident
artists, students will examine the working methods and conceptual frameworks that inform artistic practices. At the same time, an historical and contextual framework for these practices will be developed through classroom discussions. Media to be examined include ceramics, photography, and printmaking. The role of social justice in contemporary art practices will also be considered. Learn about contemporary art from a broad lens that covers both theory and practice, and earn four humanities credits in an accelerated format.

*Summer. 4 credits*

**ART2223 From Patronage to Practice: The Catholic Art Tradition**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*

This course examines the tradition of Catholic art from the Renaissance to the present. Topics covered include the history of art patronage by the Catholic Church, the spread of Catholic art around the world through missionary activities, the artistic production of practicing Catholics and the appropriation of Catholic imagery by non-Catholic artists. The course will pay special attention to the position of Catholic abstract artists during the Modern Period in relation to both avant-garde art movements and to the Catholic Church.

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**ART2224 Irish Art**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*

This course examines the history of Irish art from its prehistoric roots to the present. Emphasis will be placed on the “golden age of Irish art” during the Medieval Period, the influence of English art during the Protestant Ascendancy, and efforts by Irish artists to create works of art related to national identity beginning in the late 18th century and continuing through to the present. The subject of Irish national identity will be central to this course, specifically as it was supported by Irish arts organizations with strong ties to Irish political, religious, and social groups. The course will include travel to Ireland during spring break.

*Travel Component Required.*  
*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**ART3391/2 Special Topics in Art History**

This course is a focused study of topics in art history that warrant complex analyses and in-depth investigation. The course will be designed to assist students in further developing their research skills. Students will consider the critical theory that serves as the foundation for the methodologies used by art historians as well as scholars in other disciplines.

*Offered as needed. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing only**

**STUDIO ART**

**ART1401 Drawing I**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*

*Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)*

Drawing is a primary means of inquiry across many disciplines and media. It is an essential skill for all artists and designers. The course focuses on developing visual perception through observational drawing. Response to critique is an integral part of the class. The course is an introduction to drawing and its formal and expressive concerns. Prior drawing experience is not necessary.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*  
*$120 studio fee*

**ART1407 Visual Language for Design and Communication**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)*

*Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)*

This course is an introduction to the tools and methodologies related to creating visual communication. Students will use industry caliber digital tools while learning the fundamentals of how to organize, clarity your message, and craft compelling visual work. Projects include photographic manipulation,
ART2132  Data Visualization
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)

In this course, students will build on their current understanding of data and explore the ideas and methods of data visualization. By working through projects focused on design fundamentals, students will learn how to present their findings with greater clarity, functionality, and aesthetic. Students will understand how to implement and control visual hierarchy through Type, Color, Scale, Grouping, Placement, Pattern, Motion, and other advanced visualization techniques.

Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ART1401
$115 studio fee

ART2251  From Tradition to Innovation: An Introduction to World Ceramics through Creative Projects
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)

This course will examine traditional and contemporary world ceramics through creative projects using mostly non-ceramic materials. Each of these creative projects has a link to a traditional ceramic process, becoming a gateway of introducing ceramic arts of the world. This course will focus on the contrast of tradition and innovation in ceramics. Half of the creative projects require traditional making methods and the other half requires 3D modeling software and utilizes the equipment in the Discovery Lab such as 3D printer and laser cutter so that fabrication will be done or partially done by the lab.

Summer, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ART1401
$115 studio fee

ART2402  Drawing II
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)

Drawing is an essential skill for all artists and designers. Through observational drawing, students increase their visual discernment. Continuing emphasis is placed on formal analysis and experimentation. Formal and expressive ideas are explored through a variety of in class and independent projects including study of the human form.

Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ART1401
$115 studio fee

ART2403  Design and Composition
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)

The understanding of two-dimensional design is essential to all image making. This studio core course explores the formal elements of line, texture, value, space and composition. Design projects in black and white and in color which expand students’ visual perception are the focus of the course. Lectures, critiques and museum assignments are an integral part of the course.

Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits
$115 studio fee

ART2411  Introduction to Printmaking
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)

This course is an introduction to the printmaking processes of intaglio, relief, and screen printing. Studio work, self-generated independent projects, study of master prints, and museum visits are an integral part of the course.

Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits
$115 studio fee

ART2413  Photography I
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)

This course introduces students to the traditional tools and techniques of black and white photography in an analog,
darkroom-based lab environment. Students learn the function of a camera and lens, proper exposure and development of the negative and print, methods of presentation and preservation techniques. This course stresses the photographic process as a means of expanding visual expression and communication. Students are introduced to the history of photography as an art form. 

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
$115 studio fee

**ART2432 Poster and Information Design**

In this course students will advance their skill in typography and design principles through the medium of poster design. Projects will focus on typography as an expressive element, color, information hierarchy, structure, concept and effective communication. Through lectures, demonstrations, research, and weekly critiques, students will explore the historical/social impact of the poster and its role as a contemporary means of expression/communication. Projects focus on posters and infographics.

*Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ART1407
$115 studio fee

**ART2433 3D Form Studies**

*Understanding three-dimensional form impacts sculpture, industrial design, graphic design, architecture, as well as the execution of successful two-dimensional images. Form study is a three-dimensional studio core course, which is designed to develop students' problem-solving skills. It will examine perception, organization, analysis, colors, objects and environments in real space. The course is structured around studio projects where students are required to apply various approaches of generating and developing ideas. Group critiques are given weekly. Simple technical processes with various media will be introduced.*

*Prerequisites: ART1407 or permission of instructor
$115 studio fee

**ART2443 Digital Photography I: New Technologies in Photography**

This course provides each student with an ability to maintain a stable digital color work space from capture to print. By means of demonstration and course projects, students will establish technical knowledge and ability with professional digital single lens reflex (DSLR) cameras. The fundamentals of available light control, processing of RAW captured image files, use of Photoshop from a photographer’s perspective, and maintenance of working color space will be introduced.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ART1407 or permission of instructor
$115 studio fee

**ART2451 Ceramics I**

*This course is designed to introduce students to basic handbuilding skills. Demos include pinch pot, slab, coil, leather-hard slab, paper armature techniques, extruder, glazing etc. Throughout the semester, students will experience handbuilding techniques to experiment and explore the possibilities of the medium. They will also facilitate skills to control the medium. The course projects offer a variety of approaches, forms, and ideas. We will be exploring realistic, abstract, non-representational forms, both pedestal work as well as wall pieces, and both functional and sculptural work.*

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
$115 studio fee
ART3101 Painting
This course explores painting in oil and related media and offers an understanding of the visual and physical properties of the medium. Spatial relationships of color, form, light, and composition are emphasized. Lectures, critiques and museum assignments are an integral part of the course.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ART1401, ART2403 or permission of instructor
$115 studio fee

ART3402 Interactive Design
This advanced course introduces students to the concepts and techniques of interactive design through industry standard web development. Through focused projects, students will explore interactive paradigms of user experience, information architecture, and navigation design with an emphasis on organization and usability. Current and future directions of interactive design will be discussed with a focus on advanced CSS, JQuery, and responsive design.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ART1407
$115 studio fee

ART3403 Drawing III: Advanced Projects
Projects explore the intersection of the drawing process and concept through a variety of 2D media. Emphasis is placed on formal analysis, experimentation, and expression. Independent projects explore concepts in tandem with in class drawing. Students are asked to work and think in a responsive and self-critical manner. Special emphasis is placed on the human form.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ART1401, ART1402 or ART2402
$115 studio fee

ART3412 Photography II: Idea and Image
This unique hybrid course offers students with fundamental technical and aesthetic knowledge in the disciplines of film and/or digital photography an opportunity to develop their understanding and faculty of the medium further. Within an environment of enhanced critical review and independence, the course provides a more comprehensive review and application of advanced photochemical techniques and lighting systems, and promotes a project-based exploration of the medium’s ability to facilitate the expression of concrete and abstract ideas.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ART2413 or ART2443
$115 studio fee

ART3431 Motion Graphics and Digital Animation
In this advanced course, students build upon fundamentals of design while exploring time-based media. Students will experience concept building, storyboarding and problem solving, while investigating issues of type, image, sequence, scale, contrast, movement, rhythm and balance. Focus will be on the dynamic communication of visual systems of information with an emphasis on audience, organization, legibility and purpose. Projects will address web and broadcast production of advertising, informational graphics, and narrative shorts.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ART1407
$115 studio fee

ART3432 Package and Publication Design
This course focuses on identity design and brand design as it applies to package and publication design. Through lectures, demonstrations, research, and weekly critiques, students will explore the formal design principles of making physical designed objects. Conceptual thinking and problem solving skills are advanced through rapid prototyping and group critique. Design concepts explored include brand guidelines, the client, the consumer, user interaction, and information in series.
ART3433  Open Projects
This course is structured to allow our junior level design students to master the mediums and methods they have been exposed to and to explore beyond. Students in the course will be expected to develop project proposals, research and production timelines, and meet all self-structured deadlines. All projects will be proposed, approved and developed in close communication with the instructor. The culmination of the course will be an end of semester art exhibition of one or more of their projects from the course.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ART1407
$115 studio fee

ART3451  Ceramics II
Aesthetic Inquiry Art (AI-A)
This course will examine variety of ceramics processes. Students will be introduced with introductory wheel-throwing, casting process, screen printing on clay, 3D printing clay, and glaze mixing. A variety of forms such as sculpture, installation, and tableware will be discussed in the course.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ART2451 or permission of instructor
$115 studio fee

ART3531 Stories in Motion Studio
Stories in Motion Studio (SMS) is an introduction to the confluence of literary and visual arts. Students will create various digital video projects combining student authored short stories, literary adaptations and journalistic inquiry as core content - with the visual and conceptual foundations of a cinematic view and rhythm of visual sequence editing to create a handful of short video projects. SMS reviews primary texts and screenings of cinematic masters work with an emphasis on the Short Film genre. The course culminates in a team developed, final project that is inclusive of the course’s theoretical, lyrical and practical core content.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ART1407, and ENGL1502 or permission of instructor
$115 studio fee

ART4178/ART4179  Directed Study I and II
This course is open only to juniors and seniors who have had experience in a specific area. Approvals of the chairperson and instructor are required.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: INT1001, permission of instructor

ART4194/ART4195  Internship I or II
This course involves a formal, supervised experience in galleries, museums, corporate collections, art centers, graphic design firms, broadcasting and publishing or state arts funding organizations. Students must apply one semester in advance to the chair of the department.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: INT1001, permission of instructor

ART4412  Photography III: Pixel to Page: Advanced Photography Projects
This course offers advanced students of photography an opportunity to exercise known and new sets of imaging and art-making tools to independently conceive and execute an intellectually and visually engaging series of photo-based work. Students will self-publish visually contiguous hand-made and web portfolios of their work. Each student is required to submit personal work to various competitions and juried exhibitions, a critical step in building any young designer and/or art maker’s résumé. Additionally, we begin
a practical discussion and implementation regarding the means by which young visual artists and designers can best prepare for a career in a creative profession.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: ART1407, ART2213, ART2413 or ART2443, ART3412  
$115 studio fee  

ART4417 Senior Studio  
This capstone course for all studio majors examines advanced problems in two-dimensional and three-dimensional design with an emphasis on the student’s individual process of problem solving and the strategies used. Students work on individual projects over the course of the semester and meet weekly for group critiques.  
Fall semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: ART2403, ART1407, ART2433, ART1401, ART2402, or permission of instructor  
$115 studio fee  

ART4432 Graphic Design Senior Studio  
In this capstone course, students explore user experience (UX) and user interface (UI) design through a series of projects focusing on app development. In addition, this studio is designed to be an incubator where students actively research, prototype, and document their design process in preparation for their senior thesis project.  
Fall semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: ART1407, ART2403, ART2432, ART1401, ART2402, or permission of instructor  
$115 studio fee  

ART4451 Ceramics III  
This course is designed to provide an opportunity for students to develop their own vision and produce a cohesive body of work. All students enrolled in this course are required to have either a solo exhibition or a group exhibition at the end of the semester. This course will also introduce information regarding professional practice. Students are prepared and encouraged to exhibit their work professionally upon completing this course.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: ART3451  
$115 studio fee  

ART EDUCATION  

ART3501 Methods and Materials of Teaching Art  
This course deals with the methods and techniques of teaching art, design and craftwork in elementary or secondary school.  
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits  
$115 studio fee  

ART THERAPY  

ART1301 Introduction to Art Therapy  
This course is an introduction to the field of art therapy, its history, theoretical perspectives, and applications for various populations in mental health, special education and rehabilitation.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: PSYCH1501  
$85 studio fee  

ART2302 Principles of Art Therapy  
This course provides an in-depth study of the field of art therapy. Through readings, training exercises and case presentations, students gain a deeper understanding of art therapy and the adaptability of methods and materials in clinical and educational practice.  
Fall semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: ART1301 or permission of instructor  
$115 studio fee
BIOLOGY

BIOL1101  Life on Earth
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
Natural Science Lab (NSL)
This introductory biology course is designed primarily for non-science majors seeking an understanding of life processes. Topics include cellular structure, genetics, genetic engineering, human systems, plant and animal structure and function, evolution, and ecology. Laboratories include experiments and demonstrations to illustrate these phenomena. Students are introduced to scientific data analysis and learn about the biology behind the science in the news. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory. Fall semester. 4 credits
$100 lab fee

BIOL1102  Human Biology
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
Natural Science Lab (NSL)
This course is designed to provide non-science majors with an understanding of topics in human biology that may include selected body systems, disease, development and aging, inheritance patterns, human evolution and human impacts on the environment. In addition, this course provides a forum for discussion and evaluation of current issues in the area of human biology. Three hours lecture. Spring semester. 4 credits

BIOL1103  Human Biology
Scientific Inquiry (SI)
This is the same course content as BIOL1102, but without the laboratory component. This course is designed to provide non-science majors with an understanding of topics in human biology that may include selected body systems, disease, development and aging, inheritance patterns, human evolution and human impacts on the environment. In addition, this course provides a forum for discussion and evaluation of current issues in the area of human biology. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory. Spring semester. 4 credits
$100 lab fee

BIOL1105  Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
Natural Science Lab (NSL)
This is the first of a two-semester introductory biology course intended for students considering a biology, neuroscience or biostatistics major. Beginning with the key molecules of the cell, the course moves from molecular to cellular while illustrating key concepts with examples from human diseases such as cystic fibrosis, sickle cell anemia, and cancer. The problem-solving process is emphasized. Topics include: DNA and the molecular biology of gene expression; cell division; protein structure and function; transport across cellular membranes; signaling molecules and signal transduction. The laboratory introduces students to a variety of cutting-edge research techniques via a one semester-long course-based undergraduate research (CURE) project that leads to publishable data. Students learn data analysis methods and are introduced to scientific writing. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. Fall semester. 4 credits
$100 lab fee

BIOL1106  Introduction to Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
Natural Science Lab (NSL)
This is the second of a two-semester introductory biology course intended for students considering a biology major.
The course focuses on the process that generated and interconnects all living diversity on the planet—evolution. Students learn how mutations accumulate within heritable molecules, and how the environment may select for and against certain mutations within populations. Special emphasis is placed on the evolution of our own species, and the evidence that ties us to the rest of life. The remainder of the course is devoted to a broad overview of the diversity of life, how organisms interact, and how our species is influencing the abiotic and biotic world. The laboratory stresses data analysis and scientific writing skills as students build their expertise in molecular, cellular, and organismal biology techniques. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: BIOL1105  
Required of all biology majors, unless exempted by departmental permission  
$100 lab fee

BIOL1112  Biology and Society  
Scientific Inquiry (SI)  
This class focuses on decision making on scientific and technological issues and the importance of civic responsibility around science. This course explores the important roles of biology and scientists in society historically and currently and the potential for the future. The nature of science is studied with applications to different scientific and technological disciplines. Appropriate ways of understanding and assessing science are considered, and ethical issues are discussed. Examples of current controversies in biology are studied, and the influence of government and the impact on the general public are explored. For a major project in the course, each student chooses a current scientific issue to research and develops an action plan for implementing education or change at the town, state, country, or international level.  
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

BIOL1211  Emerging Infectious Diseases  
Scientific Inquiry (SI)  
Natural Science Lab (NS)  
Social Justice (SJ)  
Emerging Infectious Diseases (EIDs) is designed primarily for non-science majors who are interested in understanding the impact of globalization on the spread of infectious diseases. This course should be of particular interest to students majoring in International Studies and related fields. Cholera, Covid-19, influenza, Lyme disease, ebola, polio, smallpox, malaria, MRSA and tuberculosis continue to attract news headlines. EIDs will cover the impact of globalization on the spread of infectious diseases, the biological mechanisms of EIDs, the ecology of disease agents and vectors, agencies involved in fighting the spread of diseases, bioterrorism in the past, present and future, and the socioeconomic impact of EIDs. Lectures, debates, book discussions, case studies, films, and projects will be integral parts of this course. Three hours lecture.  
Fall semester. 4 credits

BIOL1215  Introduction to Nutrition  
Scientific Inquiry (SI)  
Natural Science Lab (NS)  
Introduction to Nutrition provides an understanding of nutritional requirements and the roles of nutrients in body functioning. Students discuss how to design a healthy diet, manage weight control and physical fitness. Topics include evaluation of food intakes and habits, world food problems and malnutrition, nutrition and health, sustainability, food processing and food safety. Major discoveries within nutrition research and the relationship between nutrition and health provide a framework for the focus of this biology
course in scientific inquiry. This nutrition course is for non-biology majors; it does not count toward the requirements for a major in biology. (Note that this course also runs each fall as a required course for first year BSN students.)  

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

BIOL1501 Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology  
**Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)**  
**Natural Science Lab (NSL)**  
Introduction to anatomy and physiology of the human body should provide the student with an understanding and working knowledge of the structure of the body and how it functions. Basic scientific principles as applied to biology are covered while learning anatomy and physiology in both the lecture and the laboratory. This one-semester course provides a comprehensive overview of the important concepts and processes within the human body along with the relationships between the structure and functions of the organ systems. The two-hour laboratory component provides hands-on investigation of structures and experiments on how the systems work.  
Three hours lecture, two hours lab.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
$100 lab fee

BIOL1919 Anatomy & Physiology I for Nursing Professionals  
**Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)**  
**Natural Science Lab (NSL)**  
This course is the first semester of Anatomy and Physiology for nursing professionals. As a successful nurse, one must understand how the human body works – both its structure and function. This course will examine the anatomy and physiology of humans through consideration of each of the major organ systems. General physiological principles, especially mechanisms of homeostasis and structure-function relationships, will be emphasized for each system. The interactions among organ systems within a total body physiological framework will also be studied. The primary focus of the course will be human anatomy and physiology, but comparisons with non-mammalian vertebrates will be presented where appropriate. Topics include: cellular metabolism, histology, integumentary system, skeletal system, muscular system, nervous system and special senses. The laboratories will supplement the lecture and provide the students with a hands-on experience and appreciation of the complexity of the human body.  
Three hours lecture, three hours lab.  
Fall semester. 4 credits  
$100 lab fee

BIOL1920 Anatomy & Physiology II for Nursing Professionals  
**Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)**  
**Natural Science Lab (NSL)**  
This course is the second semester of Anatomy and Physiology for nursing professionals. As a successful nurse, one must understand how the human body works – both its structure and function. This course will examine the anatomy and physiology of humans through consideration of each of the major organ systems. General physiological principles, especially mechanisms of homeostasis and structure-function relationships, will be emphasized for each system. The interactions among organ systems within a total body physiological framework will also be studied. The primary focus of the course will be human anatomy and physiology, but comparisons with non-mammalian vertebrates will be presented where appropriate. Topics include: the endocrine system, cardiovascular system, lymphatic system, immune system, respiratory system, digestive system, urinary system, reproductive system, and pregnancy. The laboratories will supplement the lecture and provide the students with a hands-on experience and appreciation of the complexity of the human body.  
Three hours lecture, three hours lab.
BIOL1999 Biology in the Larger World
Scientific Inquiry (SI)
This course is a clone of the current HONORS2501 Science in the Larger World for use in travel abroad programs. The science of biology is often perceived as existing in a vacuum; the dispassionate search for ‘truth’ independent of influence and bias. In reality, the practice and implications of biological research sits right at the intersection of knowledge, impacting fields such as law, politics, literature, art, religion, and business, and being equally subject to influence from these fields and others. Can you patent a gene? What impact will knowing your genetic sequence have on your future job options? Does prayer play any role in surgical outcomes? What does it mean if a computer can simulate the neural connections found in the brain? What are the conflicts of interest found in clinical research, and what role do patients play? We will address these questions (and many others) as we investigate the role of biology in the larger world around us.

Summer. 4 credits

BIOL2019 Medical Microbiology W/Lab
This course will describe the impact of microorganism on human health and disease states. The mechanisms of how clinically relevant bacteria, fungi, viruses, and protozoa mediate infectious diseases will be examined. Strategies and policies to control microorganism growth and spread will be introduced. Laboratories are designed to illustrate these phenomena and teach hands-on skills on how to safely handle, isolate and study various microorganisms and how to solve real-life clinical case scenarios.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: Nursing Majors only. BIOL 1919 and BIOL 1920 or BIOL 1105
$100 lab fee

BIOL2113 Human Nutrition
This course covers the vital roles of nutrients in the functioning of the human body. Nutritional requirements, nutrient sources in foods and nutritional disorders are examined. Students discuss how nutrients interact and learn to balance nutrients in foods within a healthy diet. The critical role of nutrients in human physiology and health are a key focus and is studied by examining nutrition throughout the lifespan. Regulation of nutrient intake and processing is examined. Students also study weight control and the key functions of nutrients in physical fitness. Additional topics: food safety, processing, biotechnology, the complex issues concerning malnutrition, world hunger and the environment. This nutrition course is for biology majors.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL 1105 and BIOL 1106 or permission of instructor

BIOL2115 Determinants of Health and Disease
The objective of this course is to offer insight into selected determinants of human health and disease. We will learn that disease in humans is complex and multi-factorial, with genetic, biochemical, environmental and socio-economic inputs. Content will vary and will reflect student input. There is a strong communication component to this course as students will give multiple oral presentations on topics such as cancer (oncogenes, tumor suppressors), infectious diseases (tuberculosis, salmonella, hepatitis), genetic disorders (obesity, cystic fibrosis, pituitary dwarfism, hemophilia, muscular dystrophy), immune diseases (rheumatoid arthritis, asthma, AIDs, diabetes), diseases of the nervous system (Parkinson’s, Alzheimer’s, depression), respiratory diseases (emphysema) and others. Reading materials will consist of primary literature, review articles and other sources.
BIOL2119  Current Topics in Biological Research
This is an introductory level course that describes and analyzes the emerging fields of biotechnology, genetic engineering and molecular biology. The course focuses on recent developments that will have a revolutionary impact on our lives. Topics may include transplantation, artificial organs, rational drug design, combinatorial libraries, drug delivery systems, exotic epidemics, transgenic animals, knockout mice, gene therapy, antisense and others. Readings from a wide spectrum of books and periodicals are assigned as a basis for class discussion, short papers and oral presentations. Students are encouraged to view the challenges of modern biology from scientific, social and ethical viewpoints.

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105 and BIOL1106 or permission of instructor

BIOL2121  Human Health and the Environment
This course will examine the relationship between the environment and human health. It will focus on issues such as climate change and accompanying disease outbreaks, environmental contaminants and toxins, water, food and air quality and sanitation. It will also examine the pathways through which climate change is likely to influence human health. These include the health effects of rising ambient temperatures, shifting patterns of vector-borne and food-borne diseases, physical and mental health risks of extreme weather events, potential food and water insecurity and the likely impacts of climate change on health equity. The course includes a strong emphasis on personal decision-making.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105 and BIOL1106 or permission of instructor

BIOL2123  Genetics
This course details the fundamentals of transmission, molecular, and population genetics, with a strong emphasis on human disease. Topics range from the historical foundations of genetics (Mendel’s laws, gene mapping) to modern day extensions and applications (genetic testing, biotechnology). Students engage in extensive problem solving that emphasizes critical thinking and quantitative skills, including statistical testing (Chi-square) and population modeling (Hardy-Weinberg). In addition, students discuss ethical issues related to genetics and society such as genetically modified organisms (GMOS), genetic discrimination, and personalized medicine, culminating in a persuasive essay writing assignment. Three hours lecture, 75-minute recitation will be dedicated to problem-solving skills.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105 and BIOL1106, CHEM1101 and CHEM1102 (prerequisite or concurrent) or CHEM1103, or permission of instructor

BIOL2131  Biochemistry
Biochemistry is an intermediate level course and, as such, functions to provide a basic understanding of the structure and function of the living cell at the level of individual molecular types. Students are expected to master the chemical structures of the major groups of biomolecules (proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and nucleic acids) and to understand the biochemical basis of cellular metabolism. Contemporary approaches to biochemical research are integrated into classroom. Three hours lecture.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105 or its equivalent, CHEM2101, or permission of instructor
BIOL2135  Anatomy and Physiology I
This course is the first semester of Anatomy and Physiology for biology majors. This course will examine the structure and function of the human body through investigation of the major organ systems. General physiological principles, especially mechanisms of homeostasis and structure function relationships, will be emphasized for each system. The interactions among organ systems within a total body physiologic framework will be studied with particular emphasis being placed on homeostatic imbalances and disease states. Topics include: tissues, histology, integumentary system, skeletal system, muscular system, nervous system and special senses. Students interested in a career in the health professions are particularly encouraged to take both semesters.
Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105 and BIOL1106
$100 lab fee

BIOL2137  Anatomy and Physiology II
This course is the second semester of Anatomy and Physiology for biology majors. This course will examine the structure and function of the human body through investigation of the major organ systems. General physiological principles, especially mechanisms of homeostasis and structure function relationships, will be emphasized for each system. The interactions among organ systems within a total body physiologic framework will be studied with particular emphasis being placed on homeostatic imbalances and disease states. Topics include, the: endocrine system, circulatory system, respiratory system, digestive system, metabolism and nutrition, urinary system and reproductive system. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105, BIOL1106 and BIOL2135 or permission of instructor
$100 lab fee

BIOL2151  Marine Microbiology
The world’s ocean environment contains enormous biological diversity. The vast majority of that diversity is microbial (both procaryotic and eucaryotic) and remains poorly described. This course will examine the biology of the microbiota found in the marine environment. Students will examine what is known about marine bacteria, archaea, and single cell eucaryotic cells. What microorganisms are present near the coastline, in the open ocean, at coral reefs, and at deep-sea hydrothermal vents? What structural or physiological adaptations allow them to succeed? How do these organisms affect the global marine environment? What is the potential for the discovery of new bioactive and antimicrobial compounds? The laboratory component of this course will be conducted in the field. Students will travel to Australia’s Great Barrier Reef (or other relevant marine ecosystem); survey the indigenous microbial fauna with the aim of discovering new organisms and searching for novel bioactive compounds of microbial origin.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105 and BIOL1106

BIOL2301  Experimental Biology Laboratory
In this course-based undergraduate research experience (CURE), students meet for six hours each week and are trained to become skilled practitioners of the scientific method. Student-scientists will be instructed in core biochemical, genetic, molecular, and cellular techniques while engaged in open-ended projects. Using a model organism of study, core techniques may include (but are not limited to) microbial culture, transformation, microscopy, PCR,
restriction digestion, DNA assembly, DNA and protein purification, DNA sequencing, and Western blot. Computer software is used for DNA and protein sequence/structure analyses. Students critically analyze results and produce high-quality data figures, resulting in a formal manuscript based on journal club discussions and individual findings. The importance of scientific integrity and ethics will also be discussed, using historical examples of scientific malpractice.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

Prerequisites: BIOL2123

$100 lab fee

**BIOL3101 Analysis of Development**

The processes of development: gametogenesis, fertilization, morphogenesis, differentiation, metamorphosis and regeneration are examined. Emphasis is on vertebrate development, with consideration of invertebrates and plants when appropriate. Laboratory includes observation of developmental events coupled with experimental analysis of underlying mechanisms. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: BIOL2135 or permission of instructor

$100 lab fee

**BIOL3103 Cell Biology**

This course includes a detailed examination of the structure and function of living systems at the cellular level. Particular attention is paid to the relationship between the fine structure of the cell and cellular mechanisms such as transport, movement, secretion and reproduction. Selected cellular systems such as neurons and muscle cells are examined in detail to illustrate specific phenomena. The laboratory component of the course is designed to provide hands-on experience investigating concepts discussed in the lecture and learning important experimental techniques. Students work together as groups of three to four students each. Some of the labs are done in the traditional mode of demonstration and observation while others are investigative. Three weeks are set aside for the collaborative student groups to design and implement investigations of membrane transport in red blood cells from several different species. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: BIOL2301 or its equivalent

$100 lab fee

**BIOL3105 Endocrinology**

The structure and function of the endocrine system is examined, with special emphasis on endocrine gland anatomy and physiology as well as the mechanisms of hormone action. Developmental, comparative, behavioral and clinical aspects of endocrinology are considered.

*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: BIOL2131 concurrent or permission of instructor or CHEM2111

**BIOL3119 Immunology**

The course covers the current advances and classical foundations of immunology. It includes: innate and adaptive immunity; the anatomic, cellular and molecular basis of the immune response; clonal selection; immunoglobulin structure and specificity; antibody-antigen interactions, key signaling pathways of T cells and B cells; cytokines; apoptosis in the immune system, classic and novel pathways of antigen processing and presentation; allergy and other forms of hypersensitivity; tolerance, autoimmune diseases and immune deficiency, including HIV.

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: BIOL2131 or its equivalent or CHEM2111
BIOL3125 Molecular Biology
Molecular Biology explores the flow of genetic information in living cells, and a rapid expansion of this field underlies many recent advances in medicine, genetics, and biotechnology. This course entails a thorough exploration of genes and their expression in biological systems, including DNA replication, RNA transcription, and protein translation. Students further examine protein:nucleic-acid interactions, genomic integrity, and gene regulation, engaging in a journal club to critically analyze primary research methodology and data. This course also tackles daunting ethical challenges that molecular technologies pose for society, including the use of genetic engineering in human health and agriculture.

Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: BIOL2123 and BIOL2131 or CHEM2111 or permission of instructor

BIOL3127 Microbiology
Focusing primarily on medical aspects of microbiology, with particular attention to pathogenic bacteria and viruses, the course covers fundamental structure, physiology, and metabolism of microorganisms, as well as recent concepts in bacterial, viral genetics and antimicrobial agents. Microbial disease and immune defenses are also addressed. Laboratories follow lecture material. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105 and BIOL1106 or their equivalent, BIOL2301 or permission of instructor

$100 lab fee

BIOL3132 Advanced Topics in Biochemistry (Cross-referenced with CHEM3132)
This is a laboratory-based course in which the student will learn modern biochemical techniques such as protein expression, protein purification, and enzyme assay. Emphasis will be on developing independent laboratory skills. This is a Colleges of the Fenway course given at one of the member institutions. Six hours laboratory.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: BIOL2131 or CHEM2111
(Cross-referenced with CHEM3132)

$100 lab fee

BIOL3135 Cancer Biology
Cancer is an ancient disease that was first described by the great Egyptian physician Imhotep in a papyrus dating back to 2500 B.C. Regarding treatment, Imhotep states, “There is none.” Although a great deal of progress has been made in the last 4,500 years in terms of cancer prevention, detection, and treatment, there is still no cure for cancer. This course will undertake a rigorous investigation into cancer, first and foremost as a cellular disease, and later branching out to understand the systemic effects. This course will require students to draw on knowledge learned during their studies within the biology major, including genetics, cell, physiology, anatomy, biochemistry, immunology, and molecular biology. Through the use of primary research and review articles, we will explore both what is known and what remains to be learned. The course will focus on the cellular and molecular underpinnings of cancer, but the clinical perspective will also be considered through readings and a guest lecture.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: BIOL2131; (BIOL3103 or BIOL3125 recommended)

BIOL3151 Exercise Physiology
This course will introduce students to the principles of exercise physiology, testing and prescription. Students will examine the physiological and adaptive responses of the human body to acute and chronic exercise stress and will investigate how exercise affects major organ systems, including the
cardiovascular, nervous, musculoskeletal and respiratory systems. Clinical aspects of exercise will be a major focus and the effects of exercise stress will be considered across the spectrum of healthy and non-healthy populations. The laboratory component will follow the American College of Sports Medicine’s guidelines for exercise testing and will utilize a variety of exercise equipment to apply physiologic concepts to exercise testing, prescription, and training. 

Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: BIOL2135 and BIOL2137
$100 lab fee

BIOL4160 Seminar
In the capstone course, student-scientists discuss current research related to an advanced topic that integrates learning from previous courses. Recent topics include: the Human Microbiome, CRISPR and gene editing, Macromolecular Machines and the Healthy Brain. Students read and discuss current research and give in-depth oral presentations. Alongside this guided learning and aided with faculty and peer feedback, student-scientists perform a literature review in a topic of their choice related to the theme of the class, formulate a hypothesis, and then craft, assemble and present an NSF-style grant. The neuroscience seminar (NEURO4160) satisfies the seminar requirement for biology majors with a concentration in neuroscience. 

Spring Semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL2123, BIOL2131 or CHEM211, and senior status

BIOL4178-4179 Directed Study
Conducted one-on-one with an individual member of the biology faculty, this course is an in-depth study of an important topic chosen mutually by student and instructor. Directed Study is an elective in addition to, not as a replacement for, the required six biology electives. 

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
By faculty invitation only.

BIOL4194/BIOL4195 Research Internships in the Natural Sciences I and II
Qualified students interested in careers in research or the health professions may undertake senior year research projects on campus under the supervision of Emmanuel science faculty from Biology, Chemistry, or Physics, or at off-campus institutions such as Brigham and Women’s Hospital, Children’s Hospital, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, and the New England Aquarium. With their research supervisor, students plan and carry out projects that reflect their interests and goals. A proposal for the internship must be submitted by September 1 for committee review. The proposal describes the project, the name and commitment from the onsite supervisor, and the expectations and significance of the internship. Students spend a minimum of 15 hours per week at the internship site. Students meet weekly with a faculty coordinator and are evaluated by the site supervisor and faculty coordinator. An undergraduate thesis and presentations, including a defense, are required. BIOL4194 and BIOL4195 together represent a two-semester course. Students are not permitted to register for only one semester. BIOL4194 may count as a 3000-level biology elective with laboratory. BIOL4195 does not count as one of the eleven biology courses, but both BIOL4194 and BIOL4195 are required for distinction in the field of biology in addition to a 3.5 grade point average in biology. 

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits each
Prerequisites: INT1001, senior status, 3.0 grade point average, and permission of department

INT3211 Experiential Internship in the Natural Sciences/Mathematics
Biology, biostatistics, chemistry and mathematics majors may apply to do an internship in a research or non-research setting. The internship site and project must
be appropriate for the disciplines above and it is the student’s responsibility to obtain an internship. The options for sites could include venues that would allow for career exploration. A complete proposal form for the internship must be submitted to the faculty teaching the course and to the Career Center by the first day of class. The proposal must describe the project, the name and commitment from the onsite supervisor and the expectations and significance of the internship. The proposal must be approved by the student’s academic advisor and signed by the site supervisor. Students meet for a minimum of 15 hours per week at the internship site. Students meet weekly with a faculty coordinator and are evaluated by the site supervisor and faculty coordinator. A comprehensive portfolio and formal presentation are required. This one-semester internship course counts as an Emmanuel College elective, but not as an elective toward the biology, biostatistics, chemistry or mathematics major. 

**CHEMISTRY**

**CHEM1101 Principles of Chemistry**  
**Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)**  
**Natural Science Lab (NSL)**

This course considers basic measurement in chemistry, description of matter, the mole, stoichiometry, quantitative information from balanced chemical equations, solution chemistry, atomic structure, bonding and molecular shape. The laboratory sessions focus on development of laboratory technique. The calculations and problems associated with these topics require a basic mathematical background. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. The laboratory sessions focus on reinforcing lecture topics and development of laboratory techniques. The laboratory sessions focus on reinforcing lecture topic and development of laboratory technique.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*  
*Prerequisite: MATH1101*  
*$100 lab fee*

**CHEM1102 Principles of Chemistry II**  
**Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)**  
**Natural Science Lab (NSL)**

This course is a continuation of CHEM1101 and considers the states of matter, colligative properties, fundamental aspects of acid-base chemistry, basic principles of equilibrium, kinetics and selected aspects of thermodynamics. The laboratory sessions focus on quantitative behavior related to acids/bases, exploring equilibrium, heat content and properties of solutions. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. The laboratory sessions focus on reinforcing lecture topic and development of laboratory technique.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*  
*Prerequisites: MATH1101, CHEM1101*  
*$100 lab fee*
CHEM1103 Chemical Perspectives
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
This one-semester advanced course is designed to further develop the fundamental topics in chemistry; such as stoichiometry, atomic and molecular structure thermochemistry, equilibrium, electrochemistry and kinetics. This course will replace CHEM1101 and CHEM1102 sequence in the chemistry major or minor for qualified students. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.
*Fall semester. 4 credits*
Prerequisite: MATH1101 and departmental examination
$100 lab fee

CHEM1104 Chemistry of Everyday Life
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
This survey course is designed primarily for non-majors who are interested in the chemistry involved in everyday life. This course takes a tour of the home, covering a wide range of topics, including the chemistry of cooking, cosmetics, cleaners, the chemical basis of photography and radon in the basement. The amount of time spent in any one room in the home is based on class interest. Laboratories include experiments and demonstrations to elucidate topics discussed in lecture. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.
*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*
$100 lab fee

CHEM1105 Prescription and Non-Prescription Drugs
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
Natural Science Lab (NSL)
This course offers the student a basic understanding of common prescription and over-the-counter drugs, their uses, misuses, interaction, side effects and contraindications. The course presents the student with methods to evaluate current drugs as well as new products as they come on the market. Laboratories include experiments and demonstrations to elucidate topics discussed in lecture. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.
*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*
$100 lab fee

CHEM1107 Forensic Chemistry
Scientific Inquiry (SI)
Natural Science (NS)
Forensic chemistry is a unique and challenging application of science to the law. This course will introduce the students to the application of science to criminal and civil law, including an overview of forensic chemistry, analysis of trace evidence, forensic toxicology and drug analysis, DNA profiling and other sub-disciplines. Special emphasis will be placed on the techniques of sampling a crime scene and the use of physical evidence to help solve cases. Students will learn how to unlock the mystery of crimes through application of modern techniques. Three hours lecture.
*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*
CHEM1109 Chemistry for Health Professionals  
Scientific Inquiry (SI)  
Natural Science (NS)  
This is an introductory course, which is designed for students pursuing a Bachelor of Science in Nursing. This course will highlight the fundamental general, organic, and biological chemistry principles as they apply to the understanding of the health sciences. The first part of the course will cover concepts in atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding, stoichiometry, nuclear chemistry, gases, solutions, and acid base chemistry. The second half of the course will address the nomenclature and structure of organic and biological molecules and their roles in health related systems.  
Spring semester. 4 credits

CHEM1110 Introduction to Physical Sciences  
(Cross listed with PHYS1110)  
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)  
Natural Science Lab (NSL)  
This course is an introduction to physical science. Students will learn how to apply scientific concepts to create and understand scientific explanations of physical phenomena. Topics covered will include: motion, energy, heat, light, basic electricity, physical and chemical changes. This course is required for those planning on teaching at the elementary school level. This course is taught in a workshop format which integrates lecture and laboratory so that students will develop their understanding through hands-on experiments. Equivalent of three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.  
(Note: Elementary Education students require this course for their major and will be given registration priority in this course during fall and spring semesters).  
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits  
$100 lab fee

CHEM1117 Forensic Chemistry  
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)  
Natural Science Lab (NSL)  
Forensic chemistry is a unique and challenging application of science to the law. This course will introduce the students to the application of science to criminal and civil law, including an overview of forensic chemistry, analysis of trace evidence, forensic toxicology and drug analysis, DNA profiling and other sub-disciplines. Special emphasis will be placed on the techniques of sampling a crime scene and the use of physical evidence to help solve cases. Students will learn how to unlock the mystery of crimes through application of modern techniques. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.  
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits  
$100 lab fee

CHEM1125 Prescription and Non-Prescription Drugs  
Scientific Inquiry (SI)  
Natural Science (NS)  
This is the same course as CHEM1105, but without the laboratory component. This course offers the student a basic understanding of common prescription and over-the-counter drugs, their uses, misuses, interaction, side effects and contraindications. The course presents the student with methods to evaluate current drugs as well as new products as they come on the market. Three hours lecture.  
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

CHEM2101 Organic Chemistry I  
This course considers the structure, bonding and reactivity of the following classes of carbon compounds: alkanes and alkyl halides. Particular attention will be paid to stereochemistry, isomerism and the mechanisms of organic reactions. The laboratory sessions focus on common organic techniques used to analyze reaction progress and for purification of compounds.
CHEM2102 Organic Chemistry II
This course is a continuation of CHEM2101 and considers the structure, bonding and reactivity of the following classes of carbon compounds: alkenes, alkynes, alcohols, ethers, aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids, carboxylic acid derivatives and aromatic compounds. Particular attention will be paid to multi-step synthesis of target molecules from readily available starting materials. The laboratory sessions focus on the synthesis, purification (utilizing techniques learned in the first semester) and identification of organic compounds using spectrometric techniques. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM1101, CHEM1102 or CHEM1103
$100 lab fee

CHEM2104 Analytical Chemistry
In this course the principles and techniques of various chemical and instrumental methods of qualitative and quantitative analysis are discussed and applied. Topics include gravimetric, titrimetric, electrochemical and spectrochemical analysis, as well as basic analytical methodology including statistical analysis of data and testing for bias. Laboratories include the application of these methods and the analysis of environmental, biological, pharmaceutical and food samples. Three hours lecture, four hours laboratory.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM1101 and CHEM1102 or CHEM1103
$100 lab fee

CHEM2106 Chemistry of Brewing with Lab
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)  
Natural Science Lab (NSL)
This course is designed to introduce the fundamentals of chemistry that can be found in the multi-disciplinary process of brewing and appreciating beer. This will require a historical, economic, and aesthetic perspective, but will be grounded in fundamental chemistry of water, carbohydrates, solutions, and chemical reactions. Additional emphasis will be placed on yeast biochemistry, process engineering, and product analysis. The course will involve demonstrations, tasting food-grade reactants, and touring a commercial brewery.

Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
$100 lab fee

CHEM2111 Biochemistry
Biochemistry lays the foundation for a full understanding of the biological chemistry of the living cell. Students will study the structure of the biological molecules that make up living things and the physical and chemical properties that make them suited to their particular functions. Emphasis will be placed on the relationship between the structure of a molecule and the role it plays in the overall economy of the cell. The laboratory sessions will focus on mastering basic biochemical techniques. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: BIOL1105 and CHEM2101
$100 lab fee

CHEM2114 Chemistry of Fire and Explosives
Scientific Inquiry (SI)
Fire and explosives, in their relation to combustion, fire-fighting, military, and forensics, all depend on the principles of chemistry and physics. This course will provide students a basic introduction to these principles, including thermodynamics,
kinetics, equilibrium, organic and inorganic structure, reactivity, and nuclear chemistry. With this students will have a foundation of scientific information and will have experience relating science to society and media. Additional emphasis will be placed on case studies, fire and explosives in the news, and forensic investigation. Demonstrations will provide students with important visualization of these applications. Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM1101, CHEM1102 or CHEM1103

CHEM2115 Inorganic Chemistry
This course covers basic concepts of atomic structure, stereochemical principles and bonding models applied to main group and transition metal and compounds and to the structure of solids. It considers an introduction to bonding theories an reaction mechanisms of d-block complexes as well as the fundamental knowledge of the role of mental complexes in living organisms. Basic principles of inorganic coordination chemistry will be discussed and correlated to important application in organic synthesis, medicine, and industrial biological catalysis. Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: CHEM1101, CHEM1102 or CHEM1103

CHEM2116 Chemistry of Brewing
Scientific Inquiry (SI)
Natural Science (NS)
This course is designed to introduce the fundamentals of chemistry that can be found in the multi-disciplinary process of brewing and appreciating beer. This will require a historical, economic, and aesthetic perspective, but will be grounded in fundamental chemistry of water, carbohydrates, solutions, and chemical reactions. Additional emphasis will be placed on yeast biochemistry, process engineering, and product analysis. The course will involve demonstrations, tasting food-grade reactants, and touring a commercial brewery. This course does not count towards the chemistry major or chemistry minor elective. Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

CHEM3105 Physical Chemistry I: Thermodynamics
This course is the first of the two-semester physical chemistry sequence. It covers the laws of thermodynamics and their application to chemical and selected biological systems. Topics considered include the kinetic-molecular theory of ideal and real gases, thermochemistry, physical transformations of pure substances and simple mixtures, phase stability and transitions, chemical equilibrium, acid-base equilibria, solutions of electrolytes and electrochemical cells. The laboratory involves practical experiments based on selected lecture topics as well as computer modeling projects. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM1101, CHEM1102, or CHEM1103, PHYS2201, PHYS2202, (MATH1111, MATH1112)
Recommended: MATH2103
$100 lab fee

CHEM3106 Physical Chemistry II: Quantum Mechanics
This course is the second of the two-semester physical chemistry sequence. It introduces students to the principles of quantum mechanics. The Schrödinger equation is used to solve a series of important chemical problems including the harmonic oscillator, the rigid rotor and the hydrogen atom. The valence-bond and molecular orbital theories of chemical bonding are discussed, and methods for performing quantum chemical calculations, including variational and perturbation
methods, are introduced. The quantum mechanics of spin and angular momentum are discussed and used to interpret magnetic resonance spectra. The laboratory involves practical experiments based on selected lecture topics as well as computer modeling projects. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM1101, CHEM1102, or CHEM1103; PHYS2201 and PHYS2202, (MATH111, MATH 1112)
Recommended: MATH2103. CHEM3105
$100 lab fee

CHEM3108 Instrumental Methods of Analysis
This is a one-semester upper-level course in chemistry. The fundamental principles of analytical instrumentation will be described. Practical, real-world applications of these techniques will be explored in the laboratory. Topics will include electronics, optical spectroscopy, vibrational spectroscopy, Fourier transforms, NMR spectroscopy, mass spectrometry, chromatographic methods and electroanalytical methods.
Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM2101 and CHEM2104
$100 lab fee

CHEM3115 Introduction to Toxicology
Toxicology is the study of the adverse effects of chemicals on living organisms. In this course, we will study the symptoms, mechanisms, treatments, and detection of selected human poisons. Students will be introduced to the concepts of dose-response relationships, toxicity of metabolites, and chemical toxicology.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: CHEM2102 or permission of instructor
Highly recommended: CHEM2111 or BIOL2131

CHEM3121 Introduction to Molecular Modeling
The course is devoted to practical implementations of readily available software designed for specific aspects of molecular modeling. Lectures are intended to provide the background needed to understand the how and why of computational techniques that will be applied. Computer exercises represent the major portion of this course. Each student will be also asked to formulate a small research project and present the result to the class. The computer exercises and research project are expected to be student’s individual work: data collection and interpretation are to be completed independently. This course is intended for advanced students who major in science or math and who plan to apply to graduate or professional programs. One hour lecture, two hours computer exercises.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM1101 and CHEM1102 or CHEM1103, one 2000-level chemistry course, and MATH1111 or by permission of instructor.

CHEM3123 Advanced Chemical Synthesis
In this laboratory-based course, students will learn laboratory techniques common in the academic research laboratory. Students will prepare, purify and characterize a variety of organic and inorganic compounds. The course concludes with each student using the techniques learned to synthesize an organic compound independently after performing an exhaustive literature search. One hour lecture, four hours laboratory.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: CHEM2102 or permission of instructor
$100 lab fee
CHEM3132 Advanced Biochemistry with Lab
This is a laboratory-based course in which the student will learn modern biochemical techniques such as protein expression, protein purification and enzyme assay. Emphasis will be on developing independent laboratory skills. Three hours lecture, four hours laboratory.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: CHEM2111 or BIOL2131
$100 lab fee

CHEM3160 Seminar in Chemistry
This course is designed to develop student strength in basic research competence, scientific writing and communication, and professionalism in science. This will be achieved through discussions on the design of a research strategy, research ethics, scientific literature, scientific writing strategies, and careers in science. The course will serve to engage students’ curiosity and creativity in advanced topics in the field of chemistry, build upon analytical and critical thinking skills, develop communication and writing skills in the scientific discipline, and highlight professional development in the field. This course provides students with an opportunity to explore career paths and will lead them towards the required internship, either research or experiential, which is the capstone experience for the major.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM 3160 and permission of department
Recommended: CHEM3116

CHEM4178 Directed Study
Students investigate topics in chemistry not covered in existing courses.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Open to qualified students with department approval

CHEM4194 Internship in Chemistry
In this capstone course, students in their final year of study will gain practical experience in the application of chemistry coursework in an internship. The internship is intended to provide real world experience in a workplace which is related to chemistry. Students will also develop their career advancement skills by attending networking events, researching career and post graduate educational opportunities, working on their resumes and curriculum vitae, as well as writing cover letters and essays for job and graduate school applications. The activities in the course are intended to help the student connect chemistry content to a real-world experience and to help refine and achieve their career and educational goals after graduation from Emmanuel College.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: CHEM 3160 and permission of department

INT3211 Experiential Internship in the Natural Sciences/Mathematics
Biology, biostatistics, chemistry and mathematics majors may apply to do an internship in a research or non-research setting. The internship site and project must be appropriate for the disciplines above and it is the student’s responsibility to obtain an internship. The options for sites could include venues that would allow for career exploration. A complete proposal form for the internship must be submitted to the faculty teaching the course and to the Career Center by the first day of class. The proposal must describe the project, the name and commitment from the onsite supervisor and the expectations and significance of the internship. The proposal must be approved by the student’s academic advisor and signed by the site supervisor. Students meet for a minimum of 15 hours per week at the internship site. Students meet
weekly with a faculty coordinator and are evaluated by the site supervisor and faculty coordinator. A comprehensive portfolio and formal presentation are required. This one-semester internship course counts as an Emmanuel College elective, but not as an elective toward the biology, biostatistics, chemistry or mathematics major. 

Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits

Prerequisites: INT 1001, junior or senior status, and permission of the department.

ECONOMICS

ECON1101 Principles of Microeconomics
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)

Microeconomics focuses on how individual markets work. The emphasis is on how consumers make choices and how privately owned businesses produce goods, set wages and earn profits. It also addresses policies designed to overcome market failure, including antitrust law, taxation, environmental regulation, and the redistribution of income. Tools of analysis include supply and demand, profit maximization in competitive and monopolistic markets, and the trade off between incentives and equity in policy design. Microeconomic theory is applied to a variety of markets, such as energy, software, pharmaceuticals, housing and labor markets.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

ECON1103 Principles of Macroeconomics
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)

Macroeconomics studies the well-being of societies by focusing on unemployment, economic growth, inflation, poverty, income inequality, and globalization. There is a multitude of contributing factors, including the actions of governments, individuals, and firms. Specifically, the Federal Reserve, tax and trade policies, financial systems, values and beliefs all contribute to the well-being of a society in complex ways. Macroeconomics provides a theoretical framework for understanding these interactions, causes and their effects, and informing difficult policy decisions. Furthermore, macroeconomics enables individuals and firms to understand the economic environment that affects them both personally and professionally.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
ECON2101 History of Economic Thought
This course revolves around key ongoing debates in economic theory over the nature of economic growth, the ideal economic system, and the role of government in the economy. The historical, political, and philosophical context of the evolution of economics is examined. As a survey of economic thought, the course also provides an overview of the entire body of economic theory, from the inception of economics to current techniques and ideas.
*Fall semester. 4 credits*
*Prerequisites: ECON1101*

ECON2113 The Politics of International Economic Relations
This course will explore the interrelationships of economics and politics in international arenas. Students will therefore study the interdependence of economics, questions of economic development, the power of multinational corporations, international trade and trade agreements, oligopolies, oil, environment and arms trade.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: Either one economics or one political science course (Cross-referenced with POLSC2409)*

ECON2113 The Politics of International Economic Relations (Travel Course)
This course will explore the interrelationships of economics and politics in international arenas. Students will therefore study the interdependence of economics, questions of economic development, the power of multinational corporations, international trade and trade agreements, oligopolies, oil, environment and arms trade. The class will travel to China as it is an increasingly important economic and political actor in the international arena. It is therefore an excellent vehicle for understanding the financial and power relationships that impact the globalized world.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: Either one economics or one political science course (Cross-referenced with POLSC2409)*

ECON2203 An Economic View of the World Social Analysis (SA)
This seminar course will use the tools and perspective of economics to consider current global issues. Each week we'll consider the hot topics and controversies of the day in real time, including economic growth and development, market bubbles and crashes, patterns of consumption and income, political relationships and international networks of production, consumption and trade. We will focus on the requirement of individuals and societies to make tradeoffs to achieve their goals, and on the ethical and social justice implications of these tradeoffs. Students will develop an understanding of the economic way of thinking, a familiarity with world events, and the skills to research and communicate in their areas of interest.
*Fall semester. 4 credits*

ECON2205 Urban Economics
Three-quarters of the U.S. population and approximately half of the world’s population live in cities. If economics is the study of how individuals and societies choose to use scarce resources, then this course is the study of one scarce resource in particular: space. We will focus on the economics of cities and urban areas. We will ask questions such as: Why do cities exist? Why do some cities/areas of metropolitan areas grow more rapidly than others? How do firms and households decide where to locate within cities? What determines the price of land and how this varies across space? What are the spatial dimensions of local government policy and the relationship between the city, suburban and state governments? How do these factors influence urban problems such
as housing, poverty, crime and economic development? A secondary theme of this course will be to consider the particular economy of Boston as our urban home.

*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** ECON1101

**ECON2301 Intermediate Microeconomics**

This course is designed to extend the knowledge of the basic microeconomic principles that will provide the foundation for the future work in economics and give insight into how economic models can help us think about important real world phenomena. This course will show how market mechanisms solve extremely complex resource allocation problems. It presents a logical and coherent framework in which to organize observed economic phenomena. Several economic “models” are developed and analyzed in order to help explain and predict a wide variety of economic (and sometimes, seemingly non-economic) phenomena. Topics include supply and demand interaction, utility maximization, profit maximization, elasticity, perfect competition, monopoly power, imperfect competition, and game theory.

*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** ECON1101, MATH1118 and MATH1111 or MATH1121

**ECON2303 Intermediate Macroeconomics**

This course uses economic analysis to examine selected issues in health care. The course includes an examination of current and proposed private and government health programs in terms of access, equity, and efficiency and their potential impact on the structure of health care delivery in the United States. In addition, the federal health budget, cost-benefit analysis, and an overview of management techniques for health institution administration are discussed.

*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** ECON1103, MATH1118 and MATH1111 or MATH1121

**ECON3103 The International Economy**

This course will analyze the workings of the international economy and the economic interdependencies between nations using current theoretical models. Four major topics are covered: international trade agreements, the international financial system, multinational corporations, the relationship between rich and poor countries and the prospects for economic development.

*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**Prerequisites:** ECON1101, ECON1103 and MATH1118

**ECON3105 Money and Financial Markets**

What is money? How does the stock market work? How do financial markets impact the economy? This course will analyze the role of financial markets and institutions in the world economy, with special emphasis on the U.S. economy, and an in-depth look at the banking industry, the bond market, markets in stocks, foreign currencies, financial futures and derivatives. The course explores the impacts of financial activity on real economic activity and considers the effects of government policies and regulations on financial markets.

*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** ECON1103 and MATH1118

**ECON3113 Economics of Health Care**

This course uses economic analysis to examine selected issues in health care. The course includes an examination of current and proposed private and government health programs in terms of access, equity, and efficiency and their potential impact on the structure of health care delivery in the United States. In addition, the federal health budget, cost-benefit analysis, and an overview of management techniques for health institution administration are discussed.

*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** ECON1101 and MATH1118
ECON3115 Economics and the Environment
This course examines the environmental impact of economic activity and effectiveness of environmental policy. Topics include: the depletion of minerals and oil, management of renewable resources such as water and forests; the conservation of biodiversity; mitigation of global climate change; and the regulation of pollution. Environmental policies are assessed in terms of costs, benefits, ease of implementation and the prospects for encouraging sustainable development. Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ECON1101, MATH1118

ECON3496: Economics Internship (cross-listed with MGMT3496 and ACCT3296)
The Economics internship involves experiential learning in a for-profit, not-for-profit firm or government agency related to the student’s prospective career. The course requires that students apply theoretical knowledge to a practical setting, and provides them with the opportunity to gain experience in their chosen career and make a contribution to the organization in which they complete their internship. In addition to working at their internship site, students attend weekly seminar or individual sessions that will deal with theoretical, practical and ethical aspects of work. Together with the internship supervisor, a project is defined for the student that will add value to the organization and that will help the student build expertise and confidence in an area of mutual interest. The student completes the project as part of the internship. Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: Completion of INT1001, two of the Economics electives for the major, at least one of which is a 3000-level Economics elective

ECON4178-4179 Directed Study
This course is limited to seniors. Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

ECON 4201 Economics Senior Seminar
Topics in major areas of economics will be discussed. This course fulfills the capstone requirement in economics by requiring students to apply their analytical, quantitative and research skills in the composition of a senior paper. Each student will write a senior thesis and present his/her research in the seminar. Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: Completion of Intermediate Microeconomics and Intermediate Macroeconomics; and one 3000-level Economics elective
EDUCATION

EDUC1111 The Great American Experiment
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
EDUC 1111 is a comprehensive overview of the historical, philosophical, and societal foundations of American education. Promoting access and equity are main themes for the course, specially, the purpose of American civic culture and its underlying ideals, founding principles, and political institutions. Issues of race, class, gender, sexual orientation, citizenship, learning differences are highlighted and analyzed within the context of their impact on schools. 
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Service Learning component

EDUC2202 Practical Music: Skills for the K-12 Teacher
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)
This course is designed to provide useful tools and resources to teachers as they cultivate musical skills and understandings through creative group music making. Through experiential learning activities involving singing, folk dancing, recorder, ukulele, percussion, and music production software, students will discover new joy in music making and feel empowered to employ music to better serve their students. Group lessons on musical instruments and music software will be accompanied by discussions of theoretical, psychological, and social aspects of music to inform approaches of applying music to motivate and engage students, smooth school day transitions, and promote healthy emotional balance in the classroom.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Pre-practicum field-based experience
Prerequisite: EDUC2211

EDUC2211 Learning, Teaching and the Elementary Curriculum
This course is designed to provide students with the background and practical skills related to the curriculum planning process for grades 1-6. Students will explore a variety of learning styles and instructional methods in meeting the needs of all students. Course objectives include examining the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks, their development and impact on student learning, and ways to implement the frameworks in instruction and assessment.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: EDUC1111

EDUC2212 Teaching All Students, Grades 1-6
This course is a sequel to Part I. Students will apply the theories and skills developed in the first course. Through site placements in local, urban elementary schools, students will regularly observe various pedagogical practices and reflect on their observations, as well as share in small group and whole class discussions. Course objectives include implementing the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks in instruction and assessment as they relate specifically to student achievement and expected student outcomes.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Pre-practicum field-based experience
Prerequisite: EDUC2211

EDUC2311 Learning, Teaching and the Secondary Curriculum
This course is designed to provide students with the background and practical skills related to the curriculum planning process for grades 5-8 and 8-12. Students will explore a variety of learning styles and instructional methods in meeting the needs of all students. Course objectives include examining the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks, their development and impact on student learning, and ways to implement the frameworks in instruction and assessment.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: EDUC1111
EDUC2312 Teaching All Students, Grades 5-12
This course is a sequel to Part I. Students will apply the theories and skills developed in the first course. Through site placements in local, urban middle and high schools, students will regularly observe various pedagogical practices and reflect on their observations, as well as share in small group and whole class discussions. Course objectives include implementing the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks in instruction and assessment as they relate specifically to student achievement and expected student outcomes.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Pre-practicum field-based experience
Prerequisite: EDUC2311

EDUC2401 Educational Psychology
This course studies child growth and adolescent development, learning theory and its application to classroom management, and measurement theory and techniques. Papers emphasize integration of theory and practice.
Fall semester. 4 credits

EDUC3210 Education Policy (crosslisted with POLSC3210)
Social Justice (SJ)
Education is a fundamental tenet of American society. In fact, the right to a sound education is enshrined in many state constitutions. Yet, debate over how best to affect a quality and effective educational system has pervaded American politics and society since the country’s founding. This debate has involved the equitable funding and distribution of resources, assessment, issues of race, gender, and socioeconomic class, teaching standards and qualifications, and curriculum on the K-12 level, as well as in colleges and universities. This course explores the debate surrounding educational policy in the American political system. Politics is often about conflict over values and resources. Education policy embodies this conflict quite clearly. We will assess the social, cultural, and political factors influencing the crafting, implementation, and assessment of education policy in the United States.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: EDUC 1111 or POLSC1201

EDUC3211 Literacy and Literacy Methods I
This course examines current theory and practice in the instruction of literacy for diverse populations of students at the elementary school level. Students will focus on the components of a strong reading program including phonemic awareness, phonics, fluency, vocabulary and reading comprehension. Students will become familiar with research-based strategies and techniques for effective literacy instruction. Students will become knowledgeable about the standards for literacy in the Massachusetts English Language Arts Framework and will become familiar with a wide range of children’s literature, instructional materials and assessments, as well as the processes of assessing, planning and implementing instruction to address a broad range of students’ abilities and needs.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: EDUC2212

EDUC3212 Literacy and Literacy Methods II
This course examines current theory and practice in the instruction of literacy for diverse populations of students at the elementary school level. Students will focus on grouping strategies, differentiation of literacy instruction, higher-order thinking activities, the reading and writing connection, writing workshop and new literacies involving technology. Students will become familiar with research-based strategies and techniques for effective literacy instruction. Students will become
knowledgeable about the standards for literacy in the Massachusetts English Language Arts Framework and will become familiar with a wide range of children’s literature, instructional materials and assessments, as well as the processes of assessing, planning and implementing instruction to address a broad range of students’ abilities and needs.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Pre-practicum field-based experience  
Prerequisite: EDUC3211

EDUC3213 Mathematics Methods for Elementary Grades  
This course will introduce students to current, research-based practices in the instruction of mathematics at the elementary level. Through readings, hands-on activities, observations, students will develop concepts, skills, and pedagogical procedures for teaching mathematics for understanding. Students will become knowledgeable about the Mathematics Common Core Standards for mathematical practice and content. In addition, students will design and present mathematics lessons, as well as explore the integration of manipulatives, technology, and other tools in mathematics teaching.  
Fall semester. 4 credits  
Pre-practicum field-based experience  
Prerequisite: EDUC2212

EDUC3215 Explorations in Science and Engineering: Grades 1-6  
The course develops the knowledge, skills and dispositions to introduce the practices and habits of mind characteristic of scientific inquiry and the engineering design process into the elementary classroom. The course meets standards for teacher preparation articulated by the Massachusetts curriculum frameworks and the National Science Education Standards. Topics include children’s ideas in science, the nature of children’s science learning and the implications for teaching.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: EDUC2212  
Service Learning component

EDUC3300 Sheltered English Instruction: Teaching English Language Learners  
The purpose of this course is to prepare the Commonwealth’s teachers with the knowledge and skills to effectively shelter their content instruction, so that the growing population of English language learners (ELLs) can access curriculum, achieve academic success and contribute their multilingual and multicultural resources as participants and future leaders in the 21st-century global economy.  
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

EDUC3311 Managing the Classroom Learning Environment  
This course will be a study of different approaches to classroom management in grades 5 to 8 and 8 to 12 and assist students in developing their skills in classroom management. Developing competencies in various approaches to classroom management as well as questions concerning goals, curriculum, discipline, motivation and instructional methods are addressed.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Pre-practicum field-based experience  
Prerequisite: EDUC2312

EDUC3313 Mathematics Methods for Middle and High School  
This course will introduce students to current, research-based practices in the instruction of mathematics at the middle and high school level. Through readings, hands-on activities and observations students will develop concepts, skills and pedagogical procedures for teaching mathematics for understanding. Students will become knowledgeable about the Mathematics Common Core Standards
for mathematical practice and content. In addition, students will design and present inquiry-based lessons, as well as explore the integrations of manipulatives, technology and other tools in mathematics teachings. This course also includes a required 30-hour pre-practicum field experience. Field hours must be scheduled during periods of mathematics instruction.

Fall semester. 4 credits
Pre-practicum field-based experience
Prerequisite: EDUC2312

EDUC3314 Explorations in Science & Engineering Grades 5-12
This course develops the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to introduce learners to 3 dimensions of science teaching and learning, disciplinary core ideas, science and engineering practices, and cross-cutting concepts. By developing an understanding of the 3 dimensions, pre-service teachers will practice designing learning experiences that allow students in grades K-12 to think, act, and communicate like scientists. These learning experiences will be driven by scientific phenomena and solving real-world problems. Through interactive discussions and activities, they will develop their understanding of Disciplinary Literacy in Science. The course meets standards for teacher preparation articulated by the Massachusetts curriculum frameworks and the National Science Education Standards. Topics include phenomena driven instruction, science and engineering practices, science notebooks, and formative assessment in the science classroom.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Pre-practicum field-based experience
Prerequisite: EDUC2212 or EDUC2312

EDUC3317 Spanish Language Instructional Methods Grades 5-12
The course will cover different theories of language acquisition, methods of teaching a foreign language, writing communicative lesson plans, reflecting on different classroom environments, teaching a mini lesson, creating a unit plan for diverse language learners, and strategies for teaching a foreign culture. A 30 hour prepracticum is required as part of this course. Students will become familiar with both Massachusetts State Standards for Language Teachers along with the American Council on the Teaching of a Foreign Language (ACTFL) standards.

Fall semester. 4 credits
Pre-practicum field-based experience
Prerequisite: EDUC2312

EDUC3318 English Language Arts Instructional Methods Grades 6-12
This course will examine current theory and practice in the teaching of English Language Arts. The course includes “best practices,” content-specific goals, techniques and strategies that promote higher-order thinking, and the design and management of inquiry-based learning experiences. It will address the teaching and learning of written and oral expressions, reading, literature,
spelling, grammar, mechanics and usage. Students will become familiar with the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks for English Language Arts at the middle and high school levels and with a wide range of instructional resources and web-based resources.

Fall semester. 4 credits
Pre-practicum field-based experience
Prerequisite: EDUC2312

EDUC3467 Education Diverse Students
Social Analysis (SA)
This course is designed to develop leaders who are equipped to address challenges to educational equity that are rooted in U.S. history and prevalent in the contemporary field of education. The course will use case studies to examine and respond to these issues of unequal access with attention to the historical and contemporary causes. Upon completion of the course, students will be able to analyze and address these issues on the macro and micro levels and use an array of resources to inform particular challenges of educational practice. The final assignment will be a capstone project in which students will identify an issue and create an initiative to achieve equity.

Spring semesters, odd years. 4 credits

EDUC4178/EDUC4179 Directed Study
In lieu of a formal course, qualified upper-class students may, with the approval of the department, substitute an intensive program of reading under the direction of a member of the department.

Offered as needed. 4 credits

EDUC4467 Student Teaching Practicum
Supervised student teaching in elementary or secondary classes provides the opportunity for experience in all aspects of teaching and provides students with understanding of the culture of schools as institutions.

Fall and spring semesters. 8 credits

Prerequisite: Senior status required and successful completion of all required MTELs

EDUC4468 Student Teaching Capstone Seminar
This seminar examines the educational issues that grow out of the daily student teaching experience in elementary and secondary classrooms. It is designed to accompany and enhance the practicum experience.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

EDUC4490 Moderate Disabilities Internship
A 150-hour practicum experience in an inclusion, resource, or self-contained classroom under the supervision of a licensed teacher of special education and college supervisor, for students enrolled in EDUC4491 who are seeking licensure as a Teacher of Moderate Disabilities.

Spring semester. 4 credits

Prerequisites: EDUC4467 and EDUC4468

EDUC4491 Teaching Students with Disabilities for General Education Professionals
This course examines the theoretical and practical issues that teachers must address as they implement effective inclusion of children with disabilities in general education classrooms. Class participants will become familiar with the role of the general education teacher in special education. Topics to be studied include: the legal foundations of inclusion; disability categories and the IEP eligibility process; appropriate strategies for supporting the academic, behavioral, and social aspects of inclusive teaching; and strategies for positive collaborative interactions with other professionals and parents. Students pursuing licensure will complete EDUC4490 Special Education Practicum.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
EDUC4493 Literacy and Language Development for English Learners
The purpose of this course is to prepare teacher candidates with the knowledge and skills to effectively and explicitly support the English literacy and language development of English learners (ELs) in grades preK-12. Students will examine the structure of language and language subsystems, read seminal and current research on L1 and L2 language acquisition, analyze and evaluate best practices for teaching and assessing ELs across the language domains, and consider the sociocultural factors that play a role in ELs’ education in US schools. This course is supported by EDUC4494 which is the seminar and 150-hour practicum in an ESL classroom. EDUC3300 is a prerequisite for this course as it will expand on and further develop the skills and understandings introduced in that course. 
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: EDUC3300

EDUC4494 English Language Learners Practicum
A 150 hour practicum experience in an ESL classroom under the direction of a licensed ESL teacher a college program supervisor. The practicum is designed for students who have taken, or are enrolled in EDUC4493. After the completion of the course and the practicum, students may seek an additional license in English as a Second language instruction.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: EDUC4493

ENGL1103 Introduction to Academic Writing
This course is dedicated to providing students with the writing and research skills necessary for academic success. Drawing on a variety of texts and media, students engage rhetorical strategies designed to place them firmly within the intellectual discourse. Additionally, theme-based writing assignments focus on sharpening students’ ability to organize, synthesize and interpret data, assess and make persuasive arguments while practicing advanced research strategies. Through peer edit and workshop revision, students come to see writing as both process and empowerment. Students should expect to write a minimum of three or four longer (3- to 5-page) essays as well as several shorter assignments.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

ENGL1205 Introduction to Literary Methods
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI–L)
Literary Inquiry (LI)
This course introduces students to different modes of criticism used to analyze literary texts in the fields of English, American and World Literatures. Students will read at least two literary works through a variety of critical lenses, including but not limited to Rhetorical Criticism, Historicism, Psychoanalysis, Marxism, Cultural Studies, and Feminism. Learning how to read and interpret the complex interactions between literary and critical texts, students have the opportunity to interrogate the foundational assumptions of different critical paradigms and to understand what each analytical approach values and finds problematic about literary texts.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
ENGL1502 Introduction to Communication and Media Studies
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
This survey course provides students with an introductory working knowledge of theory in the field. Through the evaluation and application of primary texts in interpretive, rhetorical, and critical theories of media and communication, students will develop skills in critical analysis, reading, and writing in the discipline.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

ENGL2101 English Literature I
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Literary Inquiry (LI)
This course surveys English literature from the medieval period to the 18th century. Reading a broad range of canonical and non-canonical texts in both an historical and cultural context, students will examine the ways in which literature challenges dominant values. Students will distinguish the characteristics of different literary periods, analyze specific passages and understand how those analyses participate in the construction of the English literary canon.
Fall semester. 4 credits

ENGL2102 English Literature II
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Literary Inquiry (LI)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
This course is a survey of Nineteenth-, Twentieth-, and Twenty-First Century English Literature. Students will read a broad range of canonical and non-canonical texts that support and challenge dominant cultural values emerging during a period of rapid technological and ideological change. England’s imperial vision provides an important context for the literature in this class. There is a purposeful intersection between canonical authors and traditionally underrepresented English authors who create a space for critical reflection and global perspectives.
Spring semester. 4 credits

ENGL2106 Irish Identities: Literature and Culture
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Literary Inquiry (LI)
Emphasizing the colonial and anticolonial tensions within Ireland’s literature and culture, this class attempts to capture the vibrant and complicated formations of Irish identities beginning in the late sixteenth century and concluding the early twentieth century. The class balances the Anglo-Irish perspective in works by Edmund Spenser, Jonathan Swift, Maria Edgeworth, and Sydney Owneson (Lady Morgan) with the bardic poetry of Tadhg Dall O’Huiginn and the national and international perspectives of writers like William Butler Yeats and James Joyce. The class ends in the anxious atmosphere of the early twentieth century, reflecting on the significance of events, like the 1916 Easter Rising, that contributed to the partition of the island.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

ENGL2142 History Through Fiction
History and literature question and illuminate one another as the imagined world of the political novel is read against, and as part of, historical events. How do such works as The Heart of a Dog, The Victory, or Nervous Conditions present politics and society? How, in reading them, do we gain a greater understanding of power relations and human relations in times of crisis and stasis? Works will be placed in context and then discussed in terms of perspective, ideology, style and impact. When last offered, the theme of the course was Jewish history through fiction; upcoming themes include ancient and early modern history through fiction, imperialism and colonialism in fiction, and history.
through detective and mystery stories.  
*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**ENGL2303 The Modern American Novel**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)*  
Focusing on American novels since World War I, this course will introduce students to a range of literary responses to some of the dramatic historical developments and cultural changes of the modern era. Students will study the formal and aesthetic developments in the modern novel while also examining each literary work in its historical context. Writers studied will include both well-known and lesser-known figures, and the novels discussed will lend themselves to a consideration of the diversity of American experiences that has characterized American modernity.  
*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**ENGL2304 American Voices I: U.S. Literature to 1865**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)  
Literary Inquiry (LI)  
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)*  
This course examines the development of American literature from its origins to the Civil War. Students will consider the aesthetic characteristics of non-fiction, fiction, and poetry as they engage with political and religious movements, including settler colonialism, Puritanism, abolitionism, and transcendentalism. Students consider each text within its historical, national, and transnational context in order to understand how it simultaneously responds and contributes to the conditions that have given rise to it. With the diversity of American literature and U.S. identities serving as the key theme of the course, students will consider a wide array of American voices as well as competing accounts of national origin stories, from Christopher Columbus’s Letter’s of Discovery and the Pilgrim’s “Mayflower Compact” to Frederick Douglass’s account of his journey from slavery to freedom, as well as the more recent literary reflections on Jamestown in the 1619 project.  
*Fall semester, 4 credits*

**ENGL2309 The Haves and the Have-Nots: American Authors on Money, Class and Power**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)  
Literary Inquiry (LI)*  
Since Puritan times, Americans have linked material wealth and economic success with self-worth and identity. This course explores how writers have grappled with the issues of money, class and power and traces the theme of consumerism throughout the American literary canon. The readings are drawn from a variety of American writers from the 17th through the 21st centuries and may include texts by Franklin, Howells, Fitzgerald and Wharton as well as lesser-known works by women, African American and Native American authors.  
*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**ENGL2321 Love and Gender in British Literature and Film**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)*  
This course focuses on representations of gender as they relate to love relationships in a variety of films and British literary texts. The course provides an introduction to gender theory as it applies to literary and media studies, with a heavy emphasis on pre-1700 British literature. Readings may include the sonnet sequences of Lady Mary Wroth and Sir Philip Sidney, Shakespeare’s *Twelfth Night*, Virginia Woolf’s *Orlando*, and Jeanette Winterson’s *The Power Book*. Films may include *Il Postino* (Radford 1994), *Soldier’s Girl* (Pierson 2003), *Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind* (Gondry 2004), *Bridget Jones’s Diary* (Maguire 2001), and *Melancholia* (Von Trier 2011).  
*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*
ENGL2323 Short Fiction (AI-L)
This course introduces students to the intensive study of short fiction. Students read a wide array of short stories and analyze them in relation to aesthetic and cultural issues, including race, class, and gender. Writers may include Sherwood Anderson, Anton Chekhov, James Joyce, Ernest Hemingway, Zora Neale Hurston, Amy Tan, Raymond Carver and Jhumpa Lahiri. Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

ENGL2325 Spirituality and the Literary Imagination
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
The recent widespread popularity of bestsellers and television shows dealing with angels, the soul and other religious topics suggests that God is anything but dead in the 21st century. Spirituality has always been a topic of great intellectual interest to artists and writers, from St. Augustine and Julian of Norwich to modern-day writers such as Isaac Bashevis Singer, Thomas Merton and Kathleen Norris. This course examines the ways in which Christian and non-Christian writers have grappled with their faith and relationship with a higher being over the course of centuries. Readings cover both fiction and non-fiction, with a special emphasis on Catholic writers. Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

ENGL2402 Shakespeare: Tragedies, Comedies, Histories and Romances
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
This course is a survey of Shakespeare’s plays from the four dramatic genres: comedy, tragedy, history, and romance. It provides an in-depth study of a selection of plays as well as a consideration of broader concerns such as canonicity. How do modern audiences respond to Shakespeare’s plays? Do they resonate with a 21st-century audience because of certain “universal” truths unearthed by a 16th-century “genius”? If so, what are those universals? Why do Shakespeare’s plays persist at the core of the Western canon? What are the specific features of a Shakespeare comedy, tragedy, history, or romance? These are some of the questions we will explore as we seek to understand the plays as well as their place in the literary canon and in our lives. Spring semester. 4 credits

ENGL2406 The Rise of the British Novel
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
A survey of the 18th- and 19th-century British novel with an emphasis on its development from the cultural margins to literary preeminence, and the way that this rise intersects issues of class, gender, and empire. Novelists may include Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Austen, the Brontë sisters, Eliot, Dickens and Hardy. Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

ENGL2408 The Modern British Novel: Empire and After
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
This course surveys major British fiction from the early 20th century to the present with particular emphasis on how the novel and short story give narrative shape to issues of class, gender, race, nationality in the period of the British Empire’s decline and fall. Writers may include James Joyce, E.M. Forster, Virginia Woolf, D.H. Lawrence, Doris Lessing, V.S. Naipaul and Zadie Smith. Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

ENGL2410 African American Literary Giants
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
This course provides a comprehensive survey of two iconic African Americans: Toni Morrison and James Baldwin. It allows students an intensive study of black writing from the nineteenth century to the present, while at the same time engaging with contemporary issues facing African American communities in the United States and abroad. Studied themes include the
following: literature and politics, race in America, the history of slavery in America, and the relationship between black literature and black music. This course examines a selection of Morrison’s and Baldwin’s body of work as they address key issues in African American, American, and African diasporic modern history. In other words, students study these writers both as American figures and transnational figures who carry global sensibilities in their work. We will also examine their work as it lends to discussion of contemporary issues of social justice including the legacy of American slavery, mass incarceration, police brutality, racial profiling, and income inequality.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

ENGL2413 African American Literature: A Tradition of Resistance
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Literary Inquiry (LI)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
This course considers writing and creative expression as a major form of resistance to previously formed ideas, identities, and narratives (ways of telling stories about the past). In this sense, this class explores how African Americans often re-wrote themselves and (re)wrote American literature and history. It also traces the ways in which African American peoples made sense of their relationship to American society, their sociopolitical environment, and how they saw themselves in the world. Major themes include individual vs. collective identity, imagination, storytelling, power and resistance. This course uses a sampling of particularly salient works in a range of genres to provide a comprehensive introduction to the major themes, ideas, and movements that have shaped and continue to influence African American literature as an ever-evolving American literature.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

ENGL2417 Literature of the Black Atlantic
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Literary Inquiry (LI)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
Considering the Black Atlantic as a physical and theoretical space, this class surveys the developments of Black culture and consciousness in foundational texts written by Black writers who initiated a literary tradition that changed the world. Reading eighteenth- and nineteenth-century texts, including The Interesting Narrative of Olaudah Equiano, The History of Mary Prince, Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl (Harriet Jacobs/Linda Brent), and the anonymously published The Woman of Colour: A Tale, students experience the painful and liberating intersections of race, gender, and nationality through writers who create a space for their resistant voices and for racial justice. In addition to these primary texts, students read twentieth- and twenty-first century interpretations of these texts by leading scholars, including Hortense Spillers, Jenny Sharpe, Henry Louis Gates, Jr., and Sandra Pouchet Paquet.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

ENGL2501 Journalism
Taught by a professional journalist, this course introduces the roles, responsibilities, and habits of print and online journalists in order to consider the place of journalism in an age of increased technology and media influence. Students receive practice in selected assignments typical of contemporary journalistic writing and research, such as beat reporting, investigative journalism and interviewing, with opportunities to revise their work for possible publication in the College’s student publications.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ENGL1103
ENGL2504 Prose Writing
This course explores selected types of writing often associated with the term "literary non-fiction," giving students the opportunity for active reading as well as frequent practice in composing and revision. Conducted in the workshop format, this course will provide students the opportunity to learn editing skills through the evaluation of their peers' writing. Students will work in the genres of the personal essay, the memoir, and the experimental form, and will be introduced to the publishing world through introduction to literary venues and forums for their work.
Fall semester. 4 credits

ENGL2506 Poetry Writing
This course is an overview of the craft of poetry writing in a workshop format. Students will read and discuss the work of a broad selection of contemporary poets. Various exercises will be assigned to demonstrate the relationship between form and content. Students will be introduced to basic figures of speech and concepts in poetic form (sonnet and ballad, for example), rhyme, and meter. Students will compose portfolios from daily journals and class workshops.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ENGL1103

ENGL2507 Fiction Writing
An overview of the craft of fiction writing and the creative process, study will focus on storytelling structure, use of narrative and scene, the importance of conflict, sensory details, the revelation of character through dialogue and action, and the paramount importance of point-of-view to literary technique. Students will read and discuss published short fiction, write assigned exercises and read/hear the completed manuscripts of class members.
Fall and Spring semester. 4 credits

ENGL2510 Professional Communication
This class provides students with an introduction to the theory and practice of professional communication. Course assignments and activities focus on interpersonal communication modes, including public speaking, interviewing, writing, presentations, digital communication, and social media. Students will gain confidence in their ability to communicate with different audiences and to target and convey messaging effectively.
Fall semester. 4 credits

ENGL2515 Research Methods for Communication and Media
This class provides an introduction to the critical/cultural analysis of media. Its main goal is to equip you with the necessary theoretical and methodological tools that will enable you to conduct your own research project. We will explore the basics of critical/cultural media studies, use an analytic approach to formulate a research project, survey a variety of textual and audience-based qualitative methods, collect and analyze data, and use existing theory and research to make sense of our findings. You will produce your own original research incorporating methods of textual and audience analysis.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ENGL1502

ENGL2521 Public Relations and Persuasion

Literary Inquiry (LI)
This is an introductory course exploring the field of public relations and the practices of persuasive and strategic communication. During the semester we will address basic definitions and principles of public relations, the field’s historical and theoretical underpinnings, and the inherent ethical dilemmas of the field. We will also explore the process of working in public relations, identifying and working with key publics,
and executing public relations writing. Finally, we will investigate the various career opportunities available in public relations.

**Fall semester. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** ENGL1502 or instructor permission.

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**ENGL2523 Advertising and Culture**  
**Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)**

This course provides an overview of the broad field of advertising including concepts, strategies, and tactics. Students will learn about the role of advertising in the American economy and the procedures involved in planning advertising campaigns, with special attention to social and ethical topics in advertising. Throughout the semester, a strong emphasis will be placed on the ability to think critically and creatively, and to present the ideas convincingly using oratorical and technical tools and techniques.

**Spring semester. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** ENGL1502 or instructor permission.

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**ENGL2525 Sport Communication**

This course introduces students to the field of sport communication, a growing area and industry that utilizes the skills of journalism, public relations, and other areas of strategic communication. With communication theory, sport literature, and case studies, this course introduces students to the many ways in which individuals, media outlets, and sport organizations work to create, disseminate, and manage messages to their constituents. In addition, this course will cover the cultural and ethical issues that are present in sport. As such, issues of race, ethnicity, gender, and sexuality will be explored, as well as issues related to the law and politics.

**Spring semester. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** ENGL1502 or instructor permission.

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**ENGL2604 American Voices II:**  
**U.S. Literature Since 1865**  
**Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)**  
**Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)**

A survey of U.S. literature from the Civil War to the contemporary era, this course introduces students to major works of U.S. fiction, poetry, drama, and creative non-fiction. Students examine key literary movements, including realism, modernism, and postmodernism, and study a diverse array of U.S. writers who have shaped, extended, or challenged them. The multiculturalism of U.S. history and the diversity of American literature are key themes of this course.

**Spring semester. 4 credits**

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**ENGL2701 Literature and Film**  
**Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)**

This course focuses on investigating the relationships between different media, specifically traditional forms of literature and film, with special attention to understanding the cultural significance of these texts. Students will read literature from a variety of genres, including poetry, short stories, plays and novels. Films to be viewed will include direct adaptations of these works; alternative representations of the work’s plots, themes, or characters; and cinematic renderings of literary figures and the literary imagination. Students are also introduced to basics of film history and film theory.

**Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits**

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**ENGL2703 Literature at the Border**

This course is a theme-based course in which students study literature that comes from, out of or relates to highly politicized “hot spot” borders between “regions,” encouraging students to think about borders and border crossing, national identities and transnationalism. Students will discover literature as a vehicle for cross-cultural inquiry, as a mode of empathetic
engagement, and as an ethical mode of discovery. The course will highlight borders between the U.S. and Mexico, Palestine and Israel, India and Pakistan, Tibet and China, and Haiti and Dominican Republic. Students will study a mixture of novels, short stories, poetry and non-fiction writing and will be introduced to major themes in transnational literary studies.
*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**ENGL3303 Images of Masculinity**

This course explores the construction of masculinities in post-World War II American literature and film, concentrating on whether masculinity is conceived as natural and immutable or is culturally or historically determined. We will examine how versions of masculinity relate to cultural developments such as feminism, the “crisis in masculinity,” and drag culture. We will also explore the connections between sex, gender, sexuality, race, and class. Readings have included John Irving, *The World According to Garp*; Walter Mosley, *The Man in My Basement*; Arthur Miller, *The Death of a Salesman*; and Annie Proulx, *Brokeback Mountain*. Films have included *Fight Club* (Fincher 1999); *The Graduate* (Nichols 1967); *Training Day* (Fuqua 2001); *Venus Boyz* (Baur 2002); *Brokeback Mountain* (Lee 2005); and *Y Tu Mamá También* (Cuaron 2001). Theoretical texts include readings from theorists such as Michel Foucault, Thomas Laqueur, and Judith Halberstam.
*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**ENGL3307 Survey of Literature for Children and Young Adults**

This course provides a historical and critical survey of major writers and illustrators in children’s and young adult literature and explores the distinguishing characteristics of literature written for children. Students will read a range of traditional and contemporary literature and explore major authors and illustrators and a variety of genres. Through reading, discussion, in-class writing exercises, written assignments, and a research paper, students will become informed and analytical readers of literature written and illustrated for children and adolescents.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
*Note: This course does not count toward any English department major or minor.*

**ENGL3309 Characters of the Long 18th Century**

This seminar investigates the significance of the different characters one encounters in the textual productions (poetry, prose, and drama) from the “long 18th century.” In current scholarship, the definition of this period varies widely, but for the purposes of this class, the time period begins at the Restoration of the Stuart monarchy to England’s throne (1660) and concludes in the chaotic years following the French Revolution (1790s). The characters students will encounter include the fop, the gossip, the intellectual, the rake, the virtuous lady, the slave, the self-made man, the virtuoso, the newsman and woman, the emerging feminist, and the abolitionist. Part of the class will involve coming to terms with the uncomfortable excesses (slavery, misogyny,
revolution, etc.) that these characters embody and that pervade this period of English history generally. Primary texts for this class may include John Wilmot, Second Earl of Rochester’s poetry, George Etherege’s *The Man of Mode*, Aphra Behn’s *The Rover*, Jonathan Swift’s *A Tale of a Tub*, Joseph Addison and Richard Steele’s *The Tatler* and *The Spectator*, and Mary Wollstonecraft’s novels.

**ENGL3311 Ethics in Documentary Film**

What are the ethical concerns that filmmakers face? How do we as viewers respond to these questions? This practice-based course explores these questions through engagement with popular and academic literature in the field and through screening and discussion of contemporary documentaries that consider the ethical questions of our day. Coursework consists primarily of team-directed filmmaking projects, where students conceptualize, shoot, and edit mini-documentaries while exploring the intersection of theory and practice and developing technical skills.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

Prerequisites: ENGL1205 or ENGL1502; and one 2000-level English AI-L course or instructor permission.

**ENGL3405 Editing and Publishing a Literary Magazine**

This course aims to critically analyze the literary magazine as a genre and to develop students’ knowledge of and skill in the field of publishing. We will study and analyze a number of top literary magazines and journals selected for a range of styles, content, location and goals; includes poetry, fiction, and essays; two classes on each in order to assess mission and content as well as submission and distribution policies. Over the course of the semester, students will develop, plan, edit, publish and distribute an issue of *The Saintly Review*, the Emmanuel College literary magazine. The mission of the magazine is to nurture and publish outstanding student, staff and faculty literary fiction, nonfiction, poetry and visual art, to foster the professional development of editors, writers, poets and artists, and to enrich the Emmanuel College community by publishing a professional quality literary magazine.

Spring semester. 4 credits

Prerequisites: ENGL1205 and one of the following: ENGL2504, ENGL2506, ENGL2507, ENGL3501, ENGL3506, ENGL3507 or ENGL3801

**ENGL3501 Multimedia Storytelling**

Writers who can write effectively for electronic media will be tomorrow’s success stories. News organizations, publishers, and commercial businesses are seeking writers steeped in new media, especially those who can write for the web. In this project-based course, students will master writing for podcasts, audio slideshows and videos. In addition, they will sharpen their journalistic skills (through regular blogging, for example), and build a professional portfolio that will assist them in finding work in the media business.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

Prerequisites: ENGL1205 or ENGL1502 or instructor permission.

**ENGL3504 Advanced Prose Writing**

A requirement for Writing, Editing and Publishing majors, this course will be taught in the format of a writing workshop, with the goal of extending and refining the skills of non-fiction writing that students were introduced to in ENGL2504 Prose Writing.

Spring semester. 4 credits

Prerequisites: ENGL1205 or ENGL1502; ENGL2504 or by permission of the instructor
ENGL3506 Advanced Poetry Writing
Advanced Poetry Writing will focus on developing the craft of poetry writing through a combination of writing original work and studying the work of established poets. Students will practice writing in a variety of received forms and will develop a cohesive body of work. This course will also highlight the workshop format, enhancing students’ ability to critique poetic works in formation and creating a writing community that will foster future writing practice. 
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: ENGL2506 Poetry Writing or instructor’s permission

ENGL3601 Crime Stories and American Culture
This course will examine crime narrative traditions and their function in American culture. The course begins with the birth of the classic detective story and traces the form through various transformations in 20th-century America, including the emergence of hardboiled “private eye,” noir films, police procedurals and the “true crime” genre. Throughout the semester, we will analyze the social and political implications of each genre and each text, focusing especially on the representation of crime and society, as well as the portrayal of policing, forensic science, law, order, class, race, gender and justice.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ENGL1205 or ENGL1502 and one 2000-level English AI-L course or instructor permission.

ENGL3605 Global Literature and Film
An increasingly global world foregrounds questions of place and movement, particularly movement across previously defined cultural, geographic and linguistic boundaries. The course begins with the following questions: How do writers (poets and novelists) and their characters grapple with questions of place and movement between socio-politically, geographically, and linguistically defined spaces? How does this movement manifest both thematically and structurally in their literary works? The course will not only examine world literatures but it will also investigate theories of globalization—ways of thinking about 1) what national home means versus a global sense of home, 2) what allows an individual to develop a transnational sensibility and/or global aptitude that allows them to be at home in any situation, 3) how literature speaks to the human experience of movement across boundaries. The literary works in the course feature such themes as: exile, refugeeism, displacement, movement, transience, biculturalism/multi-culturism, boundary-crossing and transnationalism. Ultimately, we will explore global literature and a literary theory of the global (i.e., transnational literary theory) as well as the ways in which globalization is transforming the human experience politically, socially, culturally and economically. Writers will include Yusef Komunyakaa, Jorie Graham, Langston Hughes, James Baldwin, Tracy K. Smith, Li Young Lee, Bapsi Sidhwa, James Joyce, Anton Chekhov, Octavio Paz, Walt Whitman, Bessie Head, Nadine Gordimer, Xi Chuan, and Isabelle Allende.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ENGL1205 or ENGL1502 and one 2000-level English AI-L course or instructor permission.

ENGL3701 Media Theory
This course explores key theoretical models within the field of Communication and Media Studies. Topics vary by semester and include theoretical approaches to gender, sexuality, identity, media convergence, digital culture, audience studies and media industries. Coursework emphasizes a sustained examination of the historical, social, political, technological and economic factors that have shaped the diverse and interdisciplinary theories
within Communications and Media Studies over the past century. Students then apply these theories to media text, past and present, in order to consider their validity and application. Assignments in this course emphasize the use of source material and research-based analysis.

*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** ENGL 1205 or ENGL 1502 and one 2000-level English AI-L course or instructor permission.

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**ENGL3703 Critical Theory and the Academy**

What does it mean to study literature? What does it mean to be a literary critic? What role does theory play for a literary critic in analyzing literature? Does “high theory” have any application outside of the academy? Should it? What are the connections between theory and practice? These are some of the questions we will explore as we study the history and development of literary and cultural theory. We will focus on the dominant theoretical approaches of the 20th and 21st centuries, including Marxism, structuralism, deconstruction, feminist criticism, queer theory, and post-colonial theory. This course is recommended for all interested in literary and cultural theories and especially those interested in the teaching profession or those continuing on to graduate school, where a basic working knowledge of major theories is expected.

*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**Prerequisites:** ENGL 1205 or ENGL 1502 and one 2000-level English AI-L course or instructor permission.

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**ENGL3707 Film Theory**

The course introduces students to the history of film and to “classical” and contemporary approaches to theorizing film. At the same time that students learn about cinema as an artistic form, they learn to think and write critically about its cultural relevance. Students read key theoretical texts, study nine films, and learn to analyze them using various theoretical approaches, including ideological criticism, psychoanalytic theory, feminist theory, and queer theory. Possible films include *Citizen Kane* (1941), *Strike* (1925), *It’s a Wonderful Life* (1946), *Rear Window* (1954), *Fatal Attraction* (1987), *The Color Purple* (1985), *Paris Is Burning* (1990), and *Slacker* (1991).

*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**Prerequisites:** ENGL 1205 or ENGL 1502; one 2000-level English AI-L course or instructor permission.

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**American Studies students:** Junior status and instructor’s permission

**ENGL3708 Digital Culture & Social Media Promotion**

This course combines theoretical and hands-on approaches to the topic of digital media. This course considers, in theory and practice, the effects of “new media” on contemporary society. By evaluating current research on digital and social media, students will gain a clearer understanding of how the digital world has altered the ways we think, behave, and interact. Students in this course will also gain practical skills through the exploration of multiple new media technologies in order to learn how to use social media for marketing and promotion.

*Spring semester. 4 credits or instructor permission.*

**Prerequisites:** ENGL 1502

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**ENGL3801 Feature Writing**

Taught by a professional editor, this course focuses on learning to research, write, and edit feature-length articles for newsletters, newspapers, or magazines. The course explores topics such as research, project management, interviewing, article structure, editing for content and copy, as well as roles
and responsibilities of writers and editors working in professional settings.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ENGL 1205 or ENGL 1502; ENGL 2501; or instructor permission.

ENGL 3806 Health Communication
Social Justice (SJ)
This course provides students with an overview of the health communication field. Students will explore multiple communication issues relevant to health organizations including written and oral communication, information processing, the social construction of health and illness, doctor-patient communication, and the relationship between professionals, patients, friends, families, and cultural institutions. The course will also explore the role media play in shaping our health attitudes, perceptions, and behaviors. Finally, students will explore the strategic planning process involved in developing health campaigns through the creation of a campaign.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ENGL 1205 or ENGL 1502 or instructor permission.

ENGL 3991/ENGL 3992 Special Topics I or II
This course emphasizes the study and application of theoretical perspectives to literary and media texts, as well as advanced research and writing projects requiring secondary sources. The topic for the course will be determined by the instructor.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ENGL 1205 or ENGL 1502; and one 2000-level English AI-L course or instructor permission.

ENGL 4160 Writing Seminar
Students will extend and refine the skills of writing, revision, and editing developed in ENGL 2504 Prose Writing and ENGL 3504 Advanced Prose Writing, as well as engage directly with the publishing process by submitting their best work for consideration by journals, magazines, anthologies, and contests, with the ultimate goal of publication.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ENGL 3504 or instructor permission.

ENGL 4178 Directed Study
Under the guidance of a faculty member, students select, read, and research a particular literary, writing, or media-related topic.
Offered as needed. 4 credits
Prerequisites: Two 3000-level ENGL courses, proposal approval and senior status.

ENGL 4991/ENGL 4992 Independent Study
This course is limited to seniors whose proposal for Distinction in the Field has been accepted by the department. Under the guidance of a member of the English faculty, students complete a 40-page research paper which is the sole requirement for Distinction in the Field of English graduation honors.
Offered as needed. 2 credits
Prerequisites: Two 3000-level ENGL courses, proposal approval and senior status.

ENGL 4994/ENGL 4995 Internship I or II
Students gain practical and professional training and experience in a range of fields, including, but not limited to, journalism, broadcasting, advertising, publishing, public relations, and corporate, political, or governmental communication. Students work a minimum of 15 hours per week at their placement and meet regularly with other interns and the course instructor while completing several projects related to their internship site. All placements must receive instructor approval.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: senior status or instructor permission.
ENGL4998 Communication and Media Studies Senior Seminar
This course serves as the capstone course for senior students in the Communication and Media Studies major. The senior seminar pulls together key theoretical perspectives in the field while providing students with an opportunity to explore, synthesize and apply those theories to specific issues, themes and hypotheses. This course also provides a historical context to recent and contemporary media events, linking these to scholarship and debates within the field and to past developments in content, technology, and research. Finally, the senior seminar reviews methodological practices, introduced in ENGL1502, and provides students with the opportunity to apply these methods in their own original research projects.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ENGL1205 and senior status or instructor permission

ENGL4999 English Senior Seminar
Students will examine how different texts (e.g., popular and classic literature, movies, television, etc.) present and shape a variety of issues such as gender, race and class throughout all levels of culture. Specific topics and texts will be determined by the instructor, but will include theoretical and critical material as well as primary sources. “Texts” could be all of one kind or a combination of different media, also to be determined by the instructor. Active student participation and a major research project are required.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: ENGL1502 and senior status or instructor permission

FINANCE

FINAN3356 Applied Corporate Finance
Students will apply concepts and analytical tools that are used to solve problems and make decisions in corporate finance. In particular, we will focus on applications related to three essential strategic decisions that every firm faces—the investment decision, the financing decision, and the dividend decision. Cases will be used, in part, as a problem-solving context.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MGMT3305 and junior standing

FINAN3366 Portfolio Management
Students will develop and understanding of the portfolio management process. Emphasis will be on equities and will include discussions on fixed income securities. In this course the students will simulate a real world management process covering the research and analysis of individual securities, formulation of these securities into portfolios and the use of derivative securities to modify the risk /return profile of the portfolio.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MGMT1101, ACCT1201, ACCT2201, ECON1101, ECON1103, MATH1111 or MATH1121, MATH1118, ECON2010, ECON 3105, FINAN3356, MGMT3105, MGMT2301, MGMT3305

FINAN3496 Finance Internship
The Finance Internship involves experiential learning in a firm related to the student’s major and prospective career. The course requires that students apply theory to practice while gaining experience in their chosen career. In addition to working at their internship site, students attend seminar or individual sessions that cover the theory, practice and ethical aspects of work.
Together with the internship supervisor, a
project is defined that will add value to the organization and that will build expertise in the student in an area of mutual interest.

Fall & Spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites ACCT2201, MGMT2301, MGMT3302, MGMT3305

FINAN4303 Financial Modeling
The course presents the theory and practice of financial management, emphasizing excel-based modeling and forecasting as well as traditional methods. Students use spreadsheets to analyze the impacts of financial decisions related to financial statement analysis, cash budgeting, and cost of capital determination, capital budgeting, and capital structure choices. The course covers a variety of techniques, such as sensitivity and scenario analysis, optimization methods, Monte Carlo simulation, and regression analysis.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites ACCT1201, ACCT2201, ECON1101, ECON1103, MATH1111, MGMT1101 or MATH1118, MATH1121, MGMT 2301, MGMT3302, MGMT3305

HISTORY

HIST1101 Introduction to Migration Studies
Historical Consciousness (H)
Social Justice (SJ)
This introductory course is designed to prepare students to study issues related to immigration and migration from the perspective of different disciplines and using varied methodologies. The course has two main goals: first, to equip students with a solid historical context of debates related to global migrations and immigration-in particular, debates about race, ethnicity, diaspora, assimilation, integration, exclusion, citizenship, border policies among others. This section is inspired by transnational and glocal approaches. The second goal is to expose students to a variety of research methods and literatures, spanning from history to anthropology, sociology and art. During the semester students will first read from different disciplines and compare approaches on similar topics. (Each instructor will capitalize on his/her expertise). Students will be using a wide range of research material such as primary sources and archival resources, case studies, qualitative and quantitative analysis. In this way, students will acquire and be challenged by comparative and interdisciplinary analyses of migrations. Students will then be required to apply the learned interdisciplinary knowledge to an independent project. They will work on a topic of their choice, research how such topic is discussed in different disciplines and with different approaches; apply one approach and compare it to at least one other. At the end of the semester, each student will present on his/her findings.

Spring semester. 4 credits
HIST1105 United States History to 1877
Historical Consciousness (H)
Historical Inquiry (HI)
This survey course explores the major political, social and economic developments of the United States through 1877. The central ideas and conflicts that shaped American society from the Colonial era through Reconstruction are examined through the lives, experiences, and contributions of various Americans including the working class, African Americans, and immigrants, among others. Topics include colonization and contact with Native Americans, colonial development, the American Revolution, the origins and development of American slavery, western expansion, and the Civil War. The goal of this course is to teach students to write critically about the early history of the United States, and to challenge broad-based assumptions about American history.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

HIST1106 United States History Since 1877
Historical Consciousness (H)
Historical Inquiry (HI)
This survey course examines the major political, social and economic developments of the United States since the Civil War by exploring the central ideas and conflicts that shaped American society to the end of the twentieth century. Major themes include industrialization; territorial expansion; urbanization; international relations and conflicts; the struggle for civil rights; and the broader quest for social change since the Civil War. The lives, experiences, and contributions of marginalized peoples and groups are examined and connected to the present. The goal of this course is to make students to think and critically write about the history of the United States, getting them to challenge some of the broad-based and popularly held assumptions about American history. The successful student will recognize ways in which conflicts, innovations and changing ideas have shaped American society.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

HIST1107 African History: Themes
Historical Consciousness (H)
Historical Inquiry (HI)
This course examines major themes in the history of Africa beginning with the formation of non-state societies, empires, and kingdoms prior to the 15th century. Most of the course content focuses on interactions between Africa and the outside world from the 15th through the 18th centuries, colonization of the late 19th century and nationalist, anti-colonialist, and liberation movements of the 20th century. The course concludes with a consideration of contemporary Africa.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST1108 World History to 1500
Historical Consciousness (H)
Historical Inquiry (HI)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
World History is an effort to view the past with a “wide angle lens.” This involves looking at history not on a local or national scale, nor even exploring a specific part of the world, but looking at history on a truly global scale. World History to 1500 examines processes of change that affected very large numbers of people over very long periods of time: the emergence of complex societies (civilizations), the rise of religions that have endured for thousands of years, the development and transfer of technologies that affected everyday life, and the development of systems of government. This course crisscrosses the globe to give students an idea of the similarities and differences and, above all, the perhaps unexpected interconnectedness that mark the early and pre-modern years of human experience.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
HIST1109  Modern World History  
History, Historical Consciousness (H)  
Historical Inquiry (HI)  
This course examines how the modern world has been shaped through historical encounters, antagonistic or not, among Europe, Africa, Asia and the Americas from the 1500s to the present. Given the chronological and geographical expanse, we will focus mainly on significant patterns and long-term developments rather than on specific figures or chronological details. The goals of the course are to acquaint the student with some of the historical roots of the contemporary world and its problems; to introduce students to the various ways historians have approached these issues; and to help facilitate analytical and critical thinking, reading and writing skills.  
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

HIST1111  Traveling East: An Introduction to East Asian History  
History, Historical Consciousness (H)  
Historical Inquiry (HI)  
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)  
This course seeks to prepare students with a global perspective on the development of historical narratives in East Asia. It introduces key themes in Modern East Asian history including the dissemination of classic philosophies, the development of polities and economic systems, food traditions and other cultural features. East Asia commonly means China, Japan and Korea but this course also examines other locations in Asia such as India, Vietnam, Singapore and Thailand. Finally, the course examines the interactions between East Asia with the rest of the world as well as intra East Asian relations from approximately 1600 C.E. to 2000 C.E.  
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

HIST1114  Creating the Atlantic World  
History, Historical Consciousness (H)  
Historical Inquiry (HI)  
This course explores the rise of the Atlantic World with a chronological focus centered on the Age of Exploration through the Age of Sail, ca. 1450-1820. It examines the process through which the histories of Africa, Europe, North America, and South America collided, resulting in conflict but also in the creation of a large interconnected community of diverse peoples languages, and cultures. Readings, lectures and discussion will reflect a transnational approach to the study of history moving beyond traditional national narratives in an effort to reveal the ways in which intercultural contact shaped ideas about race, ethnicity, class, and gender, and how new communities and societies were formed through imperial rivalries, economic exchange, and various acts of accommodation, resistance, and rebellion.  
Fall semester. 4 credits

HIST2101  Introduction to Digital History  
History, Historical Consciousness (H)  
Historical Inquiry (HI)  
This course will examine some of the major developments in the study, methods, theories and practices of digital history. Current and emerging digital technologies are transforming traditional methods of doing history, changing the nature of historical scholarly production of knowledge. This course will also examine the impact of digital media on the research, writing, teaching, and presentation of history, introducing students to issues in digital history such as copyright, intellectual property, information abundance, and how the web has changed the relationship between historians and their audience. Several topics will be explored, including different kinds of digital expression used by historians, the impact of social media and web 2.0 tools on the discipline of history,
website and app creation and design issues, teaching and learning with digital tools, and conceptual issues regarding the use of historical artifacts. Some assignments and hands-on learning will be taught in conjunction with ATIG and the Library Learning Commons.

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Completion of either IDDS1000 or IDDS1101

HIST2103 Introduction to Environmental History
Historical Consciousness (H)
This course represents an introduction to the history of attitudes towards wilderness, nature (climate, topography, plants, animals, and microorganisms), and natural resources in the western hemisphere. Readings and discussions will focus on the trajectory of these attitudes, beginning with European-colonial as well as Native American perceptions of the natural world. We will then explore the way these perceptions were altered through industrialization, westward expansion, the rise of national identities, the natural sciences and environmentalism and ultimately, global warming. As such, this course also considers the current state of environmental concerns in the US and Latin America. The course content will add dimension to the regional histories in the western hemisphere by incorporating perspectives from literary works and environmental history.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST 2106 A History of New England: 1500–Present
Historical Consciousness (H)
This course will explore New England history from pre-Columbus to the present day by exploring the region’s historical relationship with the rest of the United States, Canada and the world. We will examine New England as a center of thought, politics and the economy, a place whose people often drive the nation’s policies and socio-cultural development. Unique in its approach, this team-taught course will provide students with a most engaging experience and it promises to make you look at New England’s history from an entirely new perspective by examining important themes in the region’s past, including: the Asian-Diaspora in New England, Transcendentalism, the conservation movement, literature, intellectual life, cities, migration, abolitionism, the American Revolution, and many others.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

HIST2119 19th Century Europe: Democracy and Imperialism
Historical Consciousness (H)
This course begins with the French Revolution and the Napoleonic Era and examines the political, economic, social, cultural and diplomatic history of
Europe to the close of the 19th century. Among the topics to be covered are: the industrial revolution; new ideologies such as nationalism, liberalism, socialism and romanticism; the revolutions of 1830 and 1848; unification of Italy and Germany; Bismarckian diplomacy; militarism; the new imperialism; and the turn-of-the-century mind.

*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**HIST2120  Europe in the Era of World War**

*Historical Consciousness (H)*

This course begins with Europe at its zenith and the background to the Great War. The devastation of that war, and the troubled international relations and radicalization of domestic politics that followed from it, are major topics, as are the Russian Revolutions of 1917 and subsequent development of the Soviet Union, the actions of the fascist parties and states, especially the ascendancy of Nazism in Germany, and the causes and course of World War II. Film and personal accounts are a prominent part of the course.

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**HIST2122  Sports and the Making of the Modern World**

*Historical Consciousness (H)*

Megan Rapinoe and Colin Kaepernick remind us that sports, politics, and society have long been deeply connected, despite cries from some people to “keep politics out of sports.” This course will explore the history of sports in the making of the modern world. We will examine the beginning of organized sports, such as golf and rounders (aka, baseball), as early as 15th-Century Europe and the perception of health and social benefits of participation. We will also consider how sports began to shape – and be shaped by – the Industrial Revolution and emergence of Capitalism in the 19th Century, birthing what we know as professional athletes and athletics. Modern sports history will include topics, such as: sports & resistance; how sports history provides insights into the complexities of race, gender, and social status; the modern athlete and extreme wealth; the ongoing politicization of athletes; among many other topics. Living in a sports-crazed region will allow us to explore sports history, including private tours of Fenway Park with the Red Sox official historian, Gordon Edes; exploring the Brookline neighborhood where the first Country Club in America was built in an impoverished immigrant neighborhood in Brookline, introducing the United States to golf, Mathews Arena at Northeastern University, and the Boston Bruins Museum to augment our examination of integration and professional sports.

*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**HIST2124  History through Fiction**

History and literature question and illuminate one another as the imagined world of novels is read against, and as part of, historical events. How do we gain a greater understanding of power relations and human relations in times of crisis and stasis by analyzing works of fiction? Works will be placed in context and then discussed in terms of perspective, ideology, style and impact. Themes of the course will be youth engagement in times of change, revolution and tradition, nationalism and identity (social, political, collective and individual).

*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits (Cross-referenced with ENGL2124)*

**HIST2125  History of Modern Latin America**

*Historical Consciousness (H)*

This course surveys the history of Latin America from approximately 1810 to the present. This period witnessed the emergence of capitalist economies and the creation of governments based on the
nation-state model. This course will focus on how these two transformations impacted Latin American societies across regional, ethnic, gender, and class lines and the various social movements they produced. Class discussions will focus on the following themes: Colonial legacies, economic development, gender and class relations, urban versus rural relations, and revolution. The course will also address the push-pull factors associated with emigration to the United States and Europe.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST2126 History of Japan Since 1600
Historical Consciousness (H)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
This course traces the history of Japan from 1600 to the present, paying particular attention to the social, cultural, and political narratives of that history. Broadly speaking, the class will portray the past 400 years of Japanese history as two major periods, the early-modern period (or Tokugawa period, 1600-1868), and the modern period (1868-present). In this course, students will embark on an unforgettable journey through the history of one of the most intriguing and influential nations in the modern international world order. Along that journey, students will read a variety of texts, primary as well as secondary, and will be exposed to multiple visual primary sources, including woodblock prints, photographs, films, and manga (graphic novels).

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST2127 Religion, Society, and Europe
This course looks at religious beliefs and practices in modern Europe from the French Revolution to the mid-20th century. Such forms of religious affiliation and expression as apparitions, pilgrimages, the occult, and minority and dissenting churches are major topics, as are religious life in cities, women and religious life, and the challenges posed by science and atheism to religion. Most of the course is concerned with varieties of Christianity, but Judaism is also considered.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST2128 Immigrants in the American Experience
Historical Inquiry (HI)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
This course examines the history of immigration to America from the colonial era until the recent past. Emphasis is given to the role immigrant groups have played in the nation’s history and the contributions they have made in shaping America’s diverse racial and ethnic cultures. The course examines the “push” and “pull” factors which helped propelled emigrants to the United States, particularly its cities. The course focuses on the diversity of the immigrant experience, the problems and promises immigrants have confronted upon their arrival in the United States, as well as historical and contemporary debates over assimilation and multiculturalism, and what it has meant and means to be an “American.” Students are expected to develop an appreciation for the role of immigration in American history and challenge broadly held assumptions about immigration by writing and thinking analytically about the topic through the use of actual immigrant experiences through primary and secondary sources, interviewing a recent immigrant to the United States, film, and field trips.

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST2130 African American History: 1865 to the Present
Historical Consciousness (H)
This course examines the history of African Americans from the end of the Civil War to the present. Topics include: emancipation; Reconstruction and its aftermath; the rise of Jim Crow; Booker T. Washington and his critics; migration and the making of urban ghettos; the Harlem Renaissance; African Americans and American popular cultures; the origins, conduct, and legacy of the Civil
Rights Movement; the “War on Poverty;” and race in contemporary American politics.  
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

HIST2140  History of Modern Middle East  
This course will begin by studying the institutions and internal and international dynamics of the Ottoman Empire, beginning with its 14th century rise, including its 16th-century height and its role and influence as the seat of the Caliphate. Our concentration will then turn to the imperial decline from the 18th century, with particular focus on increasing competition and colonization by European powers. We will study competing ideas of culture and governance that emerge in the 19th century, as well as the effect of World War I on the region. We will therefore include indigenous programs of reform and reaction to the strong impact of European imperialism. The creation of the Mandates of Iraq, Transjordan, Palestine, Syria and Lebanon, along with the separate situation of Egypt, effectively created the contemporary Middle East as well as some of its most pressing problems. Throughout, but particularly in conclusion, the course focuses on ethnic and religious interrelationships in the region by mid-century.  
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits.

HIST2205  Women in American History  
The central focus of this course is the contributions of women to the country’s history since the Colonial era. Various topics will be addressed, including work, family, race, ethnicity, reform and the development of the modern women’s movement. The course will combine lectures, discussions, readings, a walking tour of Boston’s women’s history, and films in re-examining the role of women in American society and the reasons for their marginalization. Students will develop interpretive and analytical skills through writing assignments and class discussion.  
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

HIST2207  Slavery in Global History  
Historical Consciousness (H)  
Historical Inquiry (HI)  
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)  
Slavery is an ancient institution that continues to shape peoples, cultures, and societies in the 21st century. Perhaps the single largest forced migration in world history, 12-20 million Africans were sold into slavery across Europe and the Americas, profoundly reshaping communities, cultures, and global economies. We will examine a variety of secondary and primary sources that make up the core of study of African slavery and the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. We will also study other forms of forced labor and bondage, and microstudies of the slave ship and its importance in the development of race, resistance, and identity. Additionally, we will study the impact of the slave trade in the development of cultures and economies throughout the Atlantic world, including the Caribbean, Africa, and Latin America. The course will conclude with and examination of Human Trafficking in the global economy with an emphasis on America’s role in sustaining contemporary slavery.  
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST2210  Themes in the History of the American West  
The central focus of this course is the contributions of women to the country’s history since the Colonial era. Various topics will be addressed, including work, family, race, ethnicity, reform and the development of the modern women’s movement. The course will combine lectures, discussions, readings, a walking tour of Boston’s women’s history, and films in re-examining the role of women in American society and the reasons for their marginalization. Students will develop interpretive and analytical skills through writing assignments and class discussion.  
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

HIST2210  Themes in the History of the American West  
Historical Consciousness (H)  
Historical Inquiry (HI)  
By taking the idea of the many “Wests” and many Western experiences as a starting point, this course explores the history of the American West as both a region and an idea. Part cultural, intellectual and geographic history, the course will highlight a number of selected themes that defined the region from the Corps of Discovery (1803) to the present day. Although the antebellum period will receive some attention, the overarching focus is the Trans-Mississippi
West after 1865. Course readings and class discussions will draw from the following topics as they relate to the West: myth and popular culture, boom and bust cycles, women’s history, Hispanics and Chicanos, Native America, environmental history, Chinese history, the New Deal, and World War II and the nuclear age. This course is designed as a seminar to facilitate high levels of discussion and interaction, so active participation is required.

Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

HIST2222 The Business of America: An Economic History of U.S.

This course examines the economic and business history of the United States to 2009. It analyzes the historical development of the economy and business in shaping American politics, society, and culture since the colonial era. It explores the important changes in the national economy from mercantilism; slavery and the development of capitalism; the rise of big business and industrialization; consumption; and the relationship between business and labor. Particular emphasis is given to the role of the government, individuals, and labor have had in shaping the nation’s economic development.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST2401 Modern China: Continuity and Change

Modern China is a dynamic society changing every year through economic development and social transformation, but at the same time, China is deeply rooted in the philosophical and political traditions that have shaped and supported the largest and oldest bureaucracy of the world. In this course we will study how a 3000-year old civilization has changed from an empire to a republic, from a republic to a Communist state, and under the Communist ideology has turned itself into one of the world’s economic powerhouses; all this in a bit more than one century. The history of modern China is the focus of this course; a history of social contradictions and power struggles, of political revolution and economic reconstruction. Understanding the history of the making of modern China is understanding the history of the globalized modern world.

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

HIST3107 A History of Boston

This course examines the history of Boston since its founding in 1630. The city’s history will be explored in a number of ways, including its geographic expansion and growth, the development of its neighborhoods, immigration and politics, among other areas. Students will develop an appreciation of Boston’s varied and unique history through readings, lectures, outside assignments and field trips.

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

Prerequisite: one previous 1000- or 2000-level history course and sophomore standing

HIST3121 Surviving Columbus: History of Native Americans, 1492 to 1992

This course explores the events and currents of the past 500 years from the perspective of Native Americans.
of selected Native groups in North and South America, from the period of the first contact through the colonial period and culminating in the modern period. Course readings and class discussions focus almost exclusively on the indigenous peoples of Mesomerica and the Andes, the Pueblo nations in present-day New Mexico, and the Lakota Sioux nation of present-day South Dakota. Successful students will understand the ways in which Native Americans construct their identities and organize their communities and how these strategies allowed them to adapt and survive the changing economic and political processes associated with colonization and nation-building.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: one previous 1000- or 2000-level history course and sophomore standing

HIST3225 Utopias, Dystopias and Revolution in Latin American History
This course explores Latin America through selected themes that shaped the region’s history. They include colonialism, transnational identities, utopianism, modernity, and environmental perceptions. Course readings and class discussions will focus on congruent as well as contradictory processes experienced by the people of Latin America individually and collectively. The period covered spans the colonial period to the present day. This course will also consider thematic intersections as they relate to Latin American emigration to the United States and Europe in the 20th century.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: one previous 1000- or 2000-level history course and sophomore standing

HIST3231 Europe Since World War II
This course examines important developments in Europe from the post-World War II era to the present. Among the topics covered are: the quest for economic and political recovery, including the debate over which individuals, parties and movements are the appropriate post-War leaders, the division of the continent and the histories of Eastern European states in the Soviet sphere, diplomatic relations within Europe and between European states and various world powers, decolonization, the collapse of Communism, European culture and living standards, terrorism and activism, and changing European identities. At the end of the course, students will characterize the power and achievements of the European Union, and Europe’s contemporary place in the world.

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: one previous 1000- or 2000-level history course and sophomore standing

HIST3404 East Asia Migration and Diaspora in Global Perspective
Social Justice (SJ)
The course explores the history of East Asian migrations from the 19th century to the present day. The course follows a transnational approach insofar as it analyzes the migratory patterns of East Asian communities in South Asia, Africa, Europe, and the Americas. Migrant communities are organisms placed in different nations or regions, but connected by a corridor that serves as an extension of the migrant’s old environment. To stress the importance of connections, this course will illustrate the corridors migrants create between host and receiving societies as well as patterns of material and cultural exchange that travel in either direction. Readings and discussions will explore thematic concepts such as identity, ethnicity, nationalism, and citizenship.

Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: one 1000- or 2000-level History course and sophomore standing
HIST 3412 Immigrant Kitchens: A Glocal and Historical Perspective on Identity, Ethnicity and Foodways
Social Justice (SJ)
This course investigates how immigrants use culinary practices and traditions as staples of identity. The course is based on a glocal approach; that is, it analyzes the history of eating habits, beliefs and diets in both immigrant communities and their countries of origin. With a comparative examination of culinary lifestyles, alimentary adaptations and expectations, the course will delve into the discourse of ethnicization (the processes of identity formation defined and shaped by local and global historical developments). With a wide variety of readings in the history of emplacement of immigrant groups around the world, this course will ask you to consider, for example, the role of taste in the construction of ethnic stereotypes; the influence of ancient culinary traditions in the creation of ethnic boundaries often based on an “us” versus “them” dichotomy; the meaning of situational trespassing of such barriers in host countries as practical survival strategies. Students will study secondary sources on immigration history in combination with the history of taste and food production in different countries. Students will also be exposed to experiential learning in two main ways: visiting local ethnic communities and making and tasting recipes from cookbooks analyzed in class as primary sources.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: one previous 1000- or 2000-level history course and sophomore standing

HIST3718 Pirates, Rascals and Scoundrels
Pirates are some of the most romanticized and legendary figures on the High Seas. Thousands of books have been written about them, from children’s bedtime stories to great novels to serious scholarly works. But why are pirates so interesting and mesmerizing to audiences throughout the centuries? This course explores the illicit side of history by examining the role of pirates, criminal convicts and otherwise outsiders in creation of the Atlantic world from 1450-1850. Marginalized peoples such as pirates, criminal convicts, indentured servants, and non-enslaved populations labeled as “rebellious Rascals” (for example, the Acadians, Indians and others) counted as a silent majority in the Atlantic world. While exploring issues of class, race, gender and forced migration, the course examines how a variety of marginalized peoples navigated the difficult and complex landscapes of the Atlantic.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: one previous 1000- or 2000-level history course and sophomore standing

HIST4000 Senior Seminar
This course is a seminar on historiography, the history of historical writing. Covering a variety of topics, the course will give students an overview of historical writing across time. By the end of the course, students will be familiar with historical methods, classic and recent interpretations of history, varieties of approaches to the past, and major ideologies and arguments in the field. The course will be a capstone experience and will provide students with a foundation for their future research.
Spring semester. 4 credits
HIST4178-4179  Directed Study I and II  
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: Permission of department chair*

HIST4194-4195  Internship I and II  
This course involves an internship in a cooperating institution, regular discussion sessions, and a project term paper. Students select their internship with the approval of the agency and a department faculty member.  
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: INT1001*

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**INTEGRATED DIGITAL AND DATA SCIENCES**

IDDS1000  Digital Citizenship  
*Scientific Inquiry (SI)*  
*Social Science (SS)*  
An exploration of the technologies and implications of the Internet age, designed for students with little background in technology and experienced students alike. Presents an integrated view of the underlying mechanisms of the Internet and how they connect to tools we use every day. Examines sociological impacts of these technologies, including culture, politics, and economics. Explores and discusses what a person needs to know and do to be a responsible member of Internet society.  
*Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits*

IDDS1101  Introduction to Programming  
*Quantitative Analysis (QA)*  
*Quantitative Reasoning (QR)*  
Introduction to the field of computer science and the art of programming. This course explores some of the “big ideas” of computer science, including abstraction, data structures, software engineering, and, centrally, the fundamentals of writing code. Assignments are designed to be engaging, accessible, and creative while developing core programming concepts. This course is taught using JavaScript in a web-based environment. Topics include variables, conditionals, loops, arrays, functions, objects, libraries, errors, debugging, and code best practices. A final project brings all of the ideas together as the students develop unique, original pieces of software they can share.  
*Fall semester. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: MATH 1101*

IDDS2201  Data Analytics  
We are all completely inundated with data, yet only a small fraction of the population has the skillset necessary to interpret, understand, and communicate
the meaning inherent within datasets. The goal of this course is to give students lifelong and lucrative skills in raw data retrieval, data cleaning, data analyses, and data visualization. Students will engage with datasets from a variety of fields and use computational, statistical, and visual methods to tell a story. Students will develop valuable technical skills focusing on programming, statistical inference, and clear communication. Additional professional skills will be developed in teamwork, critical thinking, and problem solving. By the end of the class students will demonstrate a proficiency in various tools essential in the field of data science.

*Spring semester. 4 credits Prerequisite: MATH1118 or (MATH1117 and MATH0118) or MATH2113*

**IDDS2132 Practical Machine Learning**

This course provides an introduction to Artificial Intelligence (AI), Deep Learning, and Machine Learning (ML). A survey of multiple AI techniques, focusing heavily on ML. Students will learn about the different concepts behind each technique, experiment with interactive demonstrations, assess them for equity and bias, and apply them in their assignments. Techniques may be updated as the fast-moving field of machine learning evolves. This course does not go into extreme depth on ML theory, instead focusing on how to use these techniques to solve problems. The goal of this course is for students to understand what Machine Learning is and is not, and have a “utility belt” of skills and conceptual understanding to allow them to identify a problem, choose an AI technique, and apply it effectively.

*Spring semesters. 4 credits Prerequisite: IDDS1101*

**INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**

**GLST4100 International Studies Senior Seminar**

This seminar is the senior capstone course which allows students to apply their analytical, writing and research skills to practical situations and to use them in the composition of a senior paper. Students will both participate in an internship and meet as a seminar class. As much as possible, the internship and required paper will be related. Each student will present his/her research in the seminar, and write a senior thesis.

*Spring semester. 4 credits Prerequisite: INT1001*
MANAGEMENT

MGMT1101  Introduction to Business
This survey course introduces students to business and management in the 21st century. Topics covered include: the role of business; macro and micro economics of business; the legal, social, and ethical environment of business; and stakeholders and stakeholder relationships. The functional areas of business are also covered: management, operations, finance, accounting, and marketing. The course emphasizes the remarkable dynamism and liveliness of business organizations, raises issues of ethics and social responsibility, and encourages students to engage in self-reflection around career issues in business and management.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

MGMT2111  Personal Finance
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
This course is designed for non-departmental majors seeking an understanding of personal finance. This course introduces students to a broad range of concepts and problem-solving skills for planning and managing personal financial decisions across the many phases of personal and professional life. Students will learn to make appropriate financial decisions for themselves and their families. They will understand the implications of financial decisions made by them and others on their communities and society as a whole. Personal financial statements, appropriate credit, insurance decisions, investment in various financial instruments and real assets, as well as retirement planning will be covered. This course includes a financial literacy service project. Declared management/accounting/economics majors are not permitted to enroll.
*Fall semester. 4 credits*  
*Prerequisite: Sophomore standing*

MGMT2202  International Management
Social Analysis (SA)
This course focuses on the strategic role of culture and ethics in the implementation of global strategies. Emphasis is on the management functions, resources, and strategies required for organizations (not-for-profit and for-profit) to sustain competitive advantage in world markets. With ever-accelerating advances in technology and world events, the complex dimensions of global business relationships entwined with interpersonal relations are discussed.
*Fall semester. 4 credits*

MGMT2207  Human Resource Management
Large or small, for-profit or not-for-profit, the effective management of human resources is a challenge all organizations face. This course will introduce students to the central functions they will need to successfully manage human capital, whether they work in HR, finance, operations, marketing, accounting, or general line management. HR activities covered in this course include recruiting and selecting employees, training them, evaluating their performance, and rewarding them. Other HR concerns covered in this course include labor relations, work and family, health and safety at work, and diversity.
*Fall or spring semester. 4 credits*  
*Prerequisite: MGMT1101*

MGMT2211  Leadership: Person and Process
Social Analysis (SA)
Students will become familiar with models and theories of leadership and be able to apply leadership concepts and ideas to the lives and accomplishments of many different leaders, some well-known, others not. Through readings, class discussions, group activities and projects, students consider questions like: “What is leadership?”
“What makes a great leader?” and “How can leadership be learned?” Students will also develop greater leadership self-awareness through assessments and class work.  
**Fall semester. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Sophomore standing

**MGMT2301 Legal Environment of Business**  
This course provides students with an understanding of the legal environment in which businesses operate. Students will learn to use knowledge and understanding of ethics, law, and regulation in making business decisions. (Formerly titled Business Law)  
**Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Sophomore standing

**MGMT2307 Organizational Behavior**  
**Social Analysis (SA)**  
Organizational Behavior (OB) concentrates on understanding and predicting the behavior of people and groups in the work environment. No matter what role people play in a work organization—as individual contributors, team members, or managers—understanding OB concepts and developing OB skills will enhance their ability to initiate and sustain healthy working relationships and to contribute more effectively at work. In this course, students will learn organizational behavior concepts and theories, apply them in cases and exercises, develop greater self-awareness, and practice team skills. In addition, the course devotes attention to career issues and ethical concerns that arise between and among people at work.  
**Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Sophomore standing

**MGMT2308 Organizational Behavior**  
**Travel Section**  
**Social Analysis (SA)**  
Organizations are complex, dynamic and diverse. When organizations are comprised of individuals working across national cultures, both complexity and opportunity grow. Through the travel component of this course, students will develop the cultural intelligence necessary to understand the effects and opportunities presented by national culture differences. This understanding will enable students to be more effective organizational members and leaders.  
**Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Sophomore standing

**MGMT2401 Introduction to Sport Management**  
Principles, practices and issues in sport management. This course will provide an overview of the history of sport and sport management in the United States, the relationship between sports and society, the business of sport, contemporary legal and ethical issues that are associated with athletes, athletics, and organized sports and career possibilities for students interested in sport management.  
**Fall semester. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** MGMT1101

**MGMT2410 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management**  
An introduction to the entrepreneurial process: deciding to be an entrepreneur, finding and developing a good idea, determining feasibility and gathering needed resources, launching the venture, and managing the entrepreneurial organization. Concepts, ideas, and practices learned in this course apply to for-profit entrepreneurship as well as to social entrepreneurship.  
**Spring semester. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisites:** MGMT1101

**MGMT3105 Investments**  
This course will provide the student with an introduction to the concepts of investing. This course addresses both the theory
and application of investment topics. This course aims at developing key concepts in investment theory from the perspective of a portfolio manager rather than an individual investor. The goal of this class is to provide you with a structure for thinking about investment theory and show you how to address investment problems in a systematic manner.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: ACCT1201

MGMT3211 Leadership at Work  
Being an effective leader at work requires self-knowledge, an understanding of conceptual and practical models of organizational leadership, a range of leadership behaviors and skills, as well as ongoing leadership development. In this course, students will learn from conceptual material, experience, behavioral exercises, cases, discussion, and reflection. The focus is on both the leader and the organizational context of leadership. Topics include: self-understanding, models of leadership, ethics and values, trust, communication, power and influence, vision, leading change, shaping culture, and leadership diversity. 
Spring semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: Junior standing and MGMT2211

MGMT3302 Operations Management  
Operations management is the discipline that focuses on how organizations produce goods and provide services. Students learn concepts and techniques related to the design, planning, production, delivery, control, and improvement of both manufacturing and service operations. They address problems and issues confronting operations managers such as process improvement, forecasting, capacity planning, facility layout, location planning, inventory management, quality management, and project management. This course employs practical methods for analyzing and improving manufacturing and service operations, and considers the interface of operations to other management functions. 
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: Junior standing, ACCT2201, MATH1118, and MATH1111 or MATH1121

MGMT3305 Financial Management  
Topics in this course include the search for financing and the management of funds already invested, economic value added (EVA) and wealth creating strategies, financial analysis and planning, valuation of stocks and bonds, the management of working capital, the cost of capital and capital budgeting analysis. Also reviewed are financial markets, institutions and interest rates. 
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: Junior standing, MGMT1101, ACCT2201, MATH1118, MATH1111 or MATH1121 or concurrently with MATH1118, MATH1111 or MATH1121

MGMT3423 Sport Law  
A review of legislation, and cases relating to professional and amateur athletics and athletes, sports events, sports merchandising, contracts, broadcasting and sponsorships. Students will learn applicable law and analyze cases and situations using legal precedence, legal theory and ethical concepts as they may apply. 
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: MGMT2301 and MGMT2401

MGMT3496/MGMT3497 Management Internship I or II (Cross listed with ACCT3496, ECON3496)  
The management internship involves experiential learning in a for-profit or not-for-profit firm related to the student’s major and prospective career. The course requires that students apply theoretical knowledge to a practical setting, and provides them with the opportunity to gain experience in their chosen career and make a contribution to the organization in which

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they complete their internship. In addition to working at their internship site, students attend seminar or individual sessions that will deal with theoretical, practical and ethical aspects of work. Together with the internship supervisor, a project is defined for the student that will add value to the organization and that will help the student build expertise and confidence in an area of mutual interest. The student completes the project as part of the internship.

*Fall, spring and summer semesters. 4 credits*

*Prerequisites: INT1001, completion of two of the four courses: MGMT2200, MGMT2307, MGMT3302, MGMT3305, and permission of instructor. This course is limited to management majors.*

**MGMT4178 Directed Study**

This course is limited to seniors.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

*Prerequisite: Permission of instructor*

**MGMT4303 Strategic Management**

This is the capstone course of the management curriculum. This course focuses on the formulation and implementation of strategy. Students use tools and knowledge from other courses to extract, develop, and make sense of technological, financial, economic, marketing, operational, geographic, and human information. Emphasis is placed on the strategy process (assessing company performance, identifying problems and possibilities, developing strategies, putting strategies and plans into action) as well as the ethical issues and social responsibilities that should be addressed in the formulation and implementation of strategic decisions. Traditional and live cases and/or simulation exercises will be a pedagogical component of this course.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

*Prerequisites: MKTG2200, MGMT2307, MGMT3302, MGMT3305 and senior standing*

**MARKETING**

**MKTG2200 Principles of Marketing**

This course focuses on the total system of interactive business activities involved in the movement of goods from producers to consumers and industrial users. It involves analysis of the marketing functions performed by the manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers, agent middlemen, and market exchangers. This course examines consumer and industrial products and services; private, public, for-profit, not-for-profit organizations; as well as the social, ethical, and legal implications of marketing policies. Students evaluate pricing, branding, choice of distribution channels, selective selling, and the planning and implementation of sales programs. Emphasis is on a managerial approach to making responsible marketing decisions.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

*Prerequisites: MKGT1101*

**MKTG2500 Consumer Behavior**

Consumer behavior includes the study of concepts and methods that help us learn about consumers’ shape intentions, activities, and motivations. We’ll look at consumers as individuals and as part of groups in learning how they think and make choices as consumers. Individual, family, and group buying decision processes will be examined. Cases will be considered in class to develop a “hands on” feel for the usefulness of consumer behavior topics and research. Consumer behavior is a dynamic, exciting field whose study is the consumer. And it is the KNOWLEDGE of the consumer, which enables marketing managers to plan effective marketing strategies, to generate satisfactory product designs, to communicate clearly with target markets, and to enhance consumer quality-of-life.

*Fall semester. 4 credits*

*Prerequisites: MKGT1101*
MKTG3110 Marketing Research: An Applied Orientation
Marketing research involves gathering and analyzing data so as to provide marketing managers with timely and relevant information that will assist them in decision-making. The primary goal of this course is to give students the requisite tools that will enable them to gather and analyze data to help managers to design product, as well as determine price, promotion and distribution strategies. They will accomplish this learning by examining cases as well as doing hands-on projects. Students will gain experience in research design, data collection, data analysis using the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS), and presentation of results.
Fall semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MATH1118, MGMT1101 and MKTG2200

MKTG3322 Internet Marketing
Internet Marketing provides students with a detailed look at the process of marketing planning and implementation from an Internet marketing perspective. From email marketing to traditional media advertising; search engine optimization to marketing strategy, Internet Marketing explores the process of planning for, targeting and creating interactive marketing tools designed to reach the right audience with the right message at the right time. Students in this course will learn the fundamentals of SEO, online advertising, analytics, email marketing, social media marketing, and mobile marketing through the exploration of sample online marketing campaigns. Students will learn theory as well as practitioner tools used in online marketing campaigns. Content will also contain an overview of the online marketing industry.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MGMT1101 and MKTG2200

MKTG3422 Sport Marketing
Application of Marketing principles and theories to sports events, facilities, athletes and products. The course will also explore the role of athletes in the promotion of products and services as well as the role of a marketing program in generating sports business revenue.
Alternate spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MKTG2200 and MGMT2401

MKTG3496 Marketing Internship
The Marketing Internship involves experiential learning in a for-profit or not-for-profit firm related to the student’s prospective career. The course requires that students apply theoretical knowledge to a practical setting. This provides them with the opportunity to gain experience in their chosen career, and make a contribution to the organization in which they complete their internship. In addition to working at the internship site, students attend a seminar that deals with the theoretical, practical, and ethical aspects of their work. Students must also complete a project as part of the internship. Together with the Internship supervisor, a project is defined for the student that will add value to the organization and that will help the student build expertise and confidence in an area of mutual interest.
Fall, Spring and Summer semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: INT1001 and two of the following courses: MGMT2307, MKTG2200 or MGMT3305

MKTG3501 Advertising and Promotion
This course takes a managerial approach to advertising campaign decisions and promotional strategies for products and services, with an emphasis on creativity, implementation, and results. Students learn how to evaluate advertising and promotion campaigns and they learn how to plan and execute campaigns using traditional and new media. They also explore a range of social, legal, and ethical issues related to advertising and promotion.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MKTG2200
**MKTG4200  Marketing Strategy**
This course provides a capstone class for undergraduate students with prior background in marketing to integrate their learning in marketing (“put it all together”). It examines the marketing management concepts underlying both consumer and industrial marketing strategy and tactics. It helps students learn to think strategically when making and implementing marketing decisions (“strategic decision making”), apply specific analytical approaches and tools for understanding customers, competition, and markets (“applications of marketing data and information”), and develop an appreciation for the relationship between marketing and the other functional areas of business. Strategic marketing focuses on the concepts and processes involved in developing market-driven strategies. The key challenges in formulating market-driven strategies include: (1) acquiring a shared understanding throughout the organization about the current market and how it may change in the future, (2) identifying opportunities for delivering superior value to customers, (3) positioning the organization and its offerings to best meet the needs of its target markets, and (4) developing a coordinated marketing program to deliver superior customer value.

*Spring semester. 4 credits*

Prerequisites: MKTG2200, MKTG3110, MKTG3501, MKTG3322 or MKTG3422, and senior status

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**MATH0118 R for Statistics Lab**
In this course, students will learn R for performing statistical analyses. R is a powerful statistical software which is free and widely available. The workshop will get students familiar with R syntax and to use the software for analyses.

*Fall and spring semesters. 0 credits*

Prerequisite: MATH1117

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**MATH1101  College Algebra**
*Quantitative Analysis (QA)  
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)*
This course provides a foundation in the skills and concepts of algebra, including linear, quadratic, exponential and logarithmic equations and functions. Applications to real-world problems are emphasized throughout. The course is designed primarily to prepare students for further study in business and the natural and social sciences.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

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**MATH1103  Precalculus Mathematics**
*Quantitative Analysis (QA)  
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)*
This course is designed to prepare students for calculus (MATH1111). It includes the study of polynomial, exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions and their graphs.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: Satisfactory score on the math placement exam or MATH1101

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**MATH1105  Mathematical Reasoning for Modern Society**
*Quantitative Analysis (QA)  
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)  
Social Justice (SJ)*
This survey course introduces students to some applications of mathematics and quantitative reasoning with a particular emphasis on how mathematics can be used to spotlight and analyze issues of social justice. The topics chosen will depend on
the instructor’s discretion, student interest, and current events; they may include: voting systems and elections, statistics in the news and social media, graph theory and its applications to urban planning, data and algorithmic bias, measuring climate change and social inequalities, and more. This course shows students the usefulness of mathematical thinking and helps them to make sense of, and act on, the abundance of numerical information in modern society. 

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

**MATH1111 Calculus I**  
Quantitative Analysis (QA)  
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)  
This course studies limits and continuity, differential calculus of algebraic, trigonometric and transcendental functions, applications of the derivative, and introduction to integration through the fundamental theorem of calculus.  
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory score on the math placement exam or MATH1103

**MATH1112 Calculus II**  
Quantitative Analysis (QA)  
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)  
This course is a continuation of Calculus I and includes methods of integration, applications of the definite integral, and infinite sequences and series.  
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*  
Prerequisite: MATH1111

**MATH1117 Introduction to Statistics**  
Quantitative Analysis (QA)  
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)  
This is an introductory course in statistics. The objective of this course is to organize, summarize, interpret, and present data using graphical and tabular representations; apply principles of inferential statistics; and assess the validity of statistical conclusions. Students will learn to select and apply appropriate statistical tests and determine reasonable inferences and predictions from a set of data. Topics include descriptive statistics; introduction to probability; probability distributions including normal and t-distributions; confidence intervals; hypothesis testing; correlation and regression; two-way tables and chi-square test. Course involves regular use of statistical software.  
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*  
Prerequisites: Satisfactory score on the math placement exam or MATH1101

**MATH1118 Introduction to Statistics with R**  
Quantitative Analysis (QA)  
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)  
This is an introductory course in statistics. The objective of this course is to organize, summarize, interpret, and present data using graphical and tabular representations; apply principles of inferential statistics; and assess the validity of statistical conclusions. Students will learn to select and apply appropriate statistical tests and determine reasonable inferences and predictions from a set of data. Topics include descriptive statistics; introduction to probability; probability distributions including normal and t-distributions; confidence intervals; hypothesis testing; correlation and regression; two-way tables and chi-square test. Course includes a 50-minute lab to learn and use R statistical software.  
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*  
Prerequisites: Satisfactory score on the math placement exam or MATH1101

**MATH1120 Foundations of Mathematics for Teachers I**  
Quantitative Analysis (QA)  
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)  
MATH1120 is the first course in a three-semester mathematics content sequence designed to develop fundamental computation skills and a comprehensive, in-depth understanding of K-8 mathematics among elementary education majors. This course focuses on numeration systems and properties of numbers. Different numeration systems will be studied, followed by
operations on whole numbers, integers and rational numbers. Problem solving will be emphasized throughout the course.

Spring semester. 4 credits

MATH1121  Applied Mathematics for Management
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
This course introduces students to a variety of useful mathematical principles and techniques, and develops their skills in problem-solving and utilizing technological resources, e.g., Microsoft Excel. Particular topics will be chosen by the instructor to emphasize applications in business and economics and may include: linear functions and models, systems of linear equations, exponential and logarithmic functions, linear programming and the Simplex Method, and formulas for financial mathematics.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Satisfactory score on the math placement exam or MATH1101

MATH1122  Foundations of Mathematics for Teachers II
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
MATH1122 is the second course in a three-semester mathematics content sequence designed to develop fundamental computation skills and a comprehensive, in-depth understanding of K-8 mathematics among elementary education majors. This course begins with a study of patterns and functions, followed by a study of two-dimensional geometry, and concludes with a study of measurement. Problem solving will be emphasized throughout the course.

Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1120

MATH2101  Linear Algebra
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
This course serves as a transition from computational mathematics to more theoretical approaches. Topics include systems of linear equations and their solutions; matrices and matrix algebra; inverse matrices; determinants; vector spaces and their axioms; linear transformations; and eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Some applications of linear algebra will also be discussed. This is a gateway course for the major in mathematics, and must be satisfactorily completed before a student declares a major in mathematics.

Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1111 or MATH1121 or placement by department

MATH2103  Calculus III
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
This course extends the study of calculus to functions of several variables. Topics covered include vectors, partial derivatives, multivariable optimization, multiple integrals, and vector calculus. Applications to the natural sciences are emphasized.

Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1112

MATH2104  College Geometry
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
Euclidean geometry has long been held as an essential part of mathematics. Its results and methods of deduction have been valued and found application in architecture, law, engineering, and many other fields. This class is a deeper look into Euclidean geometry and the underlying axioms. Particular emphasis will be placed on the development of mathematical reasoning through critical analysis and construction of formal proof. In addition, we will explore changes in the underlying axioms of Euclidean geometry and several different types of non-Euclidean geometry created by these changes. Geometric software will be used as a tool to construct geometric figures and for analytic proofs.

Fall semester odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1111
MATH2107  Differential Equations
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
Many of the principles governing the behavior of the real world can be described mathematically by differential equations. This course studies the theory and applications of ordinary differential equations. Topics covered include first-order and higher-order differential equations, systems of differential equations, Laplace transforms, numerical methods, phase plane methods, and modeling using differential equations. Applications will be drawn from science and engineering.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1112

MATH2109  Introduction to Proofs
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
In this course, students are introduced to methods for reading and writing formal mathematical proofs, including proofs by contradiction, by induction, and by contrapositive. More advanced courses in mathematics will assume familiarity with such methods. Particular topics are chosen at the instructor’s discretion and may include set theory, number theory, algebraic structures, combinatorics, or graph theory. This is a gateway course for the major in mathematics, and must be satisfactorily completed before a student declares a major in mathematics.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1112

MATH2111  Mathematical Modeling in the Sciences
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
The interdisciplinary course is an introduction to mathematical modeling, the process of using mathematics to represent real world situations. The main objective is to introduce the student to modeling methodology: constructing models appropriate for an intended application, and investigating them mathematically and computationally. Particular topics are chosen at the instructor’s discretion and may include discrete dynamical systems, differential equations, and game theory. Applications will be taken from a variety of fields such as the life sciences, physics, chemistry, engineering and social science. The course will culminate in a project in which students develop and/or investigate models of their choosing.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1112

MATH2113  Statistics with R
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
This course is a calculus-based introduction to statistics. Topics covered include descriptive statistics, elements of probability, binomial and normal probability distributions, estimation, hypotheses testing, and simple linear regression. R statistical software is used to summarize data and perform statistical tests.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Corequisite: MATH1112

MATH2115  Introduction to Programming with MATLAB
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
MATLAB is a programming language that is used extensively by mathematicians and scientists in both academia and industry. This course, which does not assume any prior experience with programming, will introduce students to general concepts in computer science and programming as they formulate, solve, and visualize quantitative problems. Applications will be drawn from mathematics and science. The course will culminate in a project in which students develop a MATLAB program to study a problem of their choosing.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1111
MATH2122  Foundations of Mathematics for Teachers III
Quantitative Analysis (QA)
MATH2122 is the third course in a three-semester mathematics content sequence designed to develop fundamental computation skills and a comprehensive, in-depth understanding of K-8 mathematics among elementary education majors. The course will focus on topics in linear programming, analytic geometry, probability, and statistics. This course, like Foundations I and II, will deepen students’ knowledge of mathematics and provide a solid foundation for learning about the methods for teaching elementary school mathematics.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH1122
Corequisite: MATH2122L

MATH2122L  Preparatory Lab for Math Subtest MTEL
The audience for this laboratory is teacher candidates intending to become licensed to teach at the elementary level in grades 1–6. This is a preparatory lab designed to familiarize teacher candidates with the content and structure of the mathematics subtest of the General Curriculum Massachusetts Test for Educator Licensure (03). Teacher candidates will examine the mathematical content of the MTEL (03) test objectives as they practice multiple-choice and open-response problems both during and outside of class. Teacher candidates enrolled in MATH 2122 who have not successfully completed the math subtest of the (03) MTEL is exempt from taking this preparatory lab.
Spring semester. 0 credits

MATH3101  Real Analysis
In this course, students investigate the theoretical foundations of calculus and deepen their conceptual knowledge by reading and writing formal proofs about sequences, limits, functions, and derivatives. This also serves as an introduction to fundamental principles and techniques of mathematical analysis. Other topics – such as integration or sequences of functions – may be explored, at the instructor’s discretion.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MATH2103, MATH2109

MATH3103  Probability
This course is an introduction to the theory of probability and its applications. Topics include combinatorial analysis, probability laws, discrete and continuous random variables, joint distributions, the Law of Large Numbers, and the Central Limit Theorem.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH2103 and MATH2113

MATH3105  Advanced Statistics
This course is a continuation of MATH 2113 Statistics with R. More advanced topics in statistics will be covered, including contingency tables, exact tests, single and multiple linear regression, one-way and two-way analyses of variance, logistic regression and nonparametric methods. Students will learn both the theory behind these statistical procedures and practical applications using a statistical software. At the end of the course, students will perform data analyses on their own data sets, write a paper summarizing the statistical methods they used, the data they worked on, the results they received, and give a short presentation.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

Emmanuel College
Prerequisites: MATH2101, MATH2113

MATH3107  Abstract Algebra
This course studies abstract algebraic systems such as groups, examples of which are abundant throughout mathematics. It attempts to understand the process of mathematical abstraction, the formulation of algebraic axiom systems, and the development of an abstract theory from these axiom systems. Topics may include groups, rings, fields, and homomorphisms. 
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Senior mathematics major status

MATH3113  Special Topics in Mathematics
This course is on a special topic in Mathematics not listed among the current course offerings.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MATH1112 and (MATH 2101 or MATH 2109)

MATH4101  Programming in SAS
SAS is a powerful statistical software package used by statisticians worldwide in a diverse range of fields, from sociology to business to medicine. In this course, students will be introduced to SAS, and learn to develop templates, scripts and routines they can use to analyze data. Statistical concepts will come from MATH 2113 Statistics with R and MATH 3105 Advanced Statistics. At the end of the course, students will use SAS to perform data analyses on their own data sets, write a paper summarizing the statistical methods they used, the data they worked on, the results they received, and give a short presentation.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH3105

MATH4157  Senior Seminar
This seminar serves as the culminating experience for mathematics majors. Students will research and present on advanced topics in mathematics, as chosen by the students and/or the instructor. In addition, as part of the capstone experience, each student will compile and present a portfolio of their work as a mathematics major.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: MATH2101, MATH2109

MATH4178  Directed Study
The course is available for junior or senior mathematics majors. This is an independent study of material not covered in offered courses.
Offered as needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Consent of department chair

MATH 4194/4195  Research Internships I and II
Qualified students may undertake senior year research projects under the supervision of Emmanuel mathematics faculty or with faculty at other departments or institutions. With their research supervisor, students plan and carry out original research projects in mathematics and/or statistics that reflect their interests and goals. If the research supervisor is not a member of the Emmanuel mathematics faculty, a faculty coordinator from the department will be assigned to the project. A proposal for the internship must be submitted by April 1 of their junior year for committee review. The proposal describes the project, the name and commitment from the research supervisor (and faculty coordinator if applicable), and the expectations and significance of the project. Students devote a minimum of 15 hours per week to the project. Students meet weekly with their research supervisor, and also with the faculty coordinator, if applicable. An undergraduate thesis and presentation, including a defense, are required. MATH4194 and MATH4195 together represent a two-semester course. Students are not permitted to register
for only one semester. Upon successful completion of the sequence, only MATH4194 may count as a mathematics elective. Both MATH 4194 and MATH4195 are required for distinction in the fields of mathematics or biostatistics. Offered as needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Senior status, at least 3.3 grade point average in courses toward Mathematics or Biostatistics major, and permission of the department.

INT3211 Experiential Internship in the Natural Sciences/Mathematics
Biology, biostatistics, chemistry and mathematics majors may apply to do an internship in a research or non-research setting. The internship site and project must be appropriate for the disciplines above and it is the student’s responsibility to obtain an internship. The options for sites could include venues that would allow for career exploration. A complete proposal form for the internship must be submitted to the faculty teaching the course and to the Career Center by the first day of class. The proposal must describe the project, the name and commitment from the onsite supervisor and the expectations and significance of the internship. The proposal must be approved by the student’s academic advisor and signed by the site supervisor. Students meet for a minimum of 15 hours per week at the internship site. Students meet weekly with a faculty coordinator and are evaluated by the site supervisor and faculty coordinator. A comprehensive portfolio and formal presentation are required. This one-semester internship course counts as an Emmanuel College elective, but not as an elective toward the biology, biostatistics, chemistry or mathematics major.

MODERN LANGUAGES

ARABIC

LANG1661 Beginning Arabic I
Language & Culture (LC)
Beginning Arabic I is an introduction to Modern Standard Arabic and culture. This Basic Arabic I is based on a textbook (namely Alif Baa with DVDs Introduction to Arabic Letters and Sounds) developed by a team of experienced native and non-native Arabic language teachers in the United States. The course presents the basic structure of the formal language which is written and spoken in the contemporary Arab World. It contains an introduction to the pronunciation and writing system, the morphology, and the basic syntactic structures of Modern Arabic. It covers a basic vocabulary of approximately 500 words and is aimed at developing students’ essential writing and reading skills along with a basic grammar knowledge. Throughout the course there will be also additional audio and video materials presenting both, the standard language and some of the most popular colloquial dialects used in the Arab world.
As needed. 4 credits

LANG1662 Beginning Arabic II
Language & Culture (LC)
This language immersion course is a continuation of LANG1661. Students will continue their progress in conversational Arabic while developing basic language skills. The fundamentals of Arabic pronunciation, grammar, and culture are presented through a balanced development of all four skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The importance of communication and cultural awareness is stressed through a wide variety of activities (group/pair work, video, audio recordings, computer assignments, etc.). Students will be introduced to a range of Arabic structures from colloquial to standard in authentic
contexts. They will be encouraged to verbally communicate in Arabic with one another and with the instructor.

As needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG1661 or equivalent

LANG2613 Arabic Conversation and Composition

Arabic Conversation and Composition is designed to introduce students to complex Arabic grammatical constructions, expand vocabulary, and improve both conversational and writing skills. The course would also introduce students to more advanced readings selected from literary, historical, political, social and cultural sources. This would further develop the students’ critical thinking skills while enhancing their knowledge of the Arab and Muslim worlds. In addition, students would be introduced to the art of translation from Arabic to English and vice versa in order to develop an understanding of the nuances of the Arabic language. Along with the textbook, the course materials include articles and literary pieces selected from Arabic books as well as newspapers and magazines from different Arab countries. This course would teach students how to use the Arabic language both creatively and independently.

As needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2662

LANG2661 Intermediate Arabic I

Intermediate Arabic I is a language immersion course that seeks to improve all areas of language communication and develop cultural competency. Intermediate Arabic I will continue to introduce students to Modern Standard Arabic and to the cultures of the Arab world. The course will emphasize the spoken language while developing speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills. Intermediate Arabic will also expand vocabulary and introduce key grammatical structures. Class discussions, pair work and oral presentations will improve oral proficiency.

As needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG1662 or equivalent

LANG2662 Intermediate Arabic II

This course, a continuation of Intermediate Arabic I, strengthens language skills and enables students to master more vocabulary and grammar. The course will also help develop proficiency in reading and writing Standard Arabic, as well as knowledge of spoken Standard Arabic and of the Egyptian and Levantine dialects. It includes readings of medium length, composition exercises, review of Arabic grammar, listening exercises, and conversation practice in Modern Standard Arabic.

As needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2661 or equivalent

LANG2664 The Arab World through Its Literature

Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)

In “The Arab World Through Its Literature” students will be exposed to one of the richest and oldest cultures of the world while focusing on the aesthetic and cultural significance of influential Arabic literary texts written in a variety of genres. After placing each text in its historical and cultural context, class discussions will focus on critical issues presented in each reading and on the literary merits of each text. Some of the authors include legendary pre-Islamic poet Antara Ibn Shaddad, as well as the winner of the Nobel Prize for literature Najib Mahfuz. Students will also read a selection from the eighth century aesthetic poetess Rabia al-Adawiyya as well as contemporary leading Arab feminists that include Egyptian author Nawal al-Sadawi and the Moroccan Fatima al-Mernissi. This course will also cover the impact of the Arab Spring on Arab literary expressions to demonstrate the influence of this momentous event on the consciousness of Arab literary figures.

As needed. 4 credits
FRENCH

LANG1201 Beginning French I
Language & Culture (LC)
This course is an introduction to French language and culture. The fundamentals of French pronunciation, grammar, and culture are presented through a balanced development of all four skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The importance of communication and cultural awareness is stressed through a wide variety of activities (group/pair work, video, audio recordings, computer assignments, etc.). This course is designed for students with little or no knowledge of French language or culture.
As needed. 4 credits

Prerequisite: LANG1201 or equivalent

LANG1202 Beginning French II
Language & Culture (LC)
This course continues to introduce learners to the French language and culture. Students will continue their progress in conversational French while developing basic language skills. The fundamentals of French pronunciation, grammar, and culture are presented through a balanced development of all four skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The importance of communication and cultural awareness is stressed through a wide variety of activities (group/pair work, video, audio recordings, computer assignments, etc.). It will also present grammatical structures in context, relating abstract concepts to practical skills, and explore relevant cultural knowledge.
As needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG1202 or equivalent

LANG2201 Intermediate French I: Language through Film
This language immersion course, a continuation of LANG2201, continues to develop listening, speaking, reading and writing skills in the French language.
As needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2201 or equivalent

LANG2202 Intermediate French II: Language through Film
This course is part of a language immersion program that emphasizes oral communication through interpersonal activities, while also further developing basic comprehension skills, such as listening, speaking, reading, and writing, through a variety of classroom activities and homework assignments. A conversationally interactive cultural component is also emphasized, through the viewing and discussion of both classic and contemporary French films.
As needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG1202 or equivalent

LANG2213 French Conversation and Composition I
Develops proficiency in the oral and written use of French language through literary and cultural readings, written essays and oral presentations. Students will expand their vocabulary and will also review key grammatical concepts.
As needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2202 or permission of instructor

LANG2215 Paris: City and its Contrasts in Modern French Literature and Culture
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
As a source of inspiration, romance, and sheer delight, the city of Paris, France has exerted a profound influence on generations of artists and writers. In the fall prior to our travel, students will take a preparatory course introducing them to history and culture of the city of lights. Through novels, novellas, short stories, poems, and films, contrasting accounts of life in the city of Paris will be studied, offering often radically opposing views of the French capital as expressed by realist and surrealist writers, artists, and filmmakers (Hugo, Balzac, Maupassant, Baudelaire, Jeunet). The
cultural voyage will conclude in Paris where the students will experience firsthand a city which elicits both optimistic and pessimistic reflections on modern urban life. This course, conducted in English, travels to Paris in January. 
*Travel component required.*

As needed. 4 credits

ITALIAN

LANG1301 Beginning Italian I

Beginning Italian I is a language immersion course designed for students with little or no prior knowledge of Italian. Its objective is to introduce the language and culture of Italy while developing basic comprehension, speaking, reading and writing skills. The course emphasizes oral communication, encouraging students to verbally communicate in Italian with one another and with the instructor. 

As needed. 4 credits

LANG1302 Beginning Italian II

Beginning Italian II is a continuation language immersion course designed for students with prior knowledge of Beginning Italian I. Its objective is to continue to introduce the language and culture of Italy while developing basic comprehension, speaking, reading and writing skills. The course emphasizes oral communication, encouraging students to verbally communicate in Italian with one another and with the instructor. 

As needed. 4 credits

Prerequisite: LANG1301 or equivalent

LANG2301 Intermediate Italian I

This course offers a language immersion program that further develops basic comprehension skills such as listening, speaking, reading and writing. A primary objective of the course is to help students acquire a good command of spoken and written Italian, and an appreciation of the culture of Italy. Students will engage in a variety of inter-personal activities, will study the structure of the language and will be introduced to literary readings. 

*As needed. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: LANG1302 or permission of instructor

LANG2302 Intermediate Italian II

This language immersion course, which follows LANG 2301, continues to develop listening, speaking, reading and writing skills in Italian language. The development of strong communication skills and an appreciation of the culture of Italy will remain at the center of the program. 

As needed. 4 credits

Prerequisite: LANG1302 or permission of instructor

LANG2313 Italian Conversation and Composition

This course aims at giving students a fresh and authentic image of Italian culture and society, while engaging them in oral and written activities on topics close to their interests. The course focuses on different themes related to the social, political and cultural life of present day Italy and explores them through the lenses of a variety of media, newspaper articles, literary texts, video clips and songs. The course will pioneer a new peer-to-peer exchange program with Italian students of Cattolica University, Emmanuel's partner university in Milan. Such an exchange will be based on discussions between our students and their peers in Cattolica on the themes studied in the course. This will create a realistic situation where the students will be able to write and converse in Italian in areas that are useful and meaningful to them. The students' active role in connecting their personal experience to that of people living in a different country will provide strong motivation to develop and improve their linguistic skills.
LANG2315 Today’s Italy: A Journey through Literature, Cinema and Everyday Life
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Students will analyze and discuss some masterpieces of Italian literature and some movies inspired by them. The course is comprised of two parts of four weeks each. The first four weeks will be at Emmanuel, the second four weeks will be in Milan (Italy). During the first part of the course, students will be reading and discussing some of the masterpieces of Italian literature from the 19th and 20th centuries, with a specific focus on Milan. The readings will include two plays by Nobel Prize winners Luigi Pirandello and Dario Fo, Primo Levi’s masterpiece “If This Is A Man” and Calvino’s “The Invisible Cities.” The cultural voyage will culminate in Milan, during the second part of the course, where students will visit some of the actual sites described in their readings and will view movies inspired by the works they read. The virtual images from the literary pages and the “real” ones from the movies will help them discover how modern city life in Italy is strictly intertwined with and deeply rooted into the nation’s historical, artistic and cultural background. This course, taught in English, travels to Milan, Italy during the summer where students will complete the course-work started at Emmanuel, as well as take 4 credits in intensive Italian language at the Universita Cattolica.

Program is open to COF students.
Prerequisites: None
Travel component required.
As needed. 4 credits

Spanish

LANG1401 Beginning Spanish I
Language & Culture (LC)
Beginning Spanish I introduce students to the Spanish language and to the different cultures in the Spanish-speaking world. The course is designed for students who with little or no previous knowledge of Spanish and are committed to the study of the language. It will emphasize the spoken language while developing students basic reading and writing skills in Spanish. It will also present grammatical structures in context, relating abstract concepts to practical skills, and explore relevant cultural knowledge.
Fall semester. 4 credits

LANG1402 Beginning Spanish II
Language & Culture (LC)
Beginning Spanish II will continue to introduce students to the Spanish language and to the different cultures in the Spanish-speaking world. The course is designed for students who have completed Beginning Spanish I or its equivalent and are committed to the study of the language. It will emphasize the spoken language while students continue to develop basic reading and writing skills in Spanish. It will also present grammatical structures in context, relating abstract concepts to practical skills, and explore relevant cultural knowledge.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG1401 or equivalent

LANG1411 Beginning Spanish for Healthcare Professionals I
Beginning Spanish for Healthcare Professionals I is the first semester of an elementary-level course designed for people currently employed in the medical field or for those students planning a career in a health-related field. This course would be beneficial for anyone in the field of medicine, nursing, pharmacology, radiographic...
technology, physical therapy, and dentistry as well as for those working as receptionists or office managers in a medical facility.  
*Fall semester. 4 credits*

**LANG1412  Beginning Spanish for Healthcare Professionals II**
Beginning Spanish for Healthcare Professionals II is the second semester of an elementary level course sequence designed for people currently employed in the medical field or for those students planning a career in a health-related field. This course builds on the skills and knowledge acquired in LANG 1403 and trains students for more advanced linguistic tasks, such as making recommendations, discussing past events and giving advice about possible medical treatments. It is designed for students with some previous knowledge of Spanish who need to learn specialized medical vocabulary.

*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisites:** LANG1411 Beginning Spanish for Healthcare Professionals I or permission from the instructor

**LANG2401 Intermediate Spanish I**
This course is a language immersion program that emphasizes oral communication through interpersonal activities. Class work and home assignments further develop basic comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. A video program provides the basis for classroom discussion.

*Fall semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** LANG1402 or equivalent

**LANG2402 Intermediate Spanish II**
This course is a continuation of LANG2401. Conversation skills are emphasized through role playing and interpersonal activities. Literary readings are incorporated into the course.

*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** LANG2401 or equivalent

**LANG 2412 Spanish at Work in the Health Care Community**
Spanish at Work in the Health Care Community is an intermediate-level Spanish course that promotes linguistic fluency through advance Spanish grammatical structures as well as a better understanding of the culture of the Latino communities in the United States. This course explores topics related to health care disparities, patient-provider communications, and healthcare accessibility of the country’s biggest minority group. In addition, other relevant topics, such as linguistic and cultural barriers, identity, and socioeconomic and demographic trends, will also be explored. To exploration of these topics will be conducted via scholarly articles and class discussions. The course will also include a review of key grammatical structures and vocabulary relevant to the health care field. Students are required to dedicate two hours per week (approximately twenty hours in total) of volunteer community service at a local hospital, clinic, or medical practice serving the Latino community. This internship will allow students to put their Spanish-language skills to practice while helping Spanish-speaking patients navigate the complex health care system.

*Fall semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisites:** LANG 1412 Beginning Spanish for Healthcare Professionals II or permission from the instructor

**LANG2413 Spanish Conversation and Composition I**
This course encourages the student to integrate the grammatical structures already learned into meaningful communication in the context of practical settings. Varied activities and audiovisual material will supplement literary readings, readings of cultural interest, and readings on public events as a stimulus to everyday oral and
written language use.

Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2402 or equivalent

LANG2414 Spanish Conversation and Composition II
This course is a continuation of LANG 2413. It continues to emphasize oral and written expression while strengthening key grammatical structures necessary for meaningful communications. Varied activities will supplement cultural and literary readings.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2413 or equivalent or permission of instructor.

LANG2415 Spanish at Work in the Community
This is an upper-level language course that will promote linguistic fluency and better cultural understanding of the Latin American and Latino communities in the United States. The course’s content will focus on Hispanic immigration, emphasizing the experiences of the Latin American and Latino communities of the United States. It will concentrate on the largest groups of immigrants, those from Mexico, Puerto Rico and Cuba, exploring issues related to language, identity, socioeconomic realities and demographics. Class discussions will center on cultural and literary readings and films. Students will provide community service to non-profit organizations within the Boston area, as well as to local schools, where they will be using their language skills while assisting Spanish-speakers.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2413 or permission of instructor

LANG2416 Latin American Peoples and Cultures
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
This Latin American culture course will introduce students to the cultures and peoples of the region from pre-Columbian to modern times. Following a thematic approach, students will gain a better understanding of significant historical events, geographical regions, indigenous cultures, regional languages, religious customs and beliefs, music, and other forms of artistic expression. Literary texts from different Spanish-speaking countries will illustrate the richness and diversity of this complex world. Students will read Inca Garcilaso de la Vega’s account of Pizarro’s conquest of Peru, José Martí’s vision of Cuba, Marta Trueba’s gripping narrative of military repression in the Southern Cone, and Nellie Campobello’s fiction of the Mexican revolution. They will also read a selection of poetry and short stories relevant to the content of the course. Music and film will also be incorporated into the program.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2413 or permission of instructor

LANG2417 Hispanic Culture and Language through Film
This course will introduce students to the heterogeneous culture of the Hispanic world through the use of films and other selected materials provided by the instructor. The course aims to provide students with a panoramic appreciation of Hispanic cultures as well as to develop their linguistic proficiency through the use of films and other assorted materials. The course will place special emphasis on the links that tie the films with the broader economic, socio-political and historical landscape of the Hispanic world. All movies will be shown in their original language with subtitles. The
course will be conducted in Spanish.

**Fall semester, even years. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** LANG2413 or permission of instructor

**LANG2418 The Art of Spain**

This course provides students with a broad survey of Spanish art. It examines artistic masterpieces from different periods highlighting their social and historical implications. In this course students will further develop listening, reading, speaking and writing skills. There will also be field visits to the Museum of Fine Arts and the Isabella Stewart Gardener Museum. The course will be conducted in Spanish.

**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** LANG2413

**LANG2419 Approaches to Hispanic Literature**

**Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)**

The last half of the 20th century witnessed a revolution in literary theory and criticism. Drawing on a vast network of other disciplines such as philosophy, anthropology, linguistics, political economy, sociology, women's studies, religion, etc., this course will introduce students to this vast and varied present-day field. The critical and theoretical concepts presented in this class aim to provide undergraduate students with the tools to conduct in-depth study of literary texts.

**Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** LANG2413 or permission of instructor

**LANG2605 Spain: A Cultural Approach**

**Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)**

This course presents an overview of Spanish culture in the physical reality of the geography of Spain, the trajectory of its history and the rich values of its art.

**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** LANG2413 or permission of instructor

**LANG3411 Latin American Literary Giants**

**Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)**

This course will focus on the most influential Latin American authors. It will engage students in literary analysis of representative texts by Borges, Neruda, Paz, Garcia Marquez and others. Readings will include a wide range of poetry, short stories and novels.

**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** LANG2413 or permission of instructor

**LANG3417 Spanish American Experience: An Overview**

**Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)**

This course examines the developments of Spanish American literature through the study of the most representative literary movements and cultural periods.

**Fall semester, even years. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** LANG2413 or permission of instructor

**LANG3427 Contemporary Spanish American Women Novelists**

**Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)**

This course introduces the student to outstanding women novelists of the contemporary period, such as Rosio Castellanos, Elena Poniatowska, Marta Traba, Rosario Ferre and Isabell Allende. Discussions will focus on literary analysis, socio-political context and feminist perspective.

**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** LANG2413 or permission of instructor
LANG3429 Great Figures of Spanish Literature
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
The study of selected texts of the most outstanding Hispanic authors across the centuries will bring the student into contact with the evolution and artistic richness of the literary history of Spain.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2413 or permission of instructor

LANG3431 Contemporary Spanish Novel
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
The student will read and discuss relevant works of the most outstanding contemporary novelists of Spain, noting particularly the changed social, political and cultural environment of present day Spain as evidenced in these novels.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2413 or permission of instructor

LANG3433 Modern Hispanic Drama
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
This is an approach to the study of Hispanic society and culture of the contemporary period through the reading, discussion of, and analysis of selected works of outstanding dramatists of the period.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: LANG2413 or permission of instructor

LANG4478-4479 Directed Study
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

LANG4999 Senior Seminar
Students will conduct in-depth research of a chosen topic that will result in a significant senior paper. There will be regular peer-reviewed oral presentations of progress.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: Two 3000-level Hispanic literature courses and senior status

LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION

LANG2103 Literary Mirrors: Introduction to World Literature
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Embark on a literary journey to Africa, Europe, Asia and Central and South Americas with major world authors who treat in short novels the triumphs and tragedies of the human condition. This course, conducted in English, is designed to foster critical thinking and to improve writing skills.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

LANG2105 Contemporary Latin American Fiction
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Conducted in English, this literature in translation course introduces students to major contemporary authors from the Latin American Boom to the present. Students will engage in literary analysis of representative prose from Argentina, Chile, Columbia, Mexico, Peru and Puerto Rico. Reading selections will expose students to literary styles characteristic of Latin American writers as well as to the sociopolitical reality of the Americas. Conducted in English.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

LANG2215 Paris: City and its Contrasts in Modern French Literature and Culture
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
As a source of inspiration, romance, and sheer delight, the city of Paris, France has exerted a profound influence on generations of artists and writers. In the fall prior to our travel, students will take a preparatory course introducing them to history and culture of the city of lights. Through novels, novellas, short stories, poems, and films, contrasting accounts of life in the city of Paris will be studied, offering often radically opposing views of the French capital as expressed by realist and surrealist writers, artists, and filmmakers (Hugo, Balzac, Maupassant, Baudelaire, Jeunet). The
cultural voyage will conclude in Paris where the students will experience firsthand a city which elicits both optimistic and pessimistic reflections on modern urban life. This course, conducted in English, travels to Paris in January.

*Travel component required.*

**Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits**

**LANG2315 Today's Italy: A Journey through Literature, Cinema and Everyday Life**

*Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)*

Students will analyze and discuss some masterpieces of Italian literature and some movies inspired by them. The course is comprised of two parts of four weeks each. The first four weeks will be at Emmanuel, the second four weeks will be in Milan (Italy). During the first part of the course, students will be reading and discussing some of the masterpieces of Italian literature from the 19th and 20th centuries, with a specific focus on Milan. The readings will include two plays by Nobel Prize winners Luigi Pirandello and Dario Fo, Primo Levi’s masterpiece “If This Is A Man” and Calvino’s “The Invisible Cities.” The cultural voyage will culminate in Milan, during the second part of the course, where students will visit some of the actual sites described in their readings and will view movies inspired by the works they read. The virtual images from the literary pages and the “real” ones from the movies will help them discover how modern city life in Italy is strictly intertwined with and deeply rooted into the nation’s historical, artistic and cultural background. This course, taught in English, travels to Milan, Italy during the summer where students will complete the course-work started at Emmanuel, as well as take 4 credits in intensive Italian language at the Universita Cattolica.

*Travel Component Required.*

*Program is open to COF students.*

*Prerequisites: None*

**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**

**LANG3421 Spanish Caribbean Literature**

*Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)*

This course will introduce students to the literature of the Spanish Caribbean, engaging them in literary analysis of major authors from Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Dominican Republic. Special attention will be given to the author's literary style, themes developed and to the ideological content of each piece. Students will also get a glimpse of this region's historical and sociopolitical conditions. At the end of the semester participants will have acquired an appreciation of the literature of the Spanish-speaking Caribbean as well as a better understanding of the complex issues affecting this interesting region. Conducted in English.

*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*
NEUROSCIENCE

NEURO2201 Neurobiology with Lab
This course is designed to introduce students to the exciting and ever-evolving field of neuroscience from molecular to behavioral levels. Consideration of the fundamentals of neuroanatomy, neurophysiology and neurochemistry as they relate to brain function is emphasized. Topics include neuronal communication, sensory, motor and autonomic systems, learning and memory, neuronal plasticity and higher level functioning with a focus on behavior. Throughout the course, examples from current research and clinical references will be utilized to reinforce and illustrate key concepts. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: BIOL1105 or permission of instructor
$100 lab fee

NEURO3000 Experimental Neuroscience and Lab
Neuroscience is a very broad, complex field of study. The goal of this course is to acquaint you with tools you will use to conduct certain types of neuroscience research and critically think about the world around us. You will learn about huge breakthroughs in our understanding of the brain, both in the past and at this moment. You will work with large data sets and quantify real data. You will learn skills to help you better assess journal articles describing research conducted by other scientists, analyze the results of experiments graphically and statistically, and present your findings via written papers and PowerPoint presentations. Deeply significant ethical challenges will be discussed and influence your perspective of art, biotechnology, law, policy-making, science writing for the masses, and business. This course has the potential to—

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drugs used in the treatment of psychiatric disorders as well as psychoactive drugs of abuse. Special topics of interest will include the study of pharmacological treatments available for major psychiatric disorders such as schizophrenia, mood and anxiety disorders. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to define and discuss the principles of the pharmacotherapy currently available for the treatment of major psychiatric disorders, as well as the underlying mechanisms of drugs of abuse, and will be able to interpret and critically evaluate new findings in the field. 

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: PSYCH2209 or NEURO2201 and CHEM1101

NEURO4160  Senior Seminar in Neuroscience
Students read and discuss current research and give in-depth oral presentations. Topics may include: human genetic disorders, endocrinology, biochemistry of development, neuroscience, molecular biology, reproductive physiology, genomics, cancer biology, advanced physiology or others. The neuroscience seminar section satisfies the seminar requirement for biology and psychology majors with a concentration in neuroscience.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Neuroscience Seminar section prerequisite: NEURO2201 or permission of instructor

NEURO4178  Directed Study
A student, with departmental approval, may pursue research or applied experience in a specialized area in neuroscience under the personal direction of one or more members of the department.

Offered as needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status or permission of instructor

NEURO4282/NEURO4283  Neuroscience Internship I and II
NEURO 4282 and 4283 comprise a two-semester course that requires neuroscience majors to undertake an internship, either on campus under the supervision of a faculty member, or off-campus at another institution or other location. Students identify an internship based on their career interests and professional goals. Students can either (a) develop and implement their own research study or participate in executing an existing study under the supervision of another researcher or (b) gain substantial proficiency in a clinical health care setting or other professional setting. Students are expected to complete 125 hours per semester at their site. In addition to gaining significant professional experience through their internship site, students will write a neuroscience thesis paper and engage in professional development activities guided by course faculty.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
(8 credits total)
Prerequisites: INT1001, PSYCH1501, PSYCH2801, PSYCH2802, attendance at (1) capstone information session, application submission by mid-February, and senior status. Students who wish to study abroad during their junior year must submit their application by the Friday before Winter Break. Credit granted upon completion and acceptance of the work.

NEURO4284  Neuroscience Research Internship
NEURO 4284 is for senior Neuroscience majors who, by exception, need to complete their senior internship requirement condensed into one semester. Students will identify an on campus or off campus internship based on their career interests and professional goals and will obtain an internship in a research setting, health care setting, or other setting. Students are expected to complete 250 hours at their site. In addition to gaining significant professional experience through their internship
site, students will write a neuroscience thesis paper and engage in professional development activities guided by course faculty.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: INT1001, PSYCH1501, PSYCH2801, PSYCH2802, attendance at (1) capstone information session, application submission by mid-February, and senior status. Students who wish to study abroad during their junior year must submit their application by the Friday before Winter Break. Credit granted upon completion and acceptance of the work.

NURSING

NURS1000 Nursing Seminar I
This class focuses on assisting the nursing student to acquire essential skills, techniques and behaviors that will lead to success as a student, a lifelong learner and a beginning member of the nursing profession.

Fall semester. 1 credit

NURS2000 History and Theory in Nursing/Service Seminar II
This course provides a broad overview and synthesis of the issues and trends most relevant to the practice of professional nursing. Historical, contemporary, theoretical and potential influences on professional nursing practice are reviewed. An emphasis on the unique and varied roles of nurses in today's interdisciplinary healthcare environment are examined within the context of individual, family, community, and global health.

Fall semester. 1 credit
Prerequisites: NURS1000

NURS2100 Pathophysiology
This course examines selected pathophysiological concepts within a nursing framework. The course will incorporate holistic aspects of disease process. Concepts include genetics, mechanisms of disease causation, genetics and genomics, immune processes, cellular growth/proliferation, circulation, oxygenation and alterations in renal, neurological and endocrine functions. The effects of various environmental factors and physiological compensatory changes will be examined. Adaptive responses across the life span are explored.

Spring Semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: NURS2000
Concurrently with NURS2200, 2300 and 2400
NURS2200 Health Assessment
This course introduces health assessment and wellness concepts. The focus of this course is on the development of beginning skills in assessing health across the lifespan with an emphasis on physical examination and techniques and clinical judgement based on findings. Topics include the multitude of variables that contribute to wellness, the use of the nursing process, interacting with clients using appropriate communication skills, taking an accurate health history and establishing an appropriate database using current informatics for correct documentation of obtained information.

Spring Semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: NURS2000
Concurrently with BIOL1919, BIOL1920, NURS2100, and NURS2300

NURS2300 Pharmacology
This course focuses on the chemical and physical characteristics of therapeutic drugs as well as their physiological impact on clients of all ages. General principles of pharmacology and the key categories of commonly used drug to treat a broad range of pathophysiological conditions will be included. The therapeutic use of drugs essential for current nursing practice will be examined. Clinical, legal and ethical decision making related to drug administration will be covered.

Spring Semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: NURS2000
Concurrently with CHEM 1109, NURS2100, NURS2200 and NURS2400

NURS2400 Intro to Nursing (Clinical)
This course introduces the beginning student to the nursing profession, with a focus on the current state of the nursing profession and its alignment with the most recent trends in healthcare. The role of the nurse as a member of the healthcare team is emphasized. Students are introduced to the concepts of client needs, safety, communication, teaching/learning, critical thinking, clinical judgement, ethical-legal, and cultural diversity. Additionally, this course introduces psychomotor nursing skills needed to assist individuals in meeting basic human needs. Skills necessary for maintaining microbial, physical, and psychological safety are introduced along with skills needed in therapeutic interventions. At the conclusion of this course students demonstrate competency in performing basic nursing skills for individuals with health needs.

Spring Semester. 6 credits
Prerequisites: NURS2000
Concurrently with NURS2100, NURS2200 and NURS2300
$300 lab fee

NURS3000 End of Life Nursing Seminar III
This course emphasizes the role of the nurse in providing palliative care for patients at end of life. Cultural, spiritual and psychosocial aspects of death will be covered. Topics in palliative care include, communication, pain management, symptom management, final hours of life, loss, grief and bereavement. Care of the dying patient and family across the lifespan will be addressed.

Spring Semester. 1 credit
Prerequisite: NURS3100

NURS3100 Adult Health I (Clinical)
This course emphasizes the knowledge and skills essential for the nursing care of the adult and older adult clients. The role and responsibilities of the nurse include those related to client advocacy and teaching, communication, safety, and cultural sensitivity are emphasized. The student will utilize the nursing process to plan and provide evidence-based patient centered care with a focus on the physical, pathophysiologic, psychosocial and spiritual responses of individuals to disease processes and health promotion. Nursing
Nursing

care of clients with oncology, respiratory, cardiac, endocrine and musculoskeletal dysfunction will be covered. The clinical component involves experience in an acute care environment, in which the nursing process and clinical judgment is implemented in collaboration with other healthcare professionals with clinical instructor supervision. The application of standards for professional nursing practice is expected.

_Fall Semester. 8 credits_  
**Prerequisites:** NURS2100, NURS2200, NURS2300 and NURS2400  
$300 lab fee

**NURS3200 Nursing Research**  
This course is an introduction to the process of scientific inquiry and its application to nursing practice. The focus is on the identification of researchable questions derived from nursing practice, the critical appraisal of relevant research in the literature, and the application of evidence-based practice to improve quality of care.  
_Fall Semester. 4 credits_  
**Prerequisites:** MATH1117

**NURS3300 Mental Health Nursing (Clinical)**  
This course focuses on nursing care for clients experiencing mental health issues. Emphasis will be on assessment, therapeutic communication, teaching, and pharmacology with this client population. The student will utilize the nursing process to plan and provide evidence-based patient centered care with a focus on the physical, pathophysiologic, psychosocial and spiritual responses of individuals with mental health issues. Nursing care of clients with mental health disorders including: anxiety, schizophrenia, mood, personality, eating and dementia will be explored. In addition, care of clients who have experience of grief and loss, abuse, violence, and or trauma will be covered. The clinical component involves experience in a psychiatric care setting, in which nursing process and clinical judgment are implemented in collaboration with other healthcare professionals with clinical instructor supervision. The application of standards for professional nursing practice is expected.  
_Spring semester. 6 credits_  
**Prerequisite:** NURS3100  
$300 lab fee

**NURS3400 Adult Health II (Clinical)**  
This course builds upon Adult health I to emphasize the knowledge and skills essential for the nursing care of adult clients. The role and responsibilities of the nurse including those related to patient advocacy and teaching, communication, safety, and cultural sensitivity are emphasized. The student will utilize the nursing process to plan and provide evidence-based patient centered care with a focus on the physical, pathophysiologic, psychosocial and spiritual responses of individuals to disease processes and health promotion. Nursing care of clients with neurology, hematology, immunology, kidney and urinary, gastrointestinal, reproductive and integument dysfunction will be covered. Emergency and disaster nursing will be introduced. The clinical component involves experience in an acute care environment, in which the nursing process and clinical judgment is implemented in collaboration with other healthcare professionals with clinical instructor supervision. The application of standards for professional nursing practice is expected.  
_Spring Semester. 6 credits_  
**Prerequisite:** NURS3100  
$300 lab fee

**NURS3600 Culture and Diversity in Health Care**  
**Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)**  
This course focuses on understanding diversity in nursing and health care. Theoretical bases in transcultural nursing,
spirituality, and lifestyles are discussed and their impact on the provision of health care services are analyzed. The genetic origins of man as it relates to the commonality of all races are explored. The use of music, art, literature, and healing/touch modalities that enhance care giving and healing response of individuals will be studied. Contemporary interventions addressing complementary therapies and cultural practices including: Reiki, acupressure, Tai Chi, yoga, meditation, guided imagery, homeopathy, herbal medicine, food supplements, and aromatherapy will be reviewed as it relates to the care of the mind, body, and patient health outcomes. There will be a travel option with this course.

*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** NURS3100

**NURS3700 Nursing in the Community (Clinical)**

This course identifies current nursing concepts and focuses on their applications in public health and community settings with individuals, families, and at-risk populations. The dynamics of health promotion and prevention as impacted by global, societal and cultural influences will be explored. A variety of community agencies will be utilized. Students will discuss topics such as systems of health care delivery finance, community assessment, teaching and learning processes, families, cultures, vulnerable populations, environment, communicable diseases, epidemiology, and research that impacts community health.

*Fall Semester. 6 credits*

**Prerequisite:** NURS3300 and NURS3400

*$300 lab fee*

**NURS3800 Maternity and Women’s Health/Peds (Clinical)**

This course focuses on the knowledge and skills essential for the nursing care of women, children and families. Strategies to promote health are presented in relation to childbearing and childhood development/illness. Ethical, legal spiritual and cultural concerns will be explored and analyzed in the context of family-centered. The course will stress the development of clinical judgement to meet the physiological, psychosocial, cultural and spiritual needs of families and will provide clinical opportunities to care for these clients in venues across the wellness-illness continuum. The clinical component involves experience in maternal child health and pediatric settings, in which nursing process and clinical judgement are implemented under clinical instructor supervision. Evidence-based practice will guide the delivery of patient care. Collaboration with patients, families and the healthcare team are promoted. The application of standards for professional nursing practice is expected.

*Fall Semester. 6 credits*

**Prerequisite:** NURS3300 and NURS3400

*$300 lab fee*

**NURS4000 Seminar IV: Leadership and Professional Practice**

Focused on the role of professional nurse in a leadership/management position. The course examines how the professional nurse works collaboratively within the structure of a health care organization. Emphasis will be on leadership and organizational theories and their relationship to managing people, positive problem solving/decision making, conflict resolution, appropriate delegation and effective communication with all members of the health care team. The use of self-assessment to facilitate the development of leadership/management skills will be incorporated.

*Spring semester. 1 credit*

**Prerequisite:** NURS3700 and NURS3800

**NURS4400 Transition to Practice**

This course will assist the student in preparation for the NCLEX-RN, which authorizes the graduate for entry level practice. The student will evaluate readiness
for transition to professional practice through regular practice with NCLEX style questions and standardized NCLEX preparatory products. Activities will assist the student in analyzing individual strengths and areas for development. Engagement through class discussions and case presentations required.
*Spring semester. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: NURS3700 and NURS3800*

**NURS4500 Nursing Synthesis & Capstone (Clinical)**
This course is designed to facilitate professional development and/or transition into practice. Experiences provide for continued clinical exposure that will assist the student in further development of the nursing generalist role and build upon previously attained nursing knowledge and skills. Opportunities for leadership and management development, as well as decision making are encouraged through participation in the delivery of health services and nursing care.
*Spring semester. 8 credits*
*Prerequisite: NURS3700 and NURS3800*
*$300 lab fee*

**PHILOSOPHY**

**PHIL1101 Introduction to Philosophy**  
*Moral Reasoning (M)*  
*Ethical Reasoning (ER)*
This general introduction to philosophy is divided into two parts. First is an historical survey, which considers central ideas from leading philosophers throughout its history. Next is a topical part, which considers philosophical problems in areas such as epistemology, metaphysics, ethics, philosophy of mind and political philosophy.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits.*

**PHIL1103 Philosophy of Religion**  
*Religious Thought (R)*  
*Religious Inquiry (RI)*
An introduction to some of the central philosophical concepts and problems found in a religious context with an emphasis on the Abrahamic tradition (i.e. Judaism, Christianity, and Islam). This includes discussions of some traditional arguments for the existence of God, 'the problem of evil,' the possibility of miracles, the reasonableness of a belief in life after death, and, finally, the relationship that exists (if any) between God and morality.
*Fall semester. 4 credits*

**PHIL1112 Aesthetics**  
*Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)*
The philosophical field of aesthetics has a long history that includes contributions from some of the most prominent philosophers of Western history. The class will explore a variety of key areas regarding aesthetics, including the nature of beauty, the grounds of aesthetic judgment, and the various functions of art in society, with reference to some of the most important texts of aesthetic philosophy. The course takes a historical approach, beginning with classical ideas of aesthetics in antiquity, through the early-modern period, and concluding with aesthetics theory in the modern era. Controversial questions also
will be examined, such as whether artistic evaluations can possibly be objective, or whether determinations of beauty and artistic merit are culturally determined. 

Spring semester. 4 credits

**PHIL1115  Recent Moral Issues**

*Moral Reasoning (M)  
Ethical Reasoning (ER)*

The nature of ethical decision making is first discussed. Skills of moral reasoning are then applied to various issues such as capital punishment, euthanasia, abortion, world hunger, preferential treatment and discrimination, pornography and censorship, environmental ethics, war and terrorism, reproductive technology, genetic engineering, animal rights, and the legalization of drugs.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

**PHIL1116  Ethics in Science**

*Moral Reasoning (M)  
Ethical Reasoning (ER)*

Scientific advancements are pushing humanity rapidly into new frontiers, but with those advancements come questions that have no easy answers. In this course, students will consider some of the ethical dilemmas that researchers, policy-makers, and individuals will face in the wake of scientific advancements that make what has hitherto been the stuff of science fiction possible. Throughout this course, we will investigate the role values may (or may not) play in scientific research and consider a variety of ethical issues including but not limited the moral permissibility of human and animal experimentation, algorithmic bias, and research misconduct.

*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**PHIL1201  Global Ethics**

*Moral Reasoning (M)  
Ethical Reasoning (ER) 
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)*

This course engages with a variety of philosophical traditions in order to come to greater understanding of what ethics is and how conversations about the ethical life have evolved across time and space. Students can expect to engage with texts from a variety of traditions including but not limited to Buddhist, ancient Greek, contemporary African, Aztec, Medieval Islamic, contemporary Feminist, and contemporary Indigenous American philosophy. Students can expect to encounter questions including but not limited to the following: “Is ‘ethics’ purely subjective and a matter of cultural relativism?”; and, “What is the relationship between the ethical life and the good life?” and “How can our study of ethics help us to solve contemporary ethical issues facing the global community today?”

*Fall semester. 4 credits*

**PHIL1205  Health Care Ethics**

*Moral Reasoning (M)  
Ethical Reasoning (ER)*

Scientific advancements are pushing medicine rapidly into new frontiers, but with those advancements come questions that have no easy answers. In this course, students will consider some of the ethical dilemmas that scientists, researchers, healthcare practitioners, policy-makers, and individuals will face in the wake of scientific advancements that make what has hitherto been the stuff of science fiction possible. Questions addressed in this course include but are not limited to: Are there limits to patient autonomy? Ought people be able to sell non-life-sustaining organs or reproductive services? Should parents be allowed to choose children’s genetic makeup? What is the relationship between society, politics, science, and medicine? Students should expect to engage in a dialogue with not only academic articles, but also contemporary and reputable news sources, films, and first-hand testimony from experts throughout this course.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
PHIL1207 Ethics at Work

Moral Reasoning (M)
Ethical Reasoning (ER)

After a brief introduction to moral theory and moral reasoning the course will examine some typical ethical issues that arise in managing organizations. Case studies will help students develop their skills in deliberation and ethical decision making. Fall semester. 4 credits

PHIL2104 Theories of Human Nature

Moral Reasoning (M)
Ethical Reasoning (ER)

This course is an introduction to a wide variety of views on how human beings understand human nature. It will consider the accounts of Confucianism, Hinduism, the Bible, the early Greeks (Plato and Aristotle), Darwin, Descartes, Kant, Marx, Nietzsche, Freud, Hume and Skinner. The course will conclude with an overview of some contemporary issues and topics: gender, sociobiology, evolutionary psychology and cognitive science. Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

PHIL2106 Ethics

Moral Reasoning (M)
Ethical Reasoning (ER)

This course addresses some fundamental questions about the “Good Life” and what makes life worth living. Students will explore questions about what makes an action “right” or “wrong,” what makes us happy, what kinds of qualities a person should have, and how we should treat other people. The course will begin with an examination of various conceptions of the good life and what it means to be virtuous. This will be followed by a discussion of the central moral theories that continue to influence contemporary discussions about ethics: Aristotle’s Virtue Ethics, Utilitarianism, and Immanuel Kant’s Deontology. Throughout the semester, we will also consider the ways in which feminist and non-Western perspectives both parallel and challenge some of the ideals of Western moral philosophy. Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

PHIL2107 Philosophy of Justice & Equality

Moral Reasoning (M)
Ethical Reasoning (ER)

This course examines some of the most pressing issues in political philosophy of our time. It begins with a brief overview of contemporary theories of justice. A variety of current problems within political philosophy are then addressed from varied perspectives. These include (1) inquiries into the nature of and justifications given for human rights, (2) competing conceptions of liberty, (3) just what is meant (or what should be meant) by equality, and, finally, (4) the nature and injustice of oppression. The class periods will involve a mixture of lecture and small group discussions including case studies. Fall semester. 4 credits

PHIL2108 Critical Thinking

Moral Reasoning (M)

The goal of this course is to improve skills of critical thinking. Students learn to define concepts accurately, to examine assumptions of their thinking, to be aware of various points of view, to reason correctly and evaluate the reasoning of others, and to examine the logical consequences and interconnections of their beliefs. Students practice various techniques to improve problem-solving skills and their ability to think creatively. Spring semester. 4 credits

PHIL2119 Symbolic Logic

Quantitative Analysis (QA)
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)

The study of logic can make a deep and lasting contribution to the intellectual life of every student. Knowledge of the principles of clear and accurate thinking are required to evaluate information and judge between competing cognitive claims. The study of
symbolic logic is an especially effective way to develop the higher order reasoning skills which such abilities require. Both categorical logic and propositional logic are examined in this course, which will focus on how to symbolize arguments and construct proofs of their validity. Topics discussed include syllogisms, sentential connectives, truth tables, quantification, rules of inference, formal and informal proofs, and criteria for proper definitions.

Fall semester. 4 credits

PHIL2201 Existentialism and the Meaning of Life
Moral Reasoning (M)
Existentialism, unlike many technical and academic philosophical movements, is a philosophy of life. It begins with the recognition that we are inescapably responsible—responsible for our outlook on life, responsible for what we do and do not do, responsible for the kind of person we are, and responsible for what we become in life. It’s up to us, no matter what the circumstances, to find meaning and value in our lives. This course will examine major themes of existentialism in the writings of Kierkegaard, Dostoevsky, Nietzsche, Jaspers, Sartre, Camus, Marcel, and Frankl.

Spring semester. 4 credits

PHIL2203 Philosophy of Law
Moral Reasoning (M)
Ethical Reasoning (ER)
This course begins with a general introduction to the central concepts found within the philosophy of law. Particular attention is given to the nature of the law and issues which arise within jurisprudence (i.e. ‘the science of the law’). Next, more particular topics (e.g. the nature of judicial decision making, various justifications for civil disobedience, competing theories of punishment, and the limits of free speech) will be discussed and debated at length. The central thread of the course is an inquiry into the presumed relationship that exists between ethics and the law.

Fall semester. 4 credits

PHIL3020 Nursing Ethics in Practice
The modern nurse must juggle a variety of different obligations: How would becoming more civically engaged make one a better nurse? How would both knowledge of public health policy debates and a concern for social justice usefully inform one’s views regarding the typical conundrums nurses face? How would knowledge of institutionalized forms of oppression inform the way a nurse approaches their job? Oftentimes, good nursing is wrongly treated as if it can be abstracted from one’s sociopolitical milieu. This course aims to expose and correct that error. As a conceptual foundation for doing so, we shall briefly examine and evaluate various possible meta-normative frameworks for resolving and/or otherwise addressing the aforementioned tensions (consequentialist, deontological, virtue ethics approaches, etc.). By developing and (through the discussion of case studies) implementing their own framework, the student can thereby shape their own identity as a nurse, moral agent and citizen.

Fall semester. 4 credits.
Prerequisite: NURS2400

PHIL3106 Twentieth Century Analytic Philosophy
Analytic Philosophy is a name for a method of doing philosophy that was developed in the early 20th century, especially in Britain and America, where it remains the predominant approach today. While there are many different approaches, they are united in the belief that philosophy should not be about creating grand theories about reality, but that they should concentrate on more narrow problems. Moreover, these problems are especially problems about how we do or should use language. This course traces the development of analytic
philosophy through the 20th century and discusses its contemporary influence.  
**Fall semester, even years. 4 credits.**  
**Prerequisite:** Junior status or permission of instructor

**PHIL3109 Philosophy of Mind**  
This course will begin by discussing the problem of how mental phenomena fit into a physical universe. The past century’s most influential responses to the problem will be discussed: behaviorism, the identity theory, and functionalism. Next, topics such as whether computers could ever have thoughts or consciousness, the extent to which our thoughts and experiences depend on the nature of our environment, and how it is that the mental causally interacts with the physical, will be discussed. Additional questions to be explored include: What is consciousness? What is the mind-body problem? Are mental states identical with neural states? Is there something it is like to be in a mental state? What is the problem of mental causation? We will consider some of the most important historical answers offered to the topics and questions above, as well as some of the views philosophers have developed in response to the contemporary sciences of the mind.  
**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Junior status or permission of instructor

**PHIL3115 Ancient and Medieval Philosophy**  
This course is a textual analysis of ancient philosophy, including the pre-Socratic philosophers, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, and the Stoics. Medieval philosophers studied include Augustine, Anselm, Bonaventure and Aquinas.  
**Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Junior status or permission of instructor

**PHIL3215 Modern Philosophy**  
This course is an examination of some central ideas of major modern philosophers, including Descartes, Leibniz, Spinoza, Locke, Berkeley, Hume and Kant, as well as associated authors. These philosophers greatly influenced the development of the contemporary mind. Emphasis is on epistemology and metaphysics, especially the rationalist and empiricist traditions, with some discussion of political philosophy. Students will read original texts and, with the help of background readings, interpret their meaning and significance.  
**Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Junior status or permission of instructor

**PHIL4178-4179 Directed Study**  
**Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Permission of instructor

**PHIL4999 Senior Seminar in Philosophy**  
Topics in major areas of philosophy will be discussed. A major paper and presentation are required. This course fulfills the capstone requirement in philosophy.  
**Spring semester. 4 credits**  
**Prerequisite:** Open only to senior philosophy majors
PHYSICS

PHYS1110 Introduction to Physical Sciences
(Cross listed with CHEM1110)

This course is an introduction to physical science. Students will learn how to apply scientific concepts to create and understand scientific explanations of physical phenomena. Topics covered will include: motion, energy, heat, light, basic electricity, physical and chemical changes. This course is required for those planning on teaching at the elementary school level. This course is taught in a workshop format which integrates lecture and laboratory so that students will develop their understanding through hands-on experiments. Equivalent of three hours lecture, two hours laboratory. (Note: Elementary Education students require this course for their major and will be given registration priority in this course during fall and spring semesters).

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
$100 lab fee

PHYS1116 Astronomy

This course is the same as PHYS1117, but without the laboratory component. This course gives the student a tour of the universe, from our Sun and Solar System to the very edge of space and time itself. Topics may include, but are not limited to the eight planets; our Sun and the structure of the stars; nuclear fusion as a stellar energy source; stellar evolution; the Milky Way; galaxies and galaxy evolution; large scale structure; the fate of the universe; extrasolar planets and the possibility of life in the universe. Three hours lecture.

Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
$100 lab fee

PHYS1117 Astronomy

This course gives the student a tour of the universe, from our Sun and Solar System to the very edge of space and time itself. Topics may include, but are not limited to the eight planets; our Sun and the structure of the stars; nuclear fusion as a stellar energy source; stellar evolution; the Milky Way; galaxies and galaxy evolution; large scale structure; the fate of the universe; extrasolar planets and the possibility of life in the universe. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
$100 lab fee

PHYS1121 Energy and the Environment

In this course, students study energy use, production, and environmental effects. Topics may include, but are not limited to energy basics, fossil fuels, alternative energy (solar, wind, biomass, etc.), nuclear energy, acid rain, ozone depletion, climate and global climate change. The class will focus on scientific and quantitative issues, however, political and social aspects will also be touched upon. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
$100 lab fee

PHYS1122 Energy and the Environment

This course is the same as PHYS1121, but without the laboratory component. Students study energy use, production, and environmental effects. Topics include: energy basics, fossil fuels, alternative energy (solar, wind, biomass, etc.), nuclear energy, acid rain, ozone depletion, climate and global warming. The class will focus on scientific and quantitative issues, however, political and social aspects will also be touched upon. Three hours lecture.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
PHYS2201  General Physics I (Calculus based)
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
This course is a mathematical treatment of introductory physics using calculus. This course provides an introduction to the classical mechanics of particles and rigid bodies. Topics include: vectors, momentum, energy, angular momentum, conservation laws, basic thermodynamics, Newton’s laws of motion, statics, projectile motion, oscillations, and orbits. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. 
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MATH1111, MATH1112
$100 lab fee

PHYS2202  General Physics II (Calculus based)
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
Natural Science Lab (NSL)
This course is a mathematical treatment of introductory physics using calculus. This course provides an introduction to the classical theories of electromagnetism and optics. Topics include: electrostatics, electric and magnetic fields, electric circuits, magnets, Maxwell’s equations, waves, optics, interference, and diffraction. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: PHYS2201, MATH1111, MATH1112
$100 lab fee

PHYS 2410 Sustainability Science (cross listed with IDS2410)
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory (SI-L)
This course provides an introduction to the science of sustainability and to selected issues in sustainable development. We will focus on topics that are of major importance to Indonesia: (1) deforestation, (2) urbanization, and (3) depletion of marine resources. We will study three geographical regions of Indonesia as case studies: Borneo (deforestation), Java (urbanization), and Bali (the oceans). We will examine the causes of these processes and their effects on people and the environment. Proposals for sustainable solutions to the problems posed will also be evaluated. In the travel component of this course we will visit these regions to see the facts on the ground and how Indonesians are trying to find their own solutions.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

PHYS4178-4179  Directed Study
This is an independent study of material not included in existing courses.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Permission of department
POLITICAL SCIENCE

POLSC1201 Introduction to American Politics and Government
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
Social Justice (SJ)
This course offers an overview of the American political system. Included are examinations of the American presidency, Congress, political parties, interest groups, the courts and the mass media. Students analyze the way in which American society attempts to realize the goals of a constitutional democracy, as well as the successes and failures of the system. 
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

POLSC1301 Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
This course is designed to be a broad introduction to the field of comparative politics, to pose these questions of contrast and comparison and to begin to give you, the student citizen, the tools to understand politics in the world around you. It will be divided into two main sections: 1) System, Process and Policies and 2) Country Studies. The first half of the course will define the main units of study (states, political systems, governments, regime types, electoral systems, political culture, interest aggregation, political parties, social movements, public policy and democratic development) and the second half of the course will be devoted to country studies based on regime type (Great Britain, France, Germany, Japan, India, Mexico, Nigeria, Brazil, Russian Federation, South Africa, China, Iran), using the framework developed earlier.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

POLSC1401 Introduction to International Relations
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
The goal of this course is for students to develop an understanding of the dynamics of the international political arena. Throughout the course we will be exploring the perspectives of states and peoples from the many regions that make up our increasingly globalized world. We will begin by acquainting ourselves with how international relations impacts our lives. We will examine the theoretical concepts used to explain the international system, as well as the changing concepts of security and power. We will next explore the role of wars and negotiations in international politics today and go on to address the role of international law and institutions, issues of intervention, and economic development. We will then examine the interconnection of human rights and the environment in international relations.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

POLSC1501 Political Theory & Analysis
This survey course will provide an introduction to major political philosophers, concepts, and to competing ideologies on political science by presenting some of the fundamental theoretical schools and by examining many of the approaches that underlie contemporary ideologies. Special attention will be placed on the theoretical background that ultimately deals with the complex triangular relationship between the individual, society, and the state.
Spring semester. 4 credits

POLSC2203 U.S. Culture Wars and Political Socialization
Political socialization, the “people-oriented” explanation of political events, is concerned with the knowledge, values and beliefs of the average citizen. What do citizens demand of their government? Under what conditions are they willing to support its leaders?
What is the relationship between citizens’ attitudes and the way the state operates? How are political standards and beliefs transmitted from generation to generation? By what agents? These questions are addressed through the lens of U. S. culture wars.

**Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits**

**POLSC2207 Politics and the Media**

This course will undertake an examination of the motivations that propel voters to choose the winning candidate or campaign in Electoral politics. We will utilize current and recent American elections on the national, state, and local levels, to evaluate whether campaign strategy or candidate-appeal determine the Electoral outcome. Party affiliation, issue importance and campaign techniques will be reviewed as to determine what factors contribute to a successful campaign strategy. A main goal of the course is to intrigue students as campaign participants through an understanding of how to approach campaigns.

**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**

**POLSC2211 Campaign Strategies and Electoral Politics**

This course will undertake an examination of the motivations that propel voters to choose the winning candidate or campaign in Electoral politics. We will utilize current and recent American elections on the national, state, and local levels, to evaluate whether campaign strategy or candidate-appeal determine the Electoral outcome. Party affiliation, issue importance and campaign techniques will be reviewed as to determine what factors contribute to a successful campaign strategy. A main goal of the course is to intrigue students as campaign participants through an understanding of how to approach campaigns.

**Fall semester, even years. 4 credits**

**POLSC2225 The 1960s and Political Activism**

The decade of the 1960s represents different things to different generations. The decade was a combination of a peculiar set of events, conflicts and emotions. To those who lived through it, it was a difficult period in time. Yet now there is a nostalgia about it. For those who did not live through it, there is often a sense of “lost moments.” This course shall explore the many events, personalities and movements that constitute the unique period of the 1960s.

**Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits**

**POLSC2228 Federalism through State and Local Government**

This course will explore the relationship between national, state, and local authority with an emphasis on the latter two levels of governance. The bulk of public policies affecting the lives of citizens are implemented at the state and local levels, yet it is not always clear which level of government has ultimate jurisdiction, creating periodic conflict over contested ground; which is the essence of the evolution of federalism in America. A focus on state and local governments is essential to become more knowledgeable about public policy and the American federal system.

**Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits**

**POLSC2232 Parties and Interests in American Politics: Polarized America**

It is perceived that America is indeed a polarized nation. This course investigates this possibility through the prism of political parties and interest groups. Parties and interests arguably articulate the will of the people, and will be assessed in their role in government, the electorate, and as organizations. This course will explore these institutions to assess the relative strength and influences of these groups and to see to what degree America is a polarized nation.

**Fall semester, even years. 4 credits**

**Prerequisite:** POLSC1201
POLSC2301 Politics of Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and Caribbean
Historical, cultural, economic, and geopolitical, imperatives have forged identities that are influencing the politics of Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC). This course examines the politics of 21st century in LAC primarily through the prism of identities of race and ethnicity. Gender, class, religion and sexual orientation, are also addressed as they influence political culture and public policy regionally and within cases. The course examination is divided along different regions, such as: Mexico and Central America; the Andes; Brazil and the Southern Cone; and the Caribbean. **Please note. There will NOT be a travel component with this course during the Fall 2020 semester. This course will extend beyond the classroom in a number of ways, most importantly with travel to a country within a featured region and based on the themes established in the syllabus. Travel will take place during the January intersession following the class and will be a required component. Possible destinations include: Cuba, Peru, Brazil, or destinations approved by the International Programming Office.**

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

POLSC2302 European Politics: From Transition to Integration
Comparative study of politics in several Western European countries, with an emphasis on political development, institutions, major issues in contemporary politics, and the impact of European integration. Special attention will be paid to the issue of Europe-making related to the post-EU/NATO enlargement and the post-9/11 situation and European-Atlantic relations.

Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: POLSC1301

POLSC2401 American Foreign Policy
This course will examine when and how the United States acts in the world arena. We will analyze the role of domestic politics, the interpretation of the national interest, and the formulation of policy.

Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

POLSC2409 The Politics of International Economic Relations
This course will explore the interrelationships of economics and politics in international arenas. Students will therefore study the interdependence of economics, questions of economic development, the power of multinational corporations, international trade and trade agreements, oligopolies, oil, environment and arms trade. The class will travel to China as it is an increasingly important economic and political actor in the international arena. It is therefore an excellent vehicle for understanding the financial and power relationships that impact the globalized world. Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

Prerequisite: Either one economics or one political science course
(Cross-referenced with ECON2113)

POLSC2411 The Contemporary Middle East: Challenges and Promise
This course will introduce students to the states, political movements, conflicts and the possibilities for peace in the Middle East. Students will begin by examining the major international dynamics of the region, such as the Palestinian–Israeli dispute, the interactions of the Gulf Region, and the Syrian-Lebanese-Israeli triangle. The discussion will then turn to the domestic political, social, and economic environment challenging the people and governments of the area. Lastly, students will look at the implications for the United States of the complexities of this region—its challenges and its promise.

Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
POLSC2413 International Law and Institutions
In this course, students will examine the sources and historical foundations of contemporary International Law as well as the international institutions most closely associated with its application. Students will gain an understanding of the role played by state actors, international institutions, and NGOs in both the development of international law and its application, as well as of the difficulties of enforcing these norms on sovereign states. This will be demonstrated through applied case studies in specific areas of international law, such as humanitarian law, the Responsibility to Protect Doctrine, the Law of Seas, the use of force, and the environmental law.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits.

POLSC2415 In the Footsteps of Thucydides
The course examines the theoretical genesis of the dominant argument of International Relations, namely that of the Realist and the Neorealist paradigm. Thucydides, an Athenian general and a combatant in the “world war” of his day, which pinned two great alliances against each other and ultimately caused the demise of the entire city-state system, traces the seductive lure of state power and its effects on those who possess it as well as those who seek it. Students will trace the footsteps of Thucydides through the pages of The Peloponnesian War and in Athens, Sparta and Milos, where “the strong did as they wished and the weak suffered as they must.”
This course travels to Greece in March.
Travel component required.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

POLSC2417 Statecraft and Globalization
In a globalized political system, states’ ability to use statecraft is affected by the condition of the international system and the structure of alliance membership. The current Eurozone crisis that has at its epicenter the southern Mediterranean littoral states of Portugal, Italy, Greece, and Spain (PIGS) presents interesting dimensions of statecraft that states practice within institutional arrangements such as the European Union and NATO, at a time of economic crisis.
Travel component required.
Summer. 4 credits
Offered in Crete as part of Eastern Mediterranean Security Studies program

POLSC2419 The Geopolitics of Democracy
In this course, we will examine the conflict of geopolitical interests versus domestic forces that challenge the modern state. We will begin by outlining the dominant arguments that have defined the emergence of liberal democracy as “the only game in town” as well as the new geopolitical “great game.”
We will then proceed to examine how the coveting of energy highways within the new geopolitical great game affects the domestic political priority of democratic governance in the eastern Mediterranean.
Travel component required.
Summer. 4 credits
Offered in Crete as part of Eastern Mediterranean Security Studies program

POLSC2421 Model United Nations
The Model United Nations (MUN) course aims to increase the student’s knowledge of international issues, policy making and the activities of the United Nations. You will also gain valuable skills in public speaking, research and writing, negotiation and powers of persuasion, leadership, organization, and interpersonal communication. Students will gain these skills through course assignments, and, most importantly, by playing the role of United Nations delegates at MUN and Crisis conferences during the fall semester. You will have the opportunity to represent EC as a delegate at Model UN and Crisis conferences locally as part of the course. Students are responsible
for attending classes, completing several assignments in preparation for attending and participating in two Boston-area MUN conference at Boston University and the Harvard National Model United Nations conference in February, following the end of the semester.

*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**POLSC2503 Revolution and Nationalism**
This course discusses the nature and causes of rebellion and revolution with special regard to the national self-assertion of societies emerging from imperialism since World War I.

*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** POLSC1501

**POLSC2602 Introduction to Law and the Judicial System**
This course provides a general introduction to the study of law and the judicial process in the U.S. It will explore the different areas of law, giving students an overview of the many different directions in which the study of law may take them.

*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**POLSC2603 Problems of Law and Society**
The course evaluates the current ability of legal institutions to deal with a variety of societal problems such as discrimination, child rights, the aged, drug addictions, AIDS, prisoner rights and rehabilitation, and the environment.

*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**POLSC2613 Law, Health and Public Policy**
“Health” is more much than “the absence of disease.” This course will explore the interrelationship of law, health, and public policy in the U.S., with an emphasis on the social, economic, geographic, educational, and culture forces contributing to health law and policy formulation. Included in this course will be developing an understanding of the broader political environment of vested interests that impact the governing of health care, the policymaking process and how that environment may misperceive/ misidentify what policies and potential reforms are the most effective in achieving an equitable distribution of health care to the country’s diverse population.

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**POLSC2701 Research Methods in Political Science**
The aim of this course is to give students opportunities to conduct their own research and to understand and use the research of others. Both qualitative and quantitative methods will be covered, including library and archival research, legislative documents, election data, and multivariate analysis. The immediate aim of the course is to provide students with the necessary tools to conduct research and to create substantive work in any of the sub-fields of Political Science, and thus to prepare them for their own Senior Seminar capstone paper. Students will be encouraged to submit their Research Methods course for presentation at a professional conference such as the Northeast Political Science Association meeting.

*Spring semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisites:** MATH1117 or MATH1118 and at least one 1000-level Political Science course and sophomore status

**POLSC2705 Sustainable Development: Paradigms and Policies**
This interdisciplinary course examines the idea and practice of sustainable development in the global north and south from the perspectives of Economics, Political Science and Sociology. The course starts by analyzing definitions and theories underlying the concept of sustainable development. It continues to critically assess the sustainability indices built on these different paradigms before analyzing major sustainability challenges such as population growth and
climate change. Students will also learn about the actors, processes and institutions at the national and international levels that play a significant role in sustainability policy. Lastly, the course examines policy measures towards sustainable development.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
(Cross-referenced with SOC2705)

POLSC2801 Food Policy and Social Justice
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
Social Justice (SJ)
This course will explore food policy as an issue of social justice. Politics involves conflict over scarce resources. How these resources are allocated and to what programs reveal the values of those making the decisions. Food policy and social justice will be explored through the political, economic, and social concerns of food production and consumption in the United States, and its extension throughout the globe. We will assess policy issues such as immigration, trade, the agro-industrial complex, labor, poverty, public health, and government initiatives to promote healthier and more nutritious diets. In addition to a comprehensive research paper, this course will include an experiential education component that will take us out of the classroom and into the community to explore how all aspects of food policy affects people's everyday lives.  
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

POLSC3160 American Political Thought
American political development is characterized by consensus and conflict—consensus over a shared set of ideals and values; conflict over how these values are to be implemented in society. This trajectory of consensus and conflict results in a society in which public policies do not always comport with American ideals. This course assesses debate over the meaning of American political ideologies; as well as how the disenfranchised, those marginalized on the basis of their ethnicity, national origin skin color, gender, sexual orientation, or economic status have enhanced their rights over time. This course seeks to explore this debate through an overview of American political thought from the nation’s founding through present day. A close reading and analysis of canonical documents will reveal a society often at struggle with itself while striving to attain certain ideals.  
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: POLSC1201

POLSC3201 Congress, Representation and the Legislative Process
The powers and duties of Congress are delineated in Article 1 of the Constitution. Congress has a unique role in the American political system by possessing legislative, representative, and oversight responsibilities. It is accepted wisdom that representatives want to get reelected, but the question is how or in what acts do individual members engage to affect this reality. As a result, this course focuses on Congress’s role in the formation, enactment, and implementation of public policy in the United States from the perspective of legislative agendas and goals. Understanding the basic characteristics and nature of Congress is critical to a fuller appreciation of the development of American government and politics as a whole.  
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: POLSC1201 or EDUC1111 or permission of instructor

POLSC3202 The American Presidency
This course studies the development and contemporary importance of the Presidency as an institution of national and international leadership.  
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: POLSC1201 or EDUC1111 or permission of instructor
POLSC3209  Public Policy, the Law and Psychology
Public policy and the law affect, and are affected by, many disciplines, with psychology playing an increasingly prominent role in the legal system. One cannot truly understand psychology, the law, or public policy in the United States without understanding the interrelationships of these three realms of knowledge and practice. This course will explore the evolving interactions at the theoretical and practical level among psychology, law and public policy. This is a service-learning course, which requires two to three hours per week devoted to working at an appropriate site.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: POLSC1201, PSYCH1501, PSYCH2203 or instructor permission.

POLSC3210 Education Policy (crosslisted with EDUC3210)  
Social Justice (SJ)
Education is a fundamental tenet of American society. In fact, the right to a sound education is enshrined in many state constitutions. Yet, debate over how best to affect a quality and effective educational system has pervaded American politics and society since the country's founding. This debate has involved the equitable funding and distribution of resources, assessment, issues of race, gender, and socioeconomic class, teaching standards and qualifications, and curriculum on the K-12 level, as well as in colleges and universities. This course explores the debate surrounding educational policy in the American political system. Politics is often about conflict over values and resources. Education policy embodies this conflict quite clearly. We will assess the social, cultural, and political factors influencing the crafting, implementation, and assessment of education policy in the United States.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: POLSC1201 or EDUC1111

POLSC3301 Comparative Politics of Developing States
This course explores various models of the government of changing societies, such as those evolving out of revolution and military juntas, as well as the politics of economic and religious change. Africa, Asia and Latin America are the areas of concentration.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: POLSC1301 or permission of instructor

POLSC3303 Street Democracy
This course focuses on protest movements and their role as interest articulation mechanisms specifically within transitioning and consolidated democracies. The main question that this course raises is: Do protest movements work to hinder or enhance the process of democratic consolidation, and to what extent? Comparative methods will be used to identify, compare and contrast protest movements in Latin America and Europe.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: POLSC1301

POLSC3403 Human Issues in International Relations
Through the use of novels, films, biographies, and special studies, students examine the phenomena which play an increasing role in the world arena. These may include: nationalism, genocide, refugee movements, international intervention and women and the environment.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: POLSC1401 or permission of instructor

POLSC3405 Negotiating Peace
This course emphasizes conflict resolution. It begins with the study of various methods of war then moves to the analysis of the evolving methods of negotiation and reconciliation. The class will culminate with a month-long negotiation simulation working
POLSC3407 People and Politics of the Middle East
This course will be conducted as a seminar around one or more themes each time it is offered. The types of themes that may be rotated include: political reform in the Middle East; human rights in the Middle East; women in the Middle East; water in the Middle East; the Peace Process in the Palestinian-Israeli Dispute; U.S. policy in the Middle East; and political Islam in the Middle East. Students will lead and participate in discussions throughout the semester. The seminar will culminate with the presentations of each student’s individual research papers.
*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: POLSC1401 or permission of instructor*

POLSC3607 Constitutional Law
Through an examination of Supreme Court decisions, the first part of this course explores the constitutional powers of the Presidency, Congress, and the judiciary as well as the constitutional relations between states and the federal government. The second part of the course will focus on individual rights and freedoms.
*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: POLSC1201 or permission of instructor*

POLSC4100 Senior Seminar and Internship in Political Science
This seminar is the senior capstone course which allows students to apply their analytical skills to practical situations. Students will both participate in an internship and meet as a seminar class. As often as possible the internship and required research project should interrelate. Each student presents his/her research in the seminar and writes a senior thesis.
*Spring semester. 4 credits*
*Prerequisite: INT1001*

POLSC4178/4179 Directed Study I&II
*Prerequisites: INT1001, permission of department chair. 4 credits*
*Offered as needed. 4 credits*
PSYCHOLOGY

PSYCH1501 General Psychology
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
This course introduces the field of psychology by surveying critical subfields in the discipline, including research methods, ethics, neuroscience, cognition, development, learning theory, psychopathology, counseling theories, and social psychology. Students learn about classic and contemporary research, how to critically evaluate and apply research and theories to real world issues, how individual and sociocultural factors differentially affect people's experiences in a complex social world, and how to communicate their assessments via papers, group projects, and oral presentations.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

PSYCH1503 Lifespan Growth & Development
This course will cover lifespan developmental research and theory from conception through old age. Students will learn about the major areas of lifespan developmental psychology including physical, cognitive, social and emotional development in childhood, adolescence, adulthood, and older adulthood. Students will also develop an understanding of the theoretical foundations of lifespan developmental psychology along with and understanding of current trends and issues in the field. This course will be of relevance to students interested in careers in psychology, education, and nursing or any field that requires an understanding of human behavior.
(Note: Nursing students will be given priority registration as this course is a requirement for the major. Any open seats after nursing registration is complete will be made available to other interested students.)
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

PSYCH2203 Social Psychology
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
Social psychology deals with the study of people and the environmental contexts in which they live. Social psychology encompasses a broad range of topics, including such areas as conformity, attitudes, gender, attraction and love, helping and aggression, and prejudice and discrimination. Through lectures, discussions, demonstrations and group activities, we will take a scientific approach to explore these everyday topics. We will examine classic, as well as more contemporary, research in social psychology, critically evaluate this research and apply social psychological findings to real world situations.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

PSYCH2209 Physiological Bases of Behavior
Scientific Inquiry (SI)
Natural Science (NS)
Biological psychology, also called behavioral neuroscience or physiological psychology, is the study of the physiological bases of behavior. Biological psychology is concerned primarily with the relationship between psychological processes (behavior) and the underlying physiological events (brain)—or, in other words, the mind–body phenomenon. Its focus is the function of the brain and the rest of the nervous system in behavior (e.g. thinking, learning, perception). Biological psychology also provides a framework for normal brain functioning, allowing us to begin to understand changes associated with brain disorders such as depression or schizophrenia. This introductory level course will include topics such as: structure and function of the nervous system, development and plasticity of the brain throughout the lifespan, processing of sensory information by the brain, learning and memory, and how the brain and nervous system interact with
the body and the environment to influence behavior or result in brain disorders. 
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: PSYCH1501
*Students who have taken NEURO2201 are not eligible to enroll in this course.

PSYCH2210  Theories of Personality
This course presents the major features of several important personality theories, including the psychoanalytic, the humanist and the cognitive-behavioral. Emphasis will be given to contemporary and psychodynamic theories. Case studies will be used to clarify, compare and contrast different theoretical approaches. 
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: PSYCH1501

PSYCH2211  Race, Gender and Sexuality: Intersection of Privilege and Oppression
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
Cultures set norms for how we are supposed to present ourselves which in turn affect how we are defined, perceived, and treated by others. Privilege refers to advantages prescribed to people based upon their perceived group membership; frequently, group differences are transformed into inequalities. Whether we experience privilege or oppression can depend on which aspects of our identities are salient in a given context. We will discuss the causes and social manifestations of privilege/ oppression locally and globally from an intersectional perspective, examining power and oppression across multiple dimensions of identity (race, gender identity, sexuality), so that we can understand how identities overlap and create multiple levels of oppression for some groups of people. Spring semester. 4 credits

PSYCH2303  Child Psychology
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
This course offers a comprehensive view of the research and theory dealing with the psychological development of the individual throughout childhood. Within these stages the focus will be on the specifics of cognitive, emotional, physical, social and moral tasks of development. In addition to dealing with the key markers of the early life stages, language development and the emergence of personality, appropriate applications from research will be made to parenting and educational situations. 
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

PSYCH2304  Adulthood and Aging
This course offers a comprehensive view of the research and theory pertaining to the developmental tasks of adulthood and the later adult years. The focus is on normal adjustment processes, both biological and psychological, from young adulthood, through mid-life, to the end stages of life. Topics will include the biological process of aging, changes in emotional and cognitive functions, relationships, parenting, mid-life crises, life choices as to occupation and retirement, coping and adaptation. 
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: PSYCH1501

PSYCH2403  Adolescent Development
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
This course studies the physical, cognitive, social and moral development from the onset of adolescence to young adulthood. The influence of heredity, family, culture, school and peers will be discussed, including common adolescent problems as well as adolescent psychopathological disorders. Special emphasis will be placed on the characteristics and needs of early adolescents and the role of professionals in
adolescent assessment, coordination and education.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

**PSYCH2405 Health Psychology**
This course deals with the psychophysical bases of health and illness. It considers health-enhancing and health-endangering behaviors, the causes of stress, ways of dealing with stress and the psychological preparation for stressful situations. Psychological research on coping and adaptation is applied to specific questions of pain, illness and modern behavioral medicine.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
**Prerequisite:** PSYCH1501
**Recommended:** PSYCH2209 or BIOL1501

**PSYCH2801 Methods and Statistics I**
This course will introduce psychology students to the scientific method and the basics of conducting research, including the use of appropriate measures, design and analyses. Students will learn to use PsychiNFO, follow the elements of the American Psychological Association’s sixth edition manual of style and compose a research report. Validity, reliability, descriptive statistics, sampling distributions, ethics, simple measures, probability theory, hypothesis testing, basic inferential statistics, and the foundations of a statistical package will be covered.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
**Prerequisite:** Satisfactory score on the math placement exam, MATH1101 and PSYCH1501

**PSYCH2802 Methods and Statistics II**
**Quantitative Analysis (QA)**
This course will begin where Methods and Statistics I ended. It will cover non-experimental and experimental designs and introduce more complex methods including simple programming. Students will be expected to become proficient in using a statistical package to analyze data. Between and within subject designs and their analogous techniques will be taught, followed by factorial design and two-way analyses of variance. Use of frequency counts and non-parametric statistical techniques will be introduced.
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*
**Prerequisites:** PSYCH1501 and PSYCH2801

**PSYCH3101 Seminar: Psychology of Women**
The experiences of women, both as a group and as unique individuals, are an important focus of research by psychologists today. In this service-learning course, students will examine critical issues in the field (e.g., gender roles, body image, violence against women), integrate research with applied resources and service in the Boston area, and develop educational programs on these issues for adolescent girls. Classic and contemporary research will guide dialogues about specific issues women and girls face as a group. Examining Boston’s resources (e.g., shelters) will allow students to study how theoretical and empirical research is applied to real-world situations and affects real individuals. Finally, students will work with small groups of adolescent girls to develop resources and programs that will ultimately benefit them and their peers. The work accomplished in this service-learning seminar will reflect the core mission of social awareness and social justice.
*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*
**Prerequisites:** Junior or senior status, PSYCH1501, or PSYCH2203 or permission of instructor

**PSYCH3103 Relationships, Marriage and the Family**
**Social Analysis (SA)**
This course will provide students with a deep knowledge of interpersonal relationships (e.g., friendships, romantic relationships, and family relationships) across the lifespan. The course examines how relationships are formed and how they function, including challenges to relationships and what makes relationships successful. Students will be exposed to current research on relationships in the digital era, gender roles in
relationships, the science of long lasting romantic relationships, the influence of race and ethnicity on relationships, sexuality and sexual orientation, and the changing American family.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: PSYCH1501 or instructor permission

Cognition

This course is designed to introduce students to cognitive psychology with an emphasis on cognitive methods. Students will examine internal mental processes such as attention, memory, language, and reasoning. At all times, students will be challenged to make links between cognitive theory, research, and methods.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: PSYCH1501, PSYCH2801

Psychology of Language

This course introduces the psychology of language or psycholinguistics. The use of language distinguishes humans from animals. Although some animal communication systems may be considered as rudimentary forms of language, human language differs sharply from animal communications in its cognitive and social functions, and it is also an important vehicle for our thought, with the potential to extend, refine, and direct thinking. Therefore the interaction of language with other cognitive abilities is the central focus of the course. Psycholinguistics asks many important questions like the following. How do people use language to understand each other? What enables children to learn to speak without someone explicitly teaching them the grammar? Why do people have so much trouble to learn a second language in their adulthood? What kind of trouble do brain-damaged patients have with speaking and understanding? Are we able to develop robots to speak and understand as humans do? And finally, does our language affect the way we think? In our course, we will focus on the issues and debates that surround this rapidly developing interdisciplinary field.

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: PSYCH2801

Child Psychopathology

This course provides an introduction to the assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of childhood mental health disorders. Additionally, the risk and protective factors associated with child psychopathology will be reviewed. The course will use a developmental psychopathological framework to examine childhood mental illness.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: PSYCH1501 or PSYCH2203 and sophomore standing

Psychopathology

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: PSYCH1501 and sophomore standing

Emerging and Established Adulthood

Large cultural and demographic shifts in the United States and other Western countries have altered the traditional pathway from one’s family of origin to adulthood. This class will investigate these shifts by examining the newly conceptualized periods of development that mark the transition from adolescence to adulthood: emerging (18-29) and established (30-45) adulthood. We will consider the psychological implications of these two age periods as they relate to well being, identity, family, love and sex,
cohabitation and marriage, career and community (e.g., religion and politics). We will also critically evaluate the viability/applicability of the emerging and established adulthood, and will identify variations by race, gender, ethnicity, culture, social class and other lived experiences. Knowledge gained in this class will enrich students’ understanding of human behavior and will provide deeper insight into their own experience of the transition to adulthood.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: PSYCH1501 or PSYCH2303 or PSYCH2304 or PSYCH2403

**PSYCH3601 Counseling Theories and Techniques**

This course provides an introduction to the theories and techniques of behavior change and psychotherapy. Students will be exposed to various schools of thought, with greater emphasis on empirically validated treatments. Specific skills in interviewing and clinical techniques will be learned through role-plays and classroom demonstrations.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: PSYCH1501 and sophomore standing

Recommended: PSYCH3211, PSYCH3212

**PSYCH4178 Directed Study**

A student, with departmental approval, may pursue research or applied experience in a specialized area in psychology under the personal direction of one or more members of the department.

*Offered as needed. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: Junior or senior status or permission of instructor

**PSYCH4282/PSYCH4283 Research Internship I and II**

Students interested in gaining research experience, preparing to take on post-graduate clinical research positions, getting a Ph.D. in any psychology subfield, and/or wishing to develop a broad set of skills for careers in research, marketing or business should take this course. Students will develop research skills, write an APA style research paper and engage in professional positions. Students will work as a research assistant either on campus with a faculty member or off campus at any number of sites (e.g., Children’s Hospital, Mass Mental Health). Students will have the opportunity to either (a) develop and implement their own research study under the supervision of another researcher or (b) participate in executing an existing research study. Students will gain significant exposure to research process (e.g., developing research questions, methodologies) through their internship site and in the class.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits (8 credits total)*

Prerequisites: INT1001, PSYCH1501, PSYCH2801, PSYCH2802, attendance at (1) capstone information session, application submission by the Friday before Spring Break, and senior status. Students who wish to study abroad during their junior year must submit their application by the Friday before Winter Break. Credit granted upon completion and acceptance of the work.

**PSYCH4284 Research Internship**

This capstone involves supervised experience in research settings designed for Psychology majors. This specific course is for those students who, by exception, need only one semester of a research internship. Students are required to complete 250 hours at their sites. Students work as a research assistant either on campus with a faculty member or off campus at any number of research settings. Students have the opportunity to either (a) develop and implement their own research study under the supervision of another researcher or (b) participate in executing an existing research study.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

Prerequisites: INT1001, PSYCH2801, and senior status required.
PSYCH4478  Senior Directed Study
A student, with departmental approval, may pursue research in a specialized area in psychology under the personal direction of one or more members of the department. 
Offered as needed. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Senior status

PSYCH4494/PSYCH4495  Applied Internship I and II
This course involves supervised work experience in clinical or social service-oriented placements. Over the course of two semesters with the guidance of the faculty and internship office, students are responsible for finding and arranging their own internship. Students are expected to be working at their sites by the end of the first week of classes (for a total of 125 hours per semester) and meet on campus for a weekly seminar.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits (8 credits total)
Prerequisites: INT1001, PSYCH1501, PSYCH2801, PSYCH2802, attendance at (1) information session, application submission by the Friday before Spring Break, and senior status. Students who wish to study abroad during their junior year must submit their application by the Friday before Winter Break. Credit granted upon completion and acceptance of the work.

PSYCH4496  Applied Internship
This course is for those students who, by exception, need only one semester of internship. This course involves supervised experience in practical or clinical settings designed for psychology majors. Students are required to complete 250 hours at their sites.
Fall semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: INT1001, six courses in psychology including PSYCH2801, PSYCH2802, and permission of instructor. Senior status required.

SOCIOLOGY

SOC1101  Introduction to Sociology: Analysis of Society in Global Perspective
Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)
Sociology is a social science, a discipline that attempts to systematically understand society and the human groups and institutions that comprise it. This course will provide the fundamentals of the discipline by exploring what society is, the groups and organizations that comprise it, how groups of people are divided within society, and how these different groups behave and interact. How do individuals learn how to behave “appropriately?” Who decides what it even means to be “appropriate?” What are the purposes of the major institutions we inhabit, from the political system to the educational system to the economy? Why is society stratified or divided along class, race, and gender lines? How and why are resources unevenly distributed and how do our institutions both reflect and reinforce these inequities? These are just a few of the questions that we will tackle over the course of the semester. We will read works by the major theorists who have sought to explain the world around us, as well as the works of researchers who systematically analyze data (i.e. observations) to test ideas about society. The overarching objective for this semester is for students to gain a grounding in sociology by meeting the following goals: 1) Recognize the groups, organizations, and institutions that comprise societies 2) Examine why societies are structured as they are, including the racial, ethnic, class, and gender stratification that exists 3) Understand the major sociological paradigms 4) Learn what research tools sociologists use to empirically examine the social world 5) Be able to apply the theories we learn to better understand contemporary events and social problems
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
SOC1105  Major Institutions in U.S. Society
Social Analysis (SA)
This course will introduce students to the major institutions that underlie and organize U.S. society. We will explore the government, the economy, the military, the system of education, and the prison system, as well as other institutions within the United States. This course will provide both sociologists and non-sociologists with a framework for thinking about the major structures in U.S. society. We will explore how the institutions are structured, how they came to look this way, and their differential implications for groups and individuals within the United States.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

SOC1107  Introduction to Anthropology
Social Analysis (SA)
The goal of this course is to introduce students to the comparative study of human societies. With the help of hands-on research exercises, ethnographic accounts and video documentaries, students will explore the beliefs and cultural practices of social groups from all parts of the world. The course begins by examining the research methods used by anthropologists before turning to the comparative study of the perspectives and customs of various communities. Students will compare different groups’ approaches to food production and consumption; child-rearing and family life; gender and sexuality; and race, ethnicity and social class.
Spring semester. 4 credits

SOC1111  Introduction to Social Work
This course provides an overview of social problems, social welfare systems, and social work practice from both historical and contemporary perspectives. Students become familiar with interventions at individual, family, community, and societal levels. Social work values and ethics provide the framework for exploring fields of social work practice and work with vulnerable populations.
Spring semester. 4 credits

SOC1203  Crime and Justice
Social Science (SS)
This introductory course examines the major institutions of the U.S. criminal justice system with a focus on law enforcement, courts, and corrections. The course analyzes the practices and policies of the criminal justice system and introduces students to current issues and controversies within the criminal justice system. Students will explore the roles and responsibilities of crime victims, perpetrators, and the professionals who work in the various criminal justice professions, such as police, investigators, prosecutors, jurors, defense attorneys, judges, correction, probation and parole officers, as well as victim and witness advocates. Students will engage their critical thinking skills and deepen their understanding of the criminal justice system and the social, political, and legal institutions that influence it.
Fall semester. 4 credits

SOC2100  Law and Criminal Procedure
Laws guide our behavior and influence social behavior. In this course, students will examine the law and legal institutions and analyze how criminal law functions and influences society. Students will analyze the complexities of the law from criminological and sociological perspectives that recognize the influence of social inequality in contact and involvement with the police, the courts, and the prison system. Students will critically evaluate the justice, fairness, and equality in adjudicating the law and criminal procedure. This course will enable students to engage in thoughtful and critical analyses of contemporary issues related to the law.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: SOC1101
SOC2101 Criminology
This course explores theories about the causes of crime by examining the theoretical underpinnings of criminal behavior and social control. The course analyzes those theories that label or define certain behaviors as deviant or criminal. It examines the social functions that those behaviors and processes fulfill, and the institutions that influence and are influenced by those behaviors and processes. The course analyzes the foundations and success or failure of various crime prevention, and punishment and rehabilitation strategies. Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: SOC1203

SOC2102: The Sociology of Boston
Social Analysis (SA)
In this course, students use the city of Boston as their sociological lab to learn about the main concepts of the field of Urban Sociology and study the contemporary social dynamics of cities. The course is arranged around the interplay between sociological concepts and an analysis of the various institutions that compromise Boston (education, housing, government, etc.) and of social problems, such as poverty and crime. Throughout the course of the semester, students will undertake field trips tied to the class readings and discussions. Students will compare the social dynamics of Boston to those of other cities by employing a sociological lens; one of the questions to which we will repeatedly return is whether Boston could be Any City, U.S.A.: is there something fundamentally different about the cultural norms, institutions and social problems of this city? Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisites: SOC1101

SOC2103 Qualitative Methods
In this course, students will conduct their own projects based on in-depth interviewing, participant observation or content analysis. Thus, students will gain hands-on experience with research design, data collection, analysis and presentation. To provide students with the knowledge and tools necessary to conduct qualitative research, the course will introduce readings on qualitative research methods as well as recent sociological studies based on these methods. Students will discuss the goals of qualitative research, its epistemological underpinnings and its strengths. Students will learn how to formulate a sociological research question, and to choose the appropriate method(s) to answer the question. The course will also introduce techniques for analyzing qualitative data, including coding and memo-writing. In addition, we will discuss issues of validity and ethical concerns. Fall and Spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: SOC1203

SOC2104 Quantitative Methods
Quantitative Reasoning (QR)
This course teaches students, through a hands-on approach, the basics of quantitative methods for sociological research. Students will develop a sociological research question, conduct a literature review, and develop hypotheses that they will test empirically. They will put together a survey, distribute the survey, and collect and input their data into SPSS. They will learn how to calculate basic univariate statistics, as well as calculate and interpret bivariate statistics, such as correlations and cross-tabs. They will learn what statistical tests are appropriate to use when. After having explored their topic through primary data collection and analysis, students will explore their same topic through secondary data analysis, using the General Social Survey (GSS). At the end of the course, students will have completed an original sociological research project in which they have empirically tested their hypotheses using appropriate statistical tests and will
formally present those findings to the class.  
Fall and Spring semester. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: MATH1117 or MATH1118, PSYCH2802 or MATH2113  

SOC2105 Race, Ethnicity and Group Relations  
Social Analysis (SA)  
Social Science (SS)  
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)  
This course examines race and ethnicity from a sociological perspective. We will begin by exploring what it means for race and ethnicity to be socially constructed concepts and then examine the implications of these concepts across society. Why is society stratified by race and ethnicity and what are the implications for individuals and groups? Why have some groups moved up the hierarchy, while other groups have remained at the bottom? What impact has immigration had on race relations in the United States?  
How do various institutions, such as the criminal justice system, the educational system, social services, and legal system reflect and reinforce differences along racial and ethnic lines? We will explore these questions through reading both theoretical and empirical work conducted by scholars in the field, and apply these readings to our own observations. We will also examine how marginalized groups have, historically and through today, maintained dignity, identity, and power and pushed back against racist structures.  
Fall semester. 4 credits  

SOC2115 Family and Gender Roles  
This course examines historical and cultural influences on the family and on the origin and development of gender roles as they develop within the family and are expressed in all areas of social life. The class will also explore how various institutions in society, such as the economy and educational system, reflect and reinforce or alter traditional family and gender patterns. Further, the way in which public policy affects family and gender is also examined. Particular attention is paid to changes across time and those occurring in contemporary societies, including an understanding of the distinction between sex and gender, changing knowledge about gender and gender identities, and the significant shifts we have seen in family formation, including the legalization of gay marriage and the decline of marriage, more generally. The contributions of the women’s movement and the LGBTQ+ movement to ways of thinking about gender and inequality are also discussed.  
Fall semester. 4 credits  

SOC2123 Health Care: Systems, Structures and Cultures  
This course examines one of the most contentious issues and complex institutions in the U.S. and world today: access to and delivery of health care. It provides an overview of the social meaning of health and illness. The course analyzes the roles of hospitals, physicians, nurses, insurance and drug companies, alternative and complementary medicine, and the hospice movement. It contrasts the U.S. health care system to Canadian and European systems and discusses health care needs in developing countries. The course takes advantage of Emmanuel’s proximity to world-class medical institutions in the Longwood Medical Area.  
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits  

SOC2127 Social Class and Inequality  
Social Analysis (SA)  
Social Science (SS)  
What are the origins, forms and consequences of the unequal distribution of wealth and power in U.S. society and in selected societies around the world? This course will explore the theories, both classical and contemporary, that have sought to explain how resources come to be distributed so unequally. We will also
explore what the practical implications of such economic stratification are for certain groups in U.S. society. Particular attention will be paid to the real-world implications of economic inequality and the public policies that have (and have not) been put into place to deal with the issue.

Fall semester. 4 credits

**SOC2129 Cultural Geography**

Social Analysis (SA)
Social Science (SS)

Cultural geography deals with the many different uses and perceptions of space, locally and globally. It examines how language, religion, economics, and political practices vary over time. A central concern is to analyze the reciprocal relationship between cultural transmission and environment. The course celebrates and critically analyzes geographic human diversity in rural and urban settings in industrial and less-developed areas worldwide. The course examines solutions for the ecological survival of the planet.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

**SOC2131 Catholic Social Teaching (R)**

Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Social Justice (SJ)

This course will provide an introduction to over 100 years of Catholic social teaching, using papal encyclicals, and pastoral letters from the U.S. Catholic Conference of Bishops primarily. Analysis of the documents and critiques of the teachings will also be used. Each of the documents will be grounded in its sociological, political, economic and religious context. A service-learning component will be included in the course introducing students to service to people in poverty in the Boston area. The mission of national and international Catholic social justice organizations will also be highlighted.

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**SOC2200 Drugs and Society**

This course will examine various theories, concepts, and issues related to drug use and misuse from the sociological perspective. With a goal of engaging in critical thinking about this topic, class will include discussion on the definition of the social problem, its place in a historical context (how these definitions change over time and how these changes both reflect and reinforce specific elements/aspects of society), and the differential impact on individuals with a focus on the systems that perpetuate these differences.

*Fall semester. 4 credits*

Prerequisite: SOC1101

**SOC2201 The Practice of Social Policy**

Students will learn about the creation and implementation of welfare reform and poverty-related policies as a means of understanding the policy-making process. Students will consider the political and economic context for policymaking in Massachusetts today as they research one social policy and consider advocacy strategies. Activities include a visit to the State House and a mock legislative hearing.

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**SOC2205 War and Peace**

This course uses an interdisciplinary approach to exploring the causes and consequences of war and terrorism. The course also explores peaceful ways of living and resolving conflict. Students will learn about the human, social, and financial costs of war, in particular the adverse effects on the lives of children. Students will also explore the historical and contemporary aspects of the ethics of peace. Students will learn the difference between negative peace, understood as the absence of war, and positive peace, defined as professional-active peacemaking, by learning about the peacemaking strategies of individuals, social groups and organizations actively engaged in
creating a peaceful world.

Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

SOC2207 Deviant Behavior and Social Controls
The class focuses on the social construction to deviant behaviors and society’s response to those behaviors deemed “deviant.” These behaviors and the influence of social controls will be examined from sociological and criminological perspectives. A range of behaviors will be covered, including but not limited to heterosexual deviance, interpersonal violence, sexual violence, alcoholism, illegal drug use, and cyber deviance. Students will expand their knowledge of behaviors which are considered deviant, understand the subjectivity and social controls involved in labeling certain behaviors as well as societal responses to such behaviors, and explore theoretical perspectives and empirical research related to deviant behavior and social controls.

Spring semester. 4 credits

SOC2303 Research Methods in Criminology and Criminal Justice
This course introduces students to basic research methods in criminology and criminal justice through a hands-on approach. You will learn how to collect and analyze data of various kinds, specifically surveys and in-depth interviews to empirically study a question related to criminology and criminal justice. You will also learn how to conduct secondary data analysis using the General Social Survey. This “multi-method” approach to a research question will provide different insights into it and allow us to evaluate the appropriateness, advantages, and disadvantages of each method for different types of research questions. You will learn SPSS to conduct basic univariate (measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion) and bivariate (correlations, chi-square tests, T-tests and ANOVAs) analysis of the quantitative data.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisites: MATH1117 or MATH1118

SOC2310 Professional Ethics in Criminology and Criminal Justice
This foundational course will consider the origins, the evolution, and the continuing development and expansion of the component segments (law enforcement, the courts, and the corrections system) of the criminal justice system in the United States. The role of discretion and associated decision making by criminal justice professionals will be critically examined, evaluated, and reconsidered. The deliberative processes employed by those charged with ensuring the fairness, justice, and dignity of the criminal justice system will be reviewed and analyzed, particularly as deliberation and discretion have been employed in ways that have marginalized those who have historically been without voice, power, and influence. Through examination of course readings and class discussions, both face-to-face and online, students will consider applications of ethical actions as they pertain to issues of social justice.

Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: SOC1203

SOC2705 Sustainable Development: Paradigms and Policies
This interdisciplinary course examines the idea and practice of sustainable development in the global north and south from the perspectives of Economics, Political Science and Sociology. The course starts by analyzing definitions and theories underlying the concept of sustainable development. It continues to critically assess the sustainability indices built on these different paradigms before analyzing major sustainability challenges such as population growth and climate change. Students will
also learn about the actors, processes and institutions at the national and international levels that play a significant role in sustainability policy. Lastly, the course examines policy measures towards sustainable development.  
Spring semester. 4 credits  
(Cross-referenced with POLSC2705)

SOC3101 Theories of Society  
The goal of this course is to introduce students to classical and contemporary sociological theories. Students will become familiar with competing sociological perspectives by studying the works of prominent 19th-, 20th-, and 21st-century social theorists. Students will learn to identify the major concepts of classical and contemporary social theories and will apply them to current social problems. Students will evaluate the content of theories by assessing theorists’ explanations of social inequality and their views on the mechanisms of social change.  
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits  
Prerequisites: SOC1101 and at least one other Sociology course, and junior or senior status or permission of instructor

SOC3115 The Sociology of Globalization  
This course explores the sociological aspects of globalization. We will examine whether globalization has increased prosperity or created social inequalities in the global South and North. The course also discusses the role of major global institutions, such as the United Nations, the International Monetary Fund, and the World Bank, in shaping social development.  
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status or permission of instructor

SOC3201 Worlds in Motion: The Causes and Consequences of Migration  
This course introduces students to the major theories of international migration and immigrant incorporation. Why do people undertake costly, emotionally painful, and, often, life-threatening journeys? What happens to them once they arrive in their place of destination? And how do factors such as race and gender impact the settlement process? Although the course will primarily focus on immigration to and settlement in the United States, we will also explore the process of migration to other parts of the world. Contemporary issues, such as policies around undocumented immigrants, the rise of crimmigration, and the incorporation of Muslim immigrants in the U.S. and Western Europe, will also be covered. Course requirements include a significant research paper and presentation.  
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status or permission of instructor

SOC3205 Crimes Against Humanity  
This course examines crimes against humanity from a social science perspective. Crimes against humanity are consistent and widespread atrocities condoned by a government or de facto authority. This course will discuss the links between these crimes and the social stratification of different societies along the lines of gender, race/ethnicity, and social class. Students will analyze crimes against humanity such as murder, extermination, torture, human trafficking, sexual slavery, the enforced disappearance of persons, and the crime of apartheid. The course also explores the work of institutions that fight crimes against humanity, especially Interpol, the International Criminal Court (ICC), and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) in South Africa. The course also takes a close look at how civilians and nongovernmental organizations mobilize to fight crimes against humanity.  
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits.
**Prerequisite:** Junior or senior status or permission of instructor

**SOC3207 Juvenile Justice and the Legal Rights of Children**
This course is designed to allow students to examine and analyze relevant legal and social issues concerning children involved in the juvenile justice system and their caregivers, families, advocates, and human service workers. Students will explore the juvenile justice system along with the underlying causes of children’s involvement in it. Through a review of relevant academic materials and applicable laws, students will better understand how race, class, gender, sexual identity, ethnic origin, mental health, and substance abuse affect juvenile justice-involved children and their families. The course will explore and evaluate social and legal policies for communities and the juvenile justice system that have proven to be effective strategies for ensuring the welfare of children and their families.

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits.*

**Prerequisites:** SOC1101 or EDUC1111 or PSYCH1501 or SOC1203 and junior or senior status.

**SOC3210 Family Violence**
This course will examine the topic of family violence from sociological and criminological perspectives. Students in this class will learn about various forms of family violence, including intimate partner abuse, child abuse, elder abuse and sibling abuse with a focus on causal factors. Students will become familiar with traditional and contemporary biological, psychological, sociological and criminological theories pertaining to family violence and abuse. The class will raise students’ awareness of the consequences of family violence and discuss the social and legal responses to this serious social problem.

*Fall semester. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** Sophomore Standing

**SOC4182 Directed Research**
This course involves independent research in conjunction with a member of the department. It is open to senior sociology majors with departmental approval.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

**Prerequisite:** Senior status

**SOC4194 Internship in Sociology: Field Research in Professional Settings**
Students participate in a supervised experience in a variety of sites: the courts and justice system, in social service and health care agencies, or in local or international social justice organizations. Students will gain practical experience in professional settings with supervision while preparing an analytical paper based on their experience in the field.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

**Open to second semester juniors (80 credits) and senior sociology majors only.**

**Most major requirements must already be fulfilled.**

**SOC4394 Internship in Criminology and Criminal Justice: Field Research in Professional Settings**
Students participate in a supervised experience in a variety of sites: the courts and justice system, in social service and health care agencies, or in local or international social justice organizations. The students will gain practical experience in professional settings with supervision while preparing an analytical paper based on their experience in the field.

*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

**Open to second semester juniors (80 credits) and senior criminology and criminal justice majors only.**

**Most major requirements must already be fulfilled.**

**SOC4997 Criminology and Criminal Justice Senior Seminar**
In this course students study how the
SOC4998  Community Action Research Seminar
This serves as an alternate capstone for sociology seniors. The course will move
students from the world of academic research to the world of applied research
by utilizing the skills students have learned in SOC2103: Qualitative Methods
and SOC2104: Quantitative Methods and applying them to a real world problem.
Students will work in groups and be paired with a local community organization to
help the organization identify a problem or question of interest. Students will then
determine the best methodology to tackle the question, collect and analyze data, and
present the findings in both a formal oral presentation to the organization's staff,
as well as produce a substantial research report. Particular attention will be paid to
discussing how the findings respond to the initial question and how they can be
applied to improving some aspect of the organization or program implemented by the
organization.
Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisites: SOC2103 OR SOC2104

SOC4999  Seminar in Sociology
Topics in theory and research in the major areas of sociology will be presented and
discussed by students and faculty. A major paper and presentation are required of all
students. This course fulfills the capstone requirement.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Open to senior sociology majors only. Most major requirements must already be fulfilled.
THEATER ARTS

LSNS0313 Individual Lessons: Voice
This course is for private instruction in singing and vocal technique and can be taken by any Emmanuel College or COF student, regardless of proficiency level. The student will meet once per week on campus with the instructor to work on improving technique, learning new repertoire and enhancing overall musicianship. Regular practice throughout the week between sessions is required. For majors or minors in the Theater Arts, these lessons may culminate in a year-end recital. Students may enroll in the course as many times as desired.
Fall and spring semesters. 0 credits. (Pass/Fail)
$450 lesson fee. Scholarship available: see department chair

LSNS0314 Individual Lessons: Piano
This course is for private instruction in piano technique and performance and can be taken by any Emmanuel College or COF student, regardless of proficiency level. The student will meet once per week on campus with the instructor to work on improving technique, learning new repertoire and enhancing overall musicianship. Regular practice throughout the week between sessions is required. For majors or minors in the Theater Arts, these lessons may culminate in a year-end recital. Students may enroll in the course as many times as desired.
Fall and spring semesters. 0 credits. (Pass/Fail)
$450 lesson fee. Scholarship available: see department chair

SPCH1111 Public Speaking: Voice and Diction
Fundamentals of public speaking are studied, including volume and projection, proper posture and voice-body integration, diction, clarity and techniques for engaging an audience. These skills are then applied to the composition, analysis and presentation of formal and informal speeches as well as role-playing exercises concerning other business and social situations.
Fall semester. 4 credits

SPCH3111 Public Speaking: Interactive Speech
In this course, advanced techniques of interpersonal communication will be stressed, enabling the student to handle the complexities of business and social interaction. Role-playing situations include interviews, negotiations and debates. An emphasis will be placed on audience interaction, proxemics and nonverbal communication, as well as the balance of power between parties in any situation where two or more parties directly interact.
Spring semester. 4 credits
Prerequisite: SPCH1111

THTR0111 Theatrical Productions
The Theater Arts program presents two to four theatrical productions each semester, ranging from small-scale, student-directed shows to large, main-stage performances. Students must be enrolled to participate in one or more of these productions. Participation can be as a performer, technician, and/or administrative assistant, and may include acting, singing, dancing, design, construction, musical accompaniment, crew, front-of-house support, writing of original material to be staged, or any combination of these in support of a show. Students are not required to work on all the productions in the semester, but are required to participate in at least one, including a minimum two hours of non-performance support for any production for which they volunteer. Students may register after the drop/add period, as cast and crew lists are posted periodically throughout the semester. Students may also register for as many semesters as they choose.
Fall and spring semesters. 0 credits (Pass/Fail)
THTR0312 Performance Techniques for the Singing Actor
This course incorporates movement, acting and vocal techniques for those interested in musical theater. Course study to culminate in a scenes recital. Students may enroll in the course as many times as desired.
*Fall and spring semesters. 0 credits. (Pass/Fail)*

THTR0314 Performance Techniques for the Dancing Actor
This course incorporates dance and movement techniques for those interested in musical theater. Students will learn selected dance vocabulary and choreographed sequences, movement analysis, and audition and performance techniques. Students will also be required to submit a written analysis of each of the dance selections. The course will culminate in a final performance.
*Fall and spring semesters. 0 credits. (Pass/Fail)*

THTR1101 Theater History and Appreciation
Aesthetic Inquiry Arts (AI-A)
This survey course traces the history of theater as an art form, a branch of literature, a vocational craft and ultimately as an expression of the human condition. Students begin with an introduction to the elements of theater: its architecture, terminology and the roles and functions of each contributing artist in the theatrical process. From here the history of the theater is discussed, beginning with its early origins and including study of key areas in theater history: Greek theater, religious theater of the Middle Ages, the Elizabethan Era, the Restoration theater, Victorian spectacle and the Era of Modernism. Finally, a critical perspective is applied to the present-day theater and students discuss how influences from each of the preceding eras have affected what is presented and the expectation of audiences today.
*Spring semester. 4 credits*

THTRCOF1102 Introduction to Performing Arts
The gateway course to the COF minor in Performing Arts, this course is a survey of dance, theater, music, and performance art through observation and listening, readings, and experiential learning. The class will include lectures, discussions, and attendance at performances, as well as performance activities. Students will study the varied roles of performing arts in history and throughout the world, as well as their role in contemporary society. The business of performing arts will also be considered. Students will study music, theater, and dance terminology, fundamentals, and basic techniques of each art form.
*Spring semester. 4 credits*

THTR1211 Dance: Barres and Ballet
This course will provide students with an introduction to Ballet through a study of its basic principles, practices and terminology. Through movement participation, students will learn barre and floor Ballet combinations and technique culminating in a Ballet final. We will also explore Ballet history through lectures, written assignments and films.
*Fall semester. 4 credits*

THTR1212 Dance: Concepts and Practice
This course will explore the history and importance of dance. It will also familiarize students with a broad range of dance techniques and vocabularies such as Modern, Jazz, Hip Hop, Cardio, Latin, and Yoga. Through movement participation and dancing as a group, it will introduce students to a range of musical rhythms and body organization patterns. Instruction will include dancing in class, class lectures, films, and handouts; written analyses will also be required. Students will be able to demonstrate the skills they learned in their final.
*Spring semester. 4 credits*
THTR1303 History of the American Musical Theater  
Aesthetic Inquiry Arts (AI-A)  
Visual & Creative Inquiry (VCI)  
Emphasizing music and theater equally, this course studies the origins of American musical theater from its European opera and operetta influences, through vaudeville and minstrel shows and including many variations of the form over the last half century.  
*Fall semester. 4 credits*

THTR2101 Studies in Drama: Ritual and Social Reality  
This course is a survey of dramatic literature from the classical period to the modern era, with an emphasis on drama’s fundamentally communal character. The playwrights considered may include Sophocles, Aristophanes, Plautus, Shakespeare, Behn, Moliere, Ibsen, Chekhov, Brecht, and Beckett, as well as medieval and renaissance genres such as the mystery and morality plays and the commedia dell’arte.  
*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

THTR2102 Modern Drama  
This course analyzes selected plays by British, European, American and world dramatists of the 20th century, with close attention to the evolving methods and sensibilities associated with the cultural movements of naturalism, modernism, and postmodernism. Writers may include Ibsen, Shaw, Wilde, Brecht, Beckett, O’Neill, Soyinka, Churchill, Kushner, Friel, and Wilson.  
*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

THTR2111 Acting: Basic Techniques  
This course is a production-oriented study of movement, acting and improvisation techniques. Students practice rehearsal methods, text analysis and interpretation, and learn the basic fundamentals of acting. Students perform scenework as well as improvisation, and careers in acting are discussed.  
*Fall semester. 4 credits*

THTR2112 Acting: Styles and Genres  
Basics of acting are applied to specific styles and genres, including Greek Drama, Elizabethan Theater, Restoration Comedy, Comedy of Manners and Realism. Students present scenes from classic plays and study the conventions of various major periods in theater history.  
*Spring semester. 4 credits*

THTR2113 Playing Shakespeare: from Study to Stage  
The course combines the reading of a small selection of Shakespeare’s plays with a performance component in which students prepare scenes for class presentation. Students also consider staging and performance issues by attending live performances and by analyzing film versions of the plays. By adding a theatrical dimension to the traditional study of texts, the course translates the written word into that complex of speech and action that brings drama to life.  
*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

THTR2212 The Moving Body  
This course provides an introduction to principles of the body in motion and its application to dance and other movement techniques. Students will investigate physiology through movement exploration, observation, reading assignments, and written analyses. Various theories will be considered, including experiential anatomy, Laban Movement Analysis, and Bartenieff Fundamentals. Through these methods, students will improve physical performance and increase range of expression.  
*Spring semester. 4 credits*
THTR2312/2313  Advanced Performing Techniques for the Singing Actor
This course provides singer-actors who have already taken THTR0312 with weekly vocal coaching sessions in order to deepen their connection with the various skills required to prepare for a performance on stage. The students will receive individual attention in a workshop setting, aimed at improving diction, rhythm, phrasing, breath control, emotive expression, listening skills and practice habits. While the majority of the time will be spent in song and peer discussion, students will receive the chance to work as a class on common topics that arise. The class will culminate in a performance at the end of the semester, in which everyone will be required to participate.
*Fall and spring semesters. 2 credits*

THTR2314  Advanced Performing Techniques for the Dancing Actor
This course incorporates dance and movement techniques for those interested in musical theater. Students will learn selected dance vocabulary and choreographed sequences, movement analysis, and audition and performance techniques. Students will also be required to submit a written analysis of each of the dance selections. The course will culminate in a final performance.
*Fall and spring semesters. 2 credits*

THTR3101  Dramaturgy and Play Analysis
This course offers study and analysis of theater history and topical readings. Individual research projects by class members are required.
*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

THTR3121  Theatrical Design and Production
In this course, students gain hands-on experience with every aspect of theatrical production, from show selection and script analysis to lighting, costing and scenic design. In conjunction with the instructor, students will select a script or set of short scripts as the basis for a project portfolio. Each part of the production process will then be explored in relation to each student’s project, beginning with the thematic analysis of the script, and continuing with set design, lighting design, costume design, sound design, prop selection, casting, blocking and production publicity. Professionals in each field may also be invited to visit class and field student questions. Students will also participate in the current Emmanuel College Theater production (THTR0111) and will apply skills developed in class to the actual working production for credit. A particular emphasis will be placed on the technical side of the directorial process.
*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits*
Prerequisite: THTR1101

THTR3122  Playwriting
Students will learn the elements of a well-made play, guidelines for submission of manuscripts professionally to theater companies and dramatists’ organizations, elements of drama, crafting of stage directions, and the process of producing, acting in, and directing original work. To this end, students will each develop a new play workshop-style and also read from, act in, and direct scenes from these original works. Emphasis will be placed on writing specifically for actors and directors.
*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

THTR4131  Theater Arts Internship
This internship is designed to offer the student related experience in a theater company, organization or talent agency. Prerequisites: INT1001 and permission of department chair
*Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits*

THTR4178/4179  Directed Study I and Directed Study II
Students take part in independent and individual study in the field of their choice.
Fields offered include: directing (student directs his or her own production under faculty supervision), playwriting, dramaturgy, individual performance, advanced technical projects, recital (voice or piano), topics in music theory, topics in musical analysis, topics in music history, and composition.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES

THRS1103 Exploring Catholic Theology

Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
This course explores the central aspects of Catholic theology today. Catholic theology is the result of the Church’s reflection upon its own experience of faith, which is shaped by the historical and cultural contexts in which it takes place. In this academic approach to theology, students will explore critically Catholic understandings of God, of Jesus Christ, of the Church, sacraments, biblical interpretation, tradition and morality, among other themes. Special emphasis will be placed on the transformation of Catholic practice and theology after the Second Vatican Council.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

THRS1111 Exploring the Bible

Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
The Christian Bible consists of two parts: the first testament contains those sacred texts that comprise the Jewish Bible, and the second testament adds the early Christian writings held sacred by the Church. This course explores the meaning of these texts to believing communities today by examining the cultural, theological and historical influences that shaped them. Students will become acquainted with the basic plot, characters, literary forms, religious institutions, theology and ethical teachings of the Bible.

Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits

THRS1115 Jesus and Christian Ethics

Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
Christian ethics can only be “Christian” in reference to Jesus Christ, who, according to Christian faith, continues to call people to become his disciples. On the basis of the study of the Synoptic Gospels, the course
THRS2101 What is Religion?
Religious Thought (R)
Religious Inquiry (RI)
This course offers an introduction to the academic study of religion. In addition to some of the theories of religion, students will explore some of the most common phenomena found in religious traditions, such as symbols, rituals, human identity, ethics, ideas of the afterlife, and so forth.
Fall semester. 4 credits

THRS2102 In the Beginning: Adam to Moses
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
This course will enable students to acquire a detailed familiarity with of the Pentateuch (the first five books of the Bible). The focus will be on the main events and characters of these books, for example, Adam and Eve, Noah, Abraham and Sarah, Moses and the deliverance from Egypt, as well as most significant religious institutions in Israel, such as the Sabbath, worship, covenant and Law. Topics will be examined using the methods of modern biblical interpretation as well as ancient Christian and Jewish methods of interpretation.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

THRS2105 Judaism
Religious Thought (R)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
This course offers an introduction to Judaism and surveys its history. It examines scripture, beliefs, ritual, ethics, intellectual life and the roles of women.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

THRS2108 Religion and the Environment: Ethical Explorations
Religious Thought (R)
In this course, students will engage in the debate about the relationship between humans and their environment from a comparative religious ethical perspective. Discussion will address such questions as the roots of current environmental concerns, various religious ethical perspectives on these concerns and personal responsibility to the other-than-human world.
Fall semester, even years. 4 credits

THRS2111 Love and Justice
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
Social Justice (SJ)
This course explores how Christians’ faith shapes their understandings of what to do and how to be. Attention is paid to the sources and methods in Christian ethics, focusing on the Biblical ideas of justice and love as key themes. A variety of ethical issues such as economic justice, marriage and sexuality, the environment, and topics in health care are examined, drawing on a range of historical and contemporary approaches to these questions. This course includes a required service learning component.
Fall semester. 4 credits

THRS2114 The Prophets: Power, Politics and Principles
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
Social Justice (SJ)
The Hebrew prophets were vocal critics of the power structures and political institutions of their day. They took a stand against the abuse of power, exploitation of the poor, land grabbing, self-seeking, religious corruption, and other societal ills. This course will examine the range of ethical issues the prophets addressed, discover the principles they championed, and invite students
to make application of these principles to present-day social issues.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

THRS2116 Science and Religion
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
Science and religion are two of the most powerful forces in the modern world. This course will address their relationship, which has ranged from the harmonious to the conflictual. Major historical intersections between science and religion will be studied as well as different conceptual formulations of their relationship. A range of options will be considered, and students will be free to voice their own well-considered interpretations.
Fall semester. 4 credits

THRS2130 Catholic Social Teaching
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
Social Justice (SJ)
This course will provide an introduction to over 100 years of Catholic social teaching, using papal encyclicals and pastoral letters from the U.S. Catholic Conference of Bishops primarily. Analysis of the documents and critiques of the teachings will also be used. Each of the documents will be grounded in its sociological, political, economic and religious context. A service-learning component will be included in the course introducing students to service to people in poverty in the Boston area. The mission of national and international Catholic social justice organizations will also be highlighted.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
(Cross-referenced with SOC2131)

THRS2131 Relationships and Sexuality: Christian Perspectives
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
Social Justice (SJ)
This course explores diverse Christian views on human sexuality and relationships with particular attention to issues of social justice, gender studies and sexual orientation.
Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

THRS2135 World Religions
Religious Thought (R)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
Students will encounter some of the world’s many religious traditions by studying their origins, writings, rituals and beliefs as well as contemporary expressions of these religions.
Spring semester. 4 credits

THRS2150 Contemplation and Action: An Introduction to Christian Spirituality
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)
The world’s great religions all link the inner, spiritual transformation of individuals to the outward transformation of their lives and of the world. This travel course to Italy and Belgium will examine how some Christians have understood the transformation of their personal lives and expressed that transformation through their active engagement in the world. A particular focus of this course is development of both contemplative traditions and “active” spiritualities, as we will examine various forms of mysticism, Benedictine, Franciscan and Jesuit spirituality. We will also focus on two contemporary groups by visiting their places of origin: the Sisters of Notre Dame in Namur, Belgium and the lay Community of Sant’Egidio in Rome, Italy.
Travel component required
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits.

THRS2154 India: Religion, Culture, Justice
Religious Thought (R)
Religious Inquiry (RI)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
India is a rising power that will play an important geopolitical role in the 21st century. This is a travel course to that rising power. In the spring prior to our summer travel, students will take a preparatory
course introducing them to Indian history and culture. A travel component will occur over a three-week period in June. The focus of our interest will be India’s religious pluralism, struggles for justice and cultural expressions such as art and architecture.

**Travel component required**

**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**

**THRS2201 War, Peace and Religions**

**Religious Thought (R)**

**Religious Inquiry (RI)**

**Social Justice (SJ)**

Does religion primarily pacify or foment violence? Adherents of many of the world’s religions understand their religions to be religions of peace. Yet there is no denying the many instances of religiously inspired violence in today’s world. This course will explore the ways in which world religions promote war and peace, with an eye toward understanding when and how our own religious communities can be more effective at peacemaking and the promotion of human rights.

**Fall semester. 4 credits**

**THRS2202 Hinduism**

**Religious Thought (R)**

**Religious Inquiry (RI)**

**Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)**

India is one of the world’s rising powers, and its dominant religion is Hinduism. This course will provide students with an introductory knowledge of Hindu tradition, including its history, beliefs, practices and cultural expressions such as art and architecture.

**Spring semester, even years. 4 credits**

**THRS2205 The Gospels: Portraits of Jesus**

**Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)**

The four canonical gospels (Matthew, Mark, Luke and John) are the primary sources for the life and teachings of Jesus of Nazareth. This course will explore how the words spoken by Jesus became oral stories about Jesus and were finally written down as the texts we have today. We will focus on each gospel’s distinctive theological interpretation of the historical figure of Jesus and will examine what makes each gospel unique with respect to the others. The course will also discuss some of the gospels that are not included in the Bible, such as The Infancy Gospel of James, and The Gospel of Mary Magdalene.

**Fall semester, even years. 4 credits**

**THRS2207 Controversy in the Church: Reading the Signs of the Times**

**Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)**

The Second Vatican Council (1962-1965) addressed the relationship between the Catholic Church and the modern world, reminding us that “the Church has always had the duty of scrutinizing the signs of the times.” This course will discuss the impact of the Second Vatican Council and the key principles of Catholic social teaching. It will explore the role of the sacraments, and also address a variety of contemporary social and ethical issues, including but not limited to peace, justice, the environment, race, women’s rights, and dialogue with non-Christian religions and other expressions of Christianity. It will consider the official teachings of the Magisterium, along with the perspectives of various scholars and theologians, some of which challenge current teaching. This course will also explore the question of whether reform is needed and imagining what reform might look like.

**Fall semester, even years. 4 credits**

**THRS2209 History of Christianity: Between Prophecy and Compromise**

**Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)**

**Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)**

This survey course will address the major historical, theological and doctrinal developments in the 2,000-year-long history of the Christian church. Special attention will be given to the most influential turning points and to the recurring tension between those who tried to accommodate
the Christian message to the surrounding culture in order to make it more socially relevant, and those who interpreted the role of Christianity as a witness against the prevailing culture’s values and expectations. 

*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**THRS2211 Islam**  
*Religious Thought (R)*  
This course will introduce students to Islam from its classical period to the present day, including its interaction with the West. Particular attention will be paid to ethical teachings and practices, the lived experiences of Muslims, and the theological, cultural and geographical diversity within the tradition. The course will include a field trip to a local mosque.  

*Fall semester, even years. 4 credits*

**THRS2212 Buddhism: Beliefs and Practices**  
*Religious Thought (R)*  
Buddhism is an important world religion that is growing rapidly in America. This course will introduce students to Buddhism as a textual tradition and as a lived, historical reality. Students will be encouraged to consider Buddhism and its ultimate claims regarding human existence in a sympathetic yet critical manner.  

*Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**THRS2213 Liberation Theology**  
Liberation Theology is one of the main Christian theologies today and it originated in Latin America. This course will focus on the methodology of Liberation Theology, on its Christology, and on its view of the church and the church’s role in society. The main authors to be studied are Gustavo Gutiérrez, Leonardo Boff, and Jon Sobrino. The discussion of the topic will be introduced by a review of Latin American history and religion between 1492 and present time, of Vatican II and its impact on current Catholicism, and of some of the sociological and philosophical methodologies appropriated by Liberation theologians such as “theory of dependence” and Marxism. Since part of the ecclesial practice in which Liberation Theology originates includes political persecution and martyrdom, the course will also study briefly personalities such as Mons. Romero, Ignacio Ellacuría S.J., Sr. Dorothy Stang, SND.  

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**THRS2217 Women in the World Religions**  
*Religious Thought (R)*  
This course addresses issues of concern to women in comparative perspective. Drawing on women’s voices from multiple religious and cultural traditions, the course explores such issues as women’s leadership roles, languages and imagery, family life and sexuality, relationship to sacred texts, and so forth.  

*Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits*

**THRS2219 Women in Christian Traditions**  
The theologies of a diversity of women across various Christian traditions form the basis of this course. Topics include basic gender and intersectionality theory; the changing roles women have played in multiple cultural historical and denominational expressions of Christianity; language and imagery; leadership and women’s ordination; topics of particular interest to class participants.  

*Spring semester, even years. 4 credits*

**THRS2221 Progressive Christianity**  
The American media have an obsession with fundamentalist Christianity, but rarely pay attention to justice-oriented, activist Christianity. This course will attempt to correct that imbalance by studying those Christians who express their faith
in the most compassionate, dangerous, unconventional and self-sacrificial ways. In so doing, we will gain knowledge of an important sociological movement, as well as the provocative theology that energizes it. Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

**THRS2222 Social Justice and Global Health**  
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)  
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)  
Social Justice (SJ)

This course will introduce students to social justice as understood through the lens of Catholic Social Teaching. The principles of Catholic Social Teaching will then be applied to an examination of contemporary issues in global and public health. Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

**THRS2223 The First Christians**  
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)  
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)

The first followers of Jesus of Nazareth were a diverse group of people who left behind a significant body of writings, only some of which are found in the New Testament. Among the first Christians there were competing understandings of important issues. Who is Jesus? Was he simply a good and righteous man? A powerful prophet; the Son of God? What does it take to join this group called Christians? Is there a place for women? How should a follower of Jesus live? How should the Christian community organize itself: what are its structures, how is authority used, and who gets to decide? This course will examine these and other issues by carefully studying all the most important letters of the New Testament as well as other early Christian writings not found in the New Testament. Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits

**THRS2305 Southern Africa: Ethics, Religion & Global Health**  
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)

This travel course and service learning course will examine the connections between religion, culture, and health care in South Africa and Swaziland as a case study in the ethics of global health. How have religious communities have been both an obstacle and a resource in the struggle for racial justice and health justice, particularly during and after apartheid, the AIDS epidemic, and current migration challenges. During the two-week travel portion in May, students will have the opportunity to visit faith communities, health care organizations, and important historical sites. They will also carry out service with a Hospice at Home program for AIDS patients in Swaziland. Travel component required. Spring semester, odd years. 4 credits

**THRS3133 Social Justice and Religious Traditions**  
Religious Thought (R)

The relationship of social issues with religious belief and commitment is the subject of investigation in this course. Students will study past and present social teachings of some of the major religious traditions, exploring how religious beliefs can translate into social visions of justice, developing some tools and techniques of social and religious analysis, and discussing and analyzing social issues of particular concern to class participants in light of how some of today's religious communities struggle to resolve these concerns. Fall semester, even years. 4 credits  
Prerequisite: One previous THRS course or permission of instructor

**THRS3203 World Religions in Conflict and Dialogue**  
Religious Thought: Christian Tradition (RCT)  
Religious Inquiry: Christian Tradition (RICT)  
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)

World Religions in Conflict and Dialogue will address the crucial issue of interreligious relations from a variety of approaches. How do religions understand themselves? How do they interpret the religious other? Why do some religious leaders fear interaction
with other religions, while other religious leaders embrace it? In order to address these questions, we will study disciplines such as interreligious dialogue (the practice of substantive conversation with a member of a different religion), theology of religions (how religions interpret another), and comparative theology (thinking across religious boundaries).

Fall semester, odd years. 4 credits
Prerequisite: One previous THRS course or permission of instructor

THRS4178 Directed Study
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

THRS4182 Directed Research
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSES

HONOR1301 A Scientific Society: Morality and Molecules
Scientific Inquiry (SI)
Our world is enmeshed in an ever-growing partnership and dependence on science. This course aims to explore the ways scientists and their contributions have been impactful in social, political, economic, and ethical spheres throughout history. We will explore the paradox that arises when a single scientific discovery can both feed the world’s starving and spawn the development of the first chemical warfare agent. When bombs can be a sustainable source of energy, and cures for disease can poison the environment. We will examine the dilemmas faced by individual scientists as they attempt the balancing act of gaining a deeper understanding and the moral perils that accompany their discoveries. This course also seeks to highlight the role society plays in mediating broader ethical considerations and technological advances. Lastly, we will address whether responsibility ultimately falls to the scientists for the promotion of social justice and a betterment of civilization.

Fall semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits
Participation in College Honors Program

HONOR2201 Affective Reading: Sympathy and the Institution of the English Novel
Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)
Affective Reading: Sympathy and the Institution of the English Novel will provide students with an interdisciplinary analysis of one of the most recognizable literary genres in the world. Tracing the developments of different philosophical approaches to sympathy in the 18th century, this course will consider how novels respond to the emotional needs of their readers by presenting the possibilities and limitations of human interaction. Emerging at a time
when the slave trade provided the basis of the English economy, these theories and the novels that embody their significance struggle to represent the irony of what it means to be human. Readings will include, but are not limited to, selections from Thomas Hobbes’ *Leviathan*, David Hume’s *A Treatise of Human Nature*, Oliver Goldsmith’s *The Vicar of Wakefield*, Jane Austen’s *Persuasion*, and Mary Shelley’s *Frankenstein.*

Spring semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits

**Participation in College Honors Program**

HONOR2202  Reading Shakespeare: An Interdisciplinary Approach  
**Aesthetic Inquiry Literature (AI-L)**  
This course uses an interdisciplinary approach to explore Shakespeare as a powerful cultural force through which ideas about history, the literary canon, the theater, art, politics, religion, gender, sexuality, class, and society itself are produced. We focus on two plays written at the turn of the 17th century, *Twelfth Night* and *Hamlet*. In addition to doing in-depth readings of the plays in their historical contexts, we study film adaptations (Almereyda’s *Hamlet*, Fick-man’s *She’s the Man*, and Pool’s *Lost and Delirious*), famous readings of the plays (Freud, Coleridge, and T.S. Eliot), and significant theoretical approaches (feminist, psychoanalytic, new historicist, queer theory).

Spring semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits

**Participation in College Honors Program**

HONOR2301 Imagining the Nation: Revolution in Modernity  
**Social Analysis (SA)**  
This course will use the European ideological and socio-economic debates of the 19th century as a backdrop in order to examine the revolutionary typology, which became the drive toward national fulfillment and modernity. The course will examine in depth the sources and outcomes of revolution along the political, social, economic and psychological organization of societies and states. The spread of revolutions beyond Europe took place as states’ emphasis was on effectiveness, rather than citizen participation, especially in the age of increased globalization. Consequently the main cases that the course will examine will be 20th century, non-European cases with diverse yet common trajectories whose experiences have wide applicability: Cuba, since it unifies and continues a process in Latin America which dates back to the Mexican revolution, and Iran, since organizationally and geopolitically the case represents distinct lessons for contemporary states seeking to balance social, economic, political and psychological structures of the universal values of modernity and the relativism of traditional cultures.

Spring semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits.

**Participation in College Honors Program**

HONOR2402 Justice: Theories, Evidence and Practice  
**Moral Reasoning (M)**  
This course provides students with a foundational knowledge of theories of justice by engaging them in a survey of analyses that approach issues of justice and injustice from an interdisciplinary perspective. The course challenges students to reflect on how justice can be achieved within a capitalist global society that is profoundly unequal. Students will critically assess “evidence” of justice and injustice from different theoretical and artistic standpoints. As justice is not merely a theoretical issue but also a practical one (and an urgent one at that), students will apply the knowledge of justice acquired in the first part of the course to the actual pursuit of justice in the last part of the course. Readings may include John Rawls’ *A Theory of Justice*,
Herbert Marcuse’s *One-Dimensional Man*, Amartya Sen’s *The Idea of Justice*, Martha Nussbaum’s *Creating Capabilities*, and selections of Gustavo Gutierrez’s *A Theology of Liberation.*

*Fall semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits.
Participation in College Honors Program*

**HONORS2404 Enlightenment and the Age of Revolutions**  
*Historical Consciousness (H) Historical Inquiry (HI)*

Beginning with *The Enlightenment* new ideas of liberty, self-government and equality emerged, fueling America’s war for independence, and sparking revolutions in France, Haiti and Latin America. This course will examine the Enlightenment as a precursor to the Age of Revolutions, then study each revolution in detail, exploring the interconnectedness of these social, political and ideological movements as they occurred throughout the Atlantic world. Students will consider these individual events as part of a transnational, global movement towards independence and democracy, and consider how the past continues to influence our thinking on government, equality, dependence, and a variety of other issues facing modern global citizens.

*Fall semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits.
Participation in College Honors Program*

**HONOR2405 Interreligious Ethics**  
*Religious Thought (R)*

This course addresses the intensified importance of interreligious ethics in contemporary global society by focusing on the interactions of the major world religions. Students will analyze interreligious relations historically, politically, and theologically. Students will creatively synthesize this data in order to generate an interreligious ethic for a religiously plural global society characterized by justice.

*Spring semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits
Participation in College Honors Program*

**HONORS2501 Science in the Larger World**  
*Scientific Inquiry (SI)*

The world of science is often perceived as existing in a vacuum; the dispassionate search for truth independent of influence and bias. In reality, the practice of science sits right in the middle of the “spaghetti bowl” of knowledge, impacting fields such as law, politics, literature, art, religion, and business, and being equally subject to influence from these fields and others. What would the science be in going to the moon without Jules Verne? What impact will knowing your genetic sequence have on your future job options? Does prayer play any role in surgical outcomes? We will address these questions (and many others) as we investigate the role of science in the larger world around us.

*Spring semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits
Participation in College Honors Program*

**HONORS2503 Ethics and Mental Health**  
*Moral Reasoning (M) Ethical Reasoning (ER)*

This course examines moral issues that arise in the context of mental health practices in the West, particularly the United States. Topics explored include the commodification of mental health, the use of drugs to treat psychiatric conditions, the potential harms associated with diagnostic practice, the ethics of neuroenhancement, the relationship between mental disorder and responsibility, and the value of neurodiversity. Students also will consider what counts as a good life and whether and to what extent dominant mental health practices promote human flourishing.

*Fall semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits
Participation in College Honors Program*
HONOR2601 Developing Leadership and Creating Community Change
Social Analysis (SA)
We read about and observe hardship and injustice daily, and a common reaction is to feel helpless to assist those in need. Social problems seem too large for us to solve as individuals, but doing nothing just perpetuates the cycle. There are individuals and organizations that are making a difference, addressing social problems at the political, social and individual level. Each of us can also make a difference once we understand the sources of the problem, the ways to engage in prosocial behavior and the social and personal factors that affect our ability to create positive social change. Learning about the research behind prosocial behavior and being transformational leaders provides us with a strong foundation for creating real change in our own communities. Facilitating positive social change is challenging and requires the ability to learn and adapt. Throughout the semester, we will (a) critically evaluate the research on specific social issues and the research on prosocial behavior and leadership, b) self-evaluate our own reactions to social problems and motives for helping, (c) learn about real efforts in our community to create social change, and (d) develop our own proposals for fostering change. We will rely upon both academic research and practical experience to learn about the issues, and we will communicate our observations and arguments through professional writing and presentations. 
Spring semester, according to Honors Program rotation. 4 credits
Participation in College Honors Program

IDS2113 Basic Issues in Women’s Studies
Social Analysis (SA)
Diversity & Multiculturalism (DM)
This interdisciplinary course examines some of the issues and themes raised by the second and third waves of the women’s movement and by the current scholarship on women. It examines concepts such as patriarchy, feminism, gender stereotypes and sexism. Through the study of literature, anthropology, sociology and feminist theory, it looks at women’s creativity, self-definitions and cultural images, taking into account variations of experience by race and class.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits

IDS2410 Sustainability Science (cross listed with PHYS2410)
Scientific Inquiry with Laboratory
This course provides an introduction to the science of sustainability and to selected issues in sustainable development. We fill focus on topics that are of major importance to Indonesia: (1) deforestation, (2) urbanization, and (3) depletion of marine resources. We will study three geographical regions of Indonesia as case studies: Borneo (deforestation), Java (urbanization), and Bali (the oceans). We will examine the causes of these processes and their effects on people and the environment. Proposals for sustainable solutions to the problems posed will also be evaluated. In the travel component of this course we will visit these regions to see the facts on the ground and how Indonesians are trying to find their own solutions.
Spring semester, even years. 4 credits
IDS4194 Internship
Students enrolled in interdisciplinary majors may complete an internship in an appropriate setting with the approval of their advisor.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: Senior status

INT3211 Experiential Internship in the Natural Sciences/Mathematics
Biology, biostatistics, chemistry and mathematics majors may apply to do an internship in a research or non-research setting. The internship site and project must be appropriate for the disciplines above and it is the student’s responsibility to obtain an internship. The options for sites could include venues that would allow for career exploration. A complete proposal form for the internship must be submitted to the faculty teaching the course and to the Career Center by the first day of class. The proposal must describe the project, the name and commitment from the onsite supervisor and the expectations and significance of the internship. The proposal must be approved by the student’s academic advisor and signed by the site supervisor. Students meet for a minimum of 15 hours per week at the internship site. Students meet weekly with a faculty coordinator and are evaluated by the site supervisor and faculty coordinator. A comprehensive portfolio and formal presentation are required. This one-semester internship course counts as an Emmanuel College elective, but not as an elective toward the biology, biostatistics, chemistry or mathematics major.
Fall and spring semesters. 4 credits
Prerequisite: INT1001, junior or senior status and permission of department.

COMPETENCY PROGRAM

INT1001 Career Planning and Engagement
This course helps to prepare students for an internship or job search. Students in this course will learn how to effectively search and apply to internships, use resources such as HireSaints and LinkedIn, as well as develop a resume and cover letter. Student will have the opportunity to develop their interviewing skills through a mock interview with a career professional and will understand how to accurately and effectively market their strengths to employers during an internship or job search. Upon successful completion of this course, students will receive a Pass notation on their transcript.
Required of all First-Year students.
Fall, spring and summer semesters,
0 credits. Pass/Fail
GRADUATE AND PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

UNDERGRADUATE PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS
Bachelor of Science in Nursing (RN-to-BSN)

GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN EDUCATION
Master of Education (MEd.)
(Elementary Initial Licensure and Research Concentrations)
Graduate Certificate in Instructional Technology for Educators
Graduate Certificate in Sheltered English Immersion
Graduate Certificate in Moderate Disabilities
Professional Development Programs for Educators

GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN MANAGEMENT
Master of Science in Business Administration (MBA)
Concentration in Human Resource Management (HRM)
Concentration in Research Administration
Graduate Certificate in Human Resource Management
Graduate Certificate in Research Administration

GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN NURSING
Master of Science in Nursing (MSN)
Graduate Certificate in Nursing Education
Graduate Certificate in Nursing Administration
GENERAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

ATTENDANCE POLICY
Students are expected to attend class regularly. Each faculty member will state clearly on the course syllabus the relationship between class attendance and course grade. Faculty members may take attendance.

WITHDRAWAL
Students may withdraw officially from the College at any time with the written authorization of their Academic Advisor. Students must notify the Office of the Registrar in writing. Failure to register for courses over one academic year constitutes an automatic administrative withdrawal. Mere absence from classes and examinations is not a withdrawal, nor does it reduce financial obligations. Please see the course withdrawal and refund policy (page 281) for complete information regarding course withdrawals and tuition refunds. A student holding a Federal Stafford Loan must complete exit counseling upon withdrawal.

READMISSION POLICY
Students who have withdrawn must submit a readmission form in order to be considered for readmission into the program. All prior financial obligations to the College must be resolved with the Office of Student Financial Services prior to re-enrollment.

REGISTRATION
Matriculated students will be registered for their first course in the program by their advisor with written permission of the student. After their first completed course, students may register for classes through EC Online Services accessible via portal. emmanuel.edu. Student Planning, through EC Online Services, allows students to search for courses, plan for future terms, and schedule and register for course sections.

CAMPUS SAFETY OFFICE: ID CARDS
For the safety of all, it is required that students, employees and faculty members have a valid Emmanuel College photo identification card on their person while attending classes or visiting the campuses. The Campus Safety Office is located in the Eisner Administration Building, Room 136 on the Boston campus. Students must be registered and present documentation from the College that has their student ID number in order to receive a photo ID. The Campus Safety Office can be reached at 617-735-9710.
ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY
Emmanuel College is an educational community committed to academic integrity, ethics and trust. All members of this community share in the responsibility for building and sustaining a culture of high academic standards. The Academic Integrity Policy is available on the college website.

GRADES AND TRANSCRIPTS
Faculty of record for a course will evaluate and submit final grades to the Registrar at the end of each course. Final grades are available online at the close of the term. Students who need official grade reports for tuition reimbursement purposes should contact the Office of the Registrar. Official transcripts are provided at the written request of students. Information regarding transcript requests and payment is available on the Office of the Registrar website.

UNDERGRADUATE GRADING SYSTEM
Faculty members submit final grades to the Registrar five calendar days after that last class or last day of term for online courses. Letters express the quality of the work and are correlated with grade point values as follows:

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<th>Letter</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

A student’s grade point average or credit ratio is the ratio of quality points earned to credits carried. Grades submitted at the end of a course are considered final. Only undergraduate courses with a semester grade of 2.0 (C) or above are accepted for major courses; grades of 1.0 (D) or above are accepted for general education courses or free elective or other courses. Major courses with grades below a 2.0 (C) will need to be repeated. See the Credit Deficiency Removal/Course Repeat Policy below for more information. A cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C) is required for graduation. In order to achieve satisfactory academic progress in an undergraduate program, a minimum grade point average of 2.0 (C) must be maintained and two-thirds of attempted credits must be completed during each academic year.

GRADUATE GRADING SYSTEM
Faculty members submit final grades to the Registrar at the end of each course. Letters express the quality of the work and are correlated with grade point values as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Grade Point</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INC</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>In Progress (used for two-semester-long courses)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UW</td>
<td>Unofficial Withdrawal*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Emmanuel College
AU = Audit
NG = No Grade was submitted by the faculty member
X = Non-credit item completed

* Assigned by faculty to students who stopped attending before the withdrawal date but did not officially withdraw. Students who attend or participate in a course (Face-to-Face or online) after the withdrawal date, will receive the letter grade earned and are not eligible for a UW grade.

For graduate courses, students must receive a grade of 3.0 (B) or higher to fulfill degree requirements. Courses with grades below a 3.0 (B) will need to be repeated. See the Credit Deficiency Removal/Course Repeat Policy below for more information. A cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B) is required for graduation.

Students who are not achieving satisfactory academic progress will be notified in writing by the Office of the Registrar.

CREDIT DEFICIENCY REMOVAL/REPEATING COURSES
Graded courses may be repeated only once. Courses may be repeated to replace an F (0.0), to meet college requirements, or to improve a student’s grade point average. The student must repeat the same course. Another course may be substituted only with the approval of an Academic Advisor. Credit will be awarded only for one of the two courses and the higher of the two grades will be calculated in the grade point average. The original grade remains on the transcript. The Student Information System will automatically perform a Credit Deficiency Removal for course repeats for which the same course was repeated and the original attempted earned credit. Students seeking to improve their GPA due to an F grade or for a course substitute should submit the Credit Deficiency Removal Form available on the Office of the Registrar webpages to complete this process.

INCOMPLETE GRADES
In exceptional cases, students who have been unable to complete the work of a course may petition to receive a grade of INC. Such requests will be granted only for extraordinary reasons, e.g., serious prolonged illness. Incomplete grades are submitted to the Office of the Registrar via the online grading tool within ECLearn during the final grade submission. Faculty will complete the online Incomplete Grade Form in conjunction with the grade submission for each INC grade awarded.

An INC grade carries 0.00 quality points, until the faculty member has submitted a final letter grade to the Office of the Registrar and a grade change is processed. This may result in a term GPA below 2.0. Regardless of the reason for INC grades, any term GPA below 2.0 will place the student on Academic Probation.

If a student with an INC grade(s) is placed on Academic Probation for a term GPA below 2.0, and the final grade(s) submitted increases the term GPA to a 2.0 or above, the student’s probationary status for that semester will be expunged from the student’s record and academic history.

Incomplete grades from the fall semester must be completed and submitted to the Office of the Registrar by February 1. Spring and summer incomplete grades must be completed and submitted to the Office of the Registrar by October 1. Incomplete grades not received by the deadline automatically become an F (0.0). In extraordinary circumstances, the Registrar, in consultation with the student and faculty member, may extend the INC, but not beyond the final day of that semester/term. If the work is not completed by the end of the semester/term, the INC automatically becomes an F (0). A student with an INC grade in his or her final semester will not be eligible for degree conferral. Note: Students on Academic
**Probation may not receive an Incomplete grade.**

**GRADE CHANGES**
Changes in any assigned grade will not be made beyond one semester after the initial awarding of the grade. A student who, after consultation with the faculty member, wishes to challenge a grade on a transcript or grade report, should follow procedures outlined in the Grade Grievance Process outlined below.

**GRADE GRIEVANCE POLICY**
The faculty on record for a course will grade all assignments, including the final exam, and submit the official final grade to the Office of the Registrar. Only the faculty on record may officially change a grade. If on review, a student wishes to challenge a grade, whether on an individual assignment or the final transcripted grade, the formal procedure should be followed in the order listed below. Students may appeal a grade no later than one year after the course was completed. Unless a calculation error occurs, records of student who have graduated are final and cannot be amended.

1. **The student determines an error has been made by consulting with the faculty member involved and/or consultation with the Registrar (or other officer involved).**

2. **Faculty Discussion:** The student should consult with the faculty on record for the course for an informal discussion to challenge the grade. If after discussing with the faculty member, the student believes the grade is still in error or has no was arbitrary, the student may choose to petition to the department chair by email. If the faculty member was an adjunct no longer employed by the College, the student should consult with the Department Chair. Typically, the faculty member will try to be reached.

3. **Department Chair:** The Department Chair may after discussing with the student, consult with the faculty member regarding the grade. If the resolution after discussing with the situation is not to the satisfaction of the student, the student may petition by email to the Associate Dean of the School under which the course in question is housed.

4. **Associate Dean:** If the student is not satisfied with the resolution after consulting with the Department Chair, the student may email the Associate Dean to discuss the situation.

5. **Vice President of Academic Affairs:** If after review by the Associate Dean, the student wishes for additional consideration, the student may petition to the Vice President of Academic Affairs in writing. The VPAA will review the situation and inform the student of a decision regarding the grievance. The VPPA decision is final and cannot be appealed.

**REPORTS AND RECORDS**
Final grades are available online at the close of the semester. The College will withhold copies of grade reports and transcripts of students under certain conditions, such as outstanding financial obligations and non-compliance with Massachusetts Immunization Law. Official transcripts are provided at the written request of students or graduates. Transcript request and payment information is available on the Registrar webpage on the College website. Unofficial transcripts can be accessed by current students on Student Planning.

The Office of the Registrar maintains the student education record. The Emmanuel College transcript, including student graduation information, as well as student demographic information, and class and
grade rosters are maintained permanently. All other student education records are maintained by the College for a minimum of five years after the student’s last active enrollment.

Process for Access, Obtaining, and Explanation of the Education Record
Students have the right to review and challenge their education records. Each student may waive this right in special cases of confidential letters of recommendation relative to admission to any educational agency or institution, application for employment, receipt of financial aid form, receipt of any services or benefits from such an agency or institution.

Students may view their mid-semester and final grades on Student Planning (EC Online Services). During the semester, students can view their individual course assignments and grades on ECLearn.

To request access to their entire academic records, the student should contact the Office of the Registrar. On an agreed upon date, the student and the Registrar (or delegate) will provide access to the record and respond to any questions regarding the record. Students may request copies of their education record. High school and other college transcripts may be provided with a “Copy” notation and only provided to the student. Emmanuel will not send non-Emmanuel transcripts to third parties, including other institutions.

This review applies to evaluation material submitted on/after 1975 unless access is waived by the student. The College reserves the right of 45 days for compliance of the request. Each office maintains a record of anyone who has requested and obtained access to each student’s record.

ACADEMIC REVIEW BOARD
The Academic Review Board reviews petitions for exceptions to academic policies and monitors satisfactory academic progress of students towards degree completion. Students should put the request in writing to their Academic Advisor.

UNSATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS
Academic Probation
If an undergraduate student receives below a semester GPA of 2.0 in any semester, he/she will be placed on academic probation for the following semester or next semester enrolled. If a graduate student receives below a semester GPA of 3.0 in any semester, he/she will be placed on academic probation for the following semester or next semester enrolled. During this probationary semester, the student may not receive any Incomplete grades.

Academic Dismissal
If the student fails to achieve satisfactory academic progress (see definition of Unsatisfactory Academic Progress in section above) at the end of the probationary semester, the student will be dismissed from the College regardless of cumulative GPA. Academic dismissal from Graduate and Professional Programs is permanent. Students may not petition for readmittance to the College.

Financial Aid Implications
In order to continue receiving financial assistance, students must pass a minimum of 67% of courses attempted after the completion of two semesters and maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 after the completion of four semesters. Private student loans may not be available to students who are not maintaining satisfactory academic progress.
STUDENT CONFIDENTIALITY
Emmanuel College regulates access to and release of a student’s records in accordance with the provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 as amended (PL 93-380, Section 438, The General Education Provisions Act). The purpose of this act is to protect the privacy of students regarding the release of records and access to records maintained by the institution. In compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (the Buckley Amendment), Emmanuel College has committed itself to protecting the privacy rights of its students and to maintaining the confidentiality of its records. A copy of this law is available on the Registrar’s Office Privacy page of the College website.

Certain personally identifiable information from a student’s education record, designated by Emmanuel College as directory information, may be released without the student’s prior consent. A student who so wishes has the absolute right to prevent the release of this information. In order to do so, the student must complete a form requesting non-disclosure of directory information by the end of the add/drop period. Students who wish to prevent the release of directory information should contact the Office of the Registrar for this form.

Directory information includes name, home and electronic address, home and work telephone numbers, date and place of birth, program of enrollment, anticipated date of graduation, degrees and awards received, the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended, and other similar information. Some or all of this information may be published in directories such as a student directory, an electronic student directory or other campus publications.

With regard to external inquiries, the Office of the Registrar will verify directory information, unless advised to the contrary by the student as indicated above. “Verify” means to affirm or deny the correctness of the information. The College will not provide corrections for inaccurate information. All non-directory information that is considered confidential will not be released to outside inquiries without the express hand-written consent of the student. However, the College will verify financial awards and release data for government agencies.

Students have the right to review their educational records. A student may waive this right in special cases of confidential letters of recommendation relative to admission to any educational agency or institution, application for employment, receipt of financial aid form, or receipt of any services or benefits from such an agency or institution. A copy of the Release of Student Information Policy is available on the Office of the Registrar Privacy page on the College website.

TRANSFER CREDITS AND NON-TRADITIONAL CREDITS
All potential transfer credits from other regionally accredited institutions are required to be submitted to Graduate and Professional Programs. No credit will be granted for the following: vocational coursework, continuing education units, pre-collegiate or remedial courses, including any ESL coursework, social activities, or correspondence courses, unless recognized and offered by the U.S. Armed Forces Institute. Military courses on a Joint Services transcript with content that are within the scope of programs offered at Emmanuel will be accepted for credit.

Only transfer courses from regionally accredited institutions (or equivalent which will be verified by the appropriate agency) will be granted credit. Undergraduate-level courses must have a grade of C (2.0) or
higher and be worth three or more semester credit hours in order to be eligible for credit. Graduate-level courses must have a grade of B (3.0) or higher and be worth three or more semester credit hours in order to be eligible for credit. Students enrolled in the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration program may transfer in a total of 80 credits. Undergraduate students enrolled in the RN-BSN program may transfer up to 96 credits, of which up to 40 credits may transfer in for nursing courses completed within the student’s Associates Degree in Nursing. Graduate students cannot transfer more than six credits toward the graduate degree.

Courses transferred into a graduate management degree or certificate program must not have been completed more than ten years prior to the date of transfer.

An accepted student is eligible to take a maximum of two courses at other institutions with approval from their Academic Advisor. Requests for coursework off campus will be evaluated by the Office of the Registrar in consultation with the Department if appropriate. Students may not take courses at another institution during their final semester at Emmanuel.

Courses taken at other institutions will be recorded as transfer credits on the student’s transcript. The transfer course grades will not be included in the calculation of the student’s grade point average. The student is responsible for obtaining and completing the appropriate form available on the Office of the Registrar webpages, including the required permissions, before registering for a course at another institution. Students receiving financial aid are responsible for ensuring that they do not lose eligibility.

Undergraduate students may earn college credit before or after acceptance by taking any of the following examinations: CLEP and DSST. Credits earned through documentation of college-level learning are considered transfer credits. Exam course/degree requirement equivalencies are available on the Office of the Registrar webpages. Details are available through the Academic Advisors in Graduate and Professional Programs. Students must meet the residency requirement in order to graduate from Emmanuel College.

All undergraduate CLEP and DSST exams must be completed and results submitted to the Office of the Registrar prior to April 15 for May graduation and prior to November 15 for December graduation. A student may earn a maximum of 32 credits through credit by examination (CLEP and DSST). Questions about transfer credits should be directed to the student’s Academic Advisor and the Office of the Registrar.

**HONORS FOR BACCALAUREATE DEGREES**

Latin Honors

Latin Honors—summa cum laude, magna cum laude, and cum laude—are awarded at graduation to bachelor’s degree candidates who have achieved high scholastic performance and have completed at least 64 credits at Emmanuel College. Latin Honors are awarded based on a percentage of the graduating class of undergraduate Graduate and Professional Programs students as listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Latin Honors</th>
<th>% of Graduates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summa cum laude</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magna cum laude</td>
<td>the next 9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cum laude</td>
<td>the next 15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate students are not eligible for Latin honors. Latin honors are calculated once all grades are submitted to the Registrar’s Office.
INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATE OF ELIGIBILITY
International undergraduate students must carry a minimum of 12 credits per semester to maintain their Certificate of Eligibility. International graduate students must carry a minimum of 9 credits per semester to maintain their Certificate of Eligibility.

CLASS STANDING
Undergraduate class standing is determined by the number of credits completed by the beginning of the first semester of the academic year; for second-year standing, 32 credits; for third-year standing, 64 credits; for fourth-year standing, 96 credits; and for graduation, 128 credits.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
A minimum of 128 credits is required for the undergraduate Bachelor of Science degrees. A cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C) or higher is required for graduation in the Bachelor of Science degrees. A grade of 2.0 (C) or higher is required for major/upper division courses.

A minimum of 30 credits is required for a graduate degree. Students must earn a 3.0 (B) or higher in graduate courses and a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B) is required for a graduate degree or certificate.

SECOND BACHELOR’S DEGREE
Emmanuel College’s Graduate and Professional Programs offers the opportunity for students to pursue a second bachelor’s degree for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing. Those applying follow the application process and meet the requirements for admissions of bachelor’s degree candidates.

In order to earn a second bachelor’s degree for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing, students must satisfy all major requirements and meet the 32-credit residency requirement.

DEGREE AND CERTIFICATE APPLICATIONS
The student must submit a Degree Application to the Office of the Registrar via EC Online Services by September 15th for December completion and by February 15th for May completion. Successful completion of all academic requirements is necessary for conferral of the degree and participation in the May Commencement ceremony. *Degrees are conferred in December and May. Note: Students completing certificate programs do not participate in Commencement.*

Students who apply and are accepted into the graduate degree programs at Emmanuel will in the natural course of fulfilling the degree requirements complete the coursework required for the respective certificate program offered at Emmanuel. Degree-seeking students are not eligible to receive the certificate and will be awarded only the senior credential, the degree, upon completion of the degree requirements on the degree conferral date.

DEGREE CONFERRAL AND FINAL TRANSCRIPT
Emmanuel College confers degrees two times per year. The first conferral is on the date of the May commencement ceremony. The second conferral is December 31st. Students who do not complete all degree requirements by the spring semester grades due date will be considered December graduates. Written verification of degree completion is available upon request from the Office of the Registrar. The degree declared at the time of conferral will be the student’s official academic program for that degree level.

Once a student’s degree is conferred, the student’s record for that academic program and level has permanently closed and changes will not be made to the record after the conferral date. Students will be asked to
verify their degree and program in writing prior to the degree conferral. Any additional coursework completed after the degree conferral will not impact the credentials nor final cumulative GPA at the time of the conferral.

The final official transcript includes the student’s posted degree and conferral date, major and any minors, language certificates, any honors awarded including Latin Honors and Distinction in the Field, and any Education certifications. The diploma lists the students name, degree, and any applicable Latin Honors for undergraduate students.

POLICY ON COMMENCEMENT PARTICIPATION
Students must have completed all degree requirements in order to participate in Commencement. Students in Graduate and Professional Programs enter at multiple points throughout the academic year; therefore, they may not necessarily complete degree requirements in time for a May Commencement. The flexibility in allowing multiple entry times means that students must either plan coursework so that they finish prior to the deadline for May Commencement, or they must wait for the ceremony subsequent to their final coursework.

To participate in Commencement or receive a diploma or an academic transcript, the student cannot have an outstanding financial obligation with the College. Students who have borrowed with a federal student loan are also required to complete student loan exit counseling prior to graduation.

Note: Students completing certificate programs do not participate in Commencement.

GRADUATION RATES
Public Law 101-524, the Student Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act requires all institutions of higher education receiving Title IV funds to disclose the graduation rates of full-time students who are attending college for the first time. In accordance with this law, Emmanuel College’s graduation rates are available on the college website.

PREREQUISITES
A course prerequisite is a requirement an academic department identifies as essential for a student to complete before taking a course. All prerequisites should be stated in the course description, on the course syllabus and included in the college catalog. Prerequisites may consist of one or more of the following:
- Completion of placement, proficiency tests or other assessments (MTEL);
- Completion of specific course(s).
Undergraduate students must earn a C- or better in any course which is designated a prerequisite for another course. (Note - School of Nursing requirements may differ. Please see the School of Nursing Student Handbook for specific prerequisite and course restriction information.)
SUPPORT SERVICES

ACADEMIC ADVISING
Integral to an Emmanuel College education is academic advising which provides a comprehensive framework where students are able to explore the curriculum and focus on achieving their goals effectively. Students may meet regularly with their Academic Advisors to learn academic policies and procedures, to develop short- and long-term academic plans, to discuss academic progress, to select and schedule courses and for referrals to additional resources.

ACADEMIC RESOURCE CENTER
The Academic Resource Center (ARC), located on the ground floor of the Cardinal Cushing Library, offers a variety of programs, resources and support to aid students in their quest for academic success. ARC services are designed to help students develop and enhance effective academic strategies based on their own strengths and needs.

For Graduate and Professional Programs learners, the ARC offers professional Writing and Math Specialists to address particular student needs. Writing Specialists provide expert writing assistance in any discipline and at any stage of the writing process, enabling students to clarify their thoughts, revise the organization of their ideas and refine the style of their writing. The Math Specialist provides assistance with math in all disciplines.

For more information, stop by the ARC in LIB-G04 on the lower level of the library, call 617-735-9755 or e-mail arcservices@emmanuel.edu

DISABILITY SUPPORT SERVICES
Emmanuel College is committed to providing full access of its educational programs for students with documented disabilities. We practice a nondiscriminatory policy and offer classroom and testing accommodations, and assistive technology, to students with documented disabilities. The Disability Support Services office ensures that all students with disabilities can actively participate in all facets of college life. Our goal is to coordinate and provide a variety of services that allow all students to have access to the collegiate curriculum and experience. In addition, our focus and responsibility is to increase the level of awareness among all members of the college community.

For more information on disability accommodations, please contact the Director of Disability Services in the Academic Resource Center by phone at 617-735-9923 or visit the Emmanuel College website.

CAREER CENTER
careercenter@emmanuel.edu
The Career Center offers a variety of resources to assist Emmanuel College students in all phases of their career development. This includes individual career advising, job postings on HireSaints - our career management system - and resources for career decisions.

The office organizes a variety of employer-based events, both on and off campus, such as employer information tables and information sessions, alumni panels, networking, and joint career fairs through our collaboration with other career centers in Boston.
LIBRARY LEARNING COMMONS

The Learning Commons – which includes traditional library services as well other academic support services such as academic technology assistance – is focused on supporting learning and scholarship at Emmanuel. The Learning Commons offers ample study space, including individual study carrels, group study rooms and custom-designed tables with power and lighting. In addition, there are 24 PCs with specialized software available in the reading room for student use. The Library is open over 107 hours per week during the academic year, and offers extended hours during exam periods.

The Learning Commons staff takes pride in offering expert assistance in a warm, welcoming environment. Each full time staff member has at least one advanced degree in areas including information science, history, education, instructional design and law. Every student receives information literacy instruction as part of their first year experience. Research librarians are also available for individual consultations by appointment or on a walk-in basis over 90 hours per week, including nights and weekends. Research help is also available via online chat, email or phone. Librarians also partner with ARC writing specialists to offer drop-in workshops on research and writing.

Our part time front desk staff at the Learning Commons have gone through extensive training in both IT and library services. Services available at the front desk include IT help, checking out books, dvds, games, cameras, chargers, and other media equipment, as well as course reserves.

The Learning Commons provides outstanding access to scholarly materials needed for any area of study. In addition to over 300,000 print and ebooks, the College subscribes to thousands of journals, magazines and newspapers, as well as dozens of specialized scholarly databases which are available using your portal ID and password anywhere on or off campus, 24/7. The Learning Commons is also part of a consortium that includes numerous nearby colleges, so Emmanuel students, faculty and staff can borrow books from those libraries as well. In addition, as Boston residents, students have full privileges at the award-winning Boston Public Library, located just 1.6 miles from campus. Our librarians also welcome suggestions for book purchases and can obtain books from libraries across the country to be delivered for student use.

The Learning Commons partners with groups across the Emmanuel community to offer a huge variety of programs including poetry readings, author talks, tours, exhibitions, films, and more. In addition, the Janet M. Daley Library Lecture Hall (239 seats) provides a theater-style venue for lectures, film screenings, courses, programs and special events. Also on the first floor of the Learning Commons is the new DiscoveryLab, a student makerspace that includes 3D printing, button making, a Cricut machine, a sewing machine, electronics and more. The DiscoveryLab is launching a series of formal programming in the 2018-2019 academic year, as well as offering drop-in hours for students to learn, innovate and create on their own.
FINANCES

The following pages provide information regarding the costs, financial obligations, payment options, financial aid and financing opportunities at Emmanuel College. Please contact the Office of Student Financial Services (OSFS) at 617-735-9938 or at financialservices@emmanuel.edu for questions regarding this information.

Schedule of Fees for Students Enrolled in Graduate and Professional Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td>$1,400 per course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Nursing</td>
<td>$2,581 per course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Education/Management</td>
<td>$2,192 per course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BILLING PROCEDURES

Tuition and fees are billed two weeks prior to the beginning of each session. All balances must be paid on or before the first day of class unless another payment arrangement has been made with Student Financial Services. Students may use most financial aid as credit toward the bill. Student loans of all types may be used as credit only if the loan has been approved by the College and by the lender. It is the responsibility of the student to pay any balance remaining after financial aid.

PAYMENT METHODS

Credit Card, Check or Money Order
MasterCard, VISA, American Express or Discover payments can be made through EC Online Services: https://ecss.emmanuel.edu/Student/

Check or money order may be mailed to:
Emmanuel College
ATTN.: Student Financial Services
400 The Fenway
Boston, MA 02115

Be sure to include the student’s name and College identification number on the check or money order.

EC Online Services
EC Online Services provides access to students to make web payments, view billing statements and review financial aid award letters. To access EC Online Services, please visit https://ecss.emmanuel.edu/Student/

DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS

Students with a past-due balance are ineligible to attend classes, register for future courses, receive a diploma or an official academic transcript. If payment is not received in a timely manner, a $100 late fee will be assessed to the account. If the account remains delinquent, the account will be referred to a collection agency and the student will be responsible for the costs incurred with the collection effort. Once an account is referred to an outside agency, all inquiries and payments are made to the collection agency.
COURSE WITHDRAWAL AND REFUND POLICY

To withdraw from a course, please contact the Office of the Registrar by e-mail at regmail@emmanuel.edu or by phone at 617-735-9960. No attendance does not constitute withdrawal; students who do not officially withdraw will be responsible for the cost of the course.

Seven-Week Course Drop and Withdrawal Policy and Dates 2021-2022
(Graduate Management, Education, Undergraduate Nursing and A&S Summer Courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Face to Face + Hybrid Courses</th>
<th>Summer 2021</th>
<th>Fall 2021</th>
<th>Spring 2022</th>
<th>Refund</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Session 1</td>
<td>Session 2</td>
<td>Session 1</td>
<td>Session 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prior to first class</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Drop*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prior to first class</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Receive a Refund*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/31/21</td>
<td>7/19/21</td>
<td>9/14/21</td>
<td>11/1/21</td>
<td>1/17/22</td>
<td>3/14/22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal Not Permitted After</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 p.m. EST on</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pass/Fail or Audit Declaration Due Date**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>P, F or AU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6/7/21</td>
<td>7/26/21</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online Courses</td>
<td>Summer 2021</td>
<td>Fall 2021</td>
<td>Spring 2022</td>
<td>Refund</td>
<td>Grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Session 1</td>
<td>Session 2</td>
<td>Session 1</td>
<td>Session 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Drop + Receive Refund*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/31/21</td>
<td>7/19/21</td>
<td>9/14/21</td>
<td>11/1/21</td>
<td>1/17/22</td>
<td>3/14/22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal Not Permitted After</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 p.m. EST on</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pass/Fail or Audit Declaration Due Date**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>P, F or AU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6/7/21</td>
<td>7/26/21</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Student must contact the Office of the Registrar to make the registration change (add/drop/withdrawal) prior to 6 p.m. EST of the date listed in order to receive the respective refund, if applicable, and/or grade.

** Pass/Fail and Audit Option available to A&S students only. See A&S calendar for Fall and Spring deadlines.
### 14 Week Capstone/Practicum Drop & Withdrawal Policy 2021-2022
(Graduate Education Practicum)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Face to Face, Hybrid and Practicum Courses</th>
<th>Summer 2021</th>
<th>Fall 2021</th>
<th>Spring 2021</th>
<th>Refund</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add*</td>
<td>Prior to first class</td>
<td>Prior to first class</td>
<td>Prior to first class</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Drop*</td>
<td>Prior to first class</td>
<td>Prior to first class</td>
<td>Prior to first class</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>Not Transcripted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Withdrawal*</td>
<td>5/31/21</td>
<td>9/14/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>&quot;W&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Withdrawal*</td>
<td>6/7/21</td>
<td>9/21/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>&quot;W&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw/Receive a Refund*</td>
<td>6/14/21</td>
<td>9/28/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>&quot;W&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal Not Permitted After 6:00 p.m. EST on</td>
<td>6/14/21</td>
<td>9/28/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>&quot;F&quot; or Grade Earned</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Online Courses</th>
<th>Summer 2021</th>
<th>Fall 2021</th>
<th>Spring 2022</th>
<th>Refund</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add*</td>
<td>5/23/21</td>
<td>9/6/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Drop*</td>
<td>5/31/21</td>
<td>9/14/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>Not Transcripted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Withdrawal*</td>
<td>6/7/21</td>
<td>9/21/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>&quot;W&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Withdrawal*</td>
<td>6/14/21</td>
<td>9/28/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>&quot;W&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw/Receive a Refund*</td>
<td>6/21/21</td>
<td>10/5/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>&quot;W&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal Not Permitted After 6:00 p.m. EST on</td>
<td>6/21/21</td>
<td>10/5/21</td>
<td></td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>&quot;F&quot; or Grade Earned</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Student must contact the Office of the Registrar to make the registration change (add/drop/withdrawal) prior to 6 p.m. EST of the date listed in order to receive the respective refund, if applicable, and/or grade.

### Graduate Nursing Face to Face and Hybrid Course Drop and Withdrawal Policy 2021-2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All Semesters</th>
<th>Contact Office of the Registrar</th>
<th>Refund</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add</td>
<td>Prior to the first class meeting</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Drop</td>
<td>Prior to the first class meeting</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>Not Transcripted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Receive a Refund</td>
<td>Prior to 6:00 p.m. EST of the second class meeting</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>&quot;W&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw</td>
<td>Prior to 6:00 p.m. EST of the fourth class meeting</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>&quot;W&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal Not Permitted</td>
<td>After 6:00 p.m. EST of the fourth class meeting</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>&quot;F&quot; or Grade Earned</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ELIGIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL AID
When the student’s official date of withdrawal* falls between the first day of classes and the 60% point of the term, financial aid is adjusted as follows:

Federal Financial Aid:
Federal Title IV financial aid (Pell Grant, TEACH Grant, Direct Loans, Direct PLUS Loans, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) is pro-rated based on the percentage of time enrolled at the College. For example, if you completed 30% the semester, you are eligible to receive 30% of the federal financial aid you were originally scheduled to receive.

Other Sources of Financial Aid:
State and private financial assistance is adjusted based on the requirements of the fund provider.

Military Tuition Assistance:
For students receiving military tuition assistance, visit our website - https://www.emmanuel.edu/admissions-and-aid/financial-aid-information/veterans-benefits.html. Veterans Education Benefits page for more information on the financial impact of withdrawing.

Student loan repayment may begin at or shortly after the date of withdrawal. Information regarding loan repayment can be found on our website at http://www.emmanuel.edu/withdrawalsandrefunds

*Non-attendance does not constitute a withdrawal, to officially withdraw please contact the Registrar by e-mail at regmail@emmanuel.edu or by phone at 617-735-9960.

Refunds:
If you have withdrawn or taken a leave of absence and you have a credit balance on your account, you can request a refund by submitting the online Refund Request Form at www.emmanuel.edu/refundrequest. Should you want to receive the maximum credit you are entitled to, choose the “Receive Refund of Credit on Account” option on the Refund Request Form.

HEALTH INSURANCE
The Commonwealth of Massachusetts requires students enrolled at least three-quarter time (9 or more credits per semester for undergraduate students and 6 or more credits for graduate students) to be covered under an acceptable health insurance plan. A student enrolled at least three-quarter time will be automatically billed for the cost of the insurance. If the student has health insurance, he/she may waive enrollment in the College’s plan by completing a waiver online at www.universityhealthplans.com. Any student who is enrolled less than three-quarter time is not required to enroll in the health insurance plan. All students taking at least three credits, however, are eligible to enroll. Students who are interested in enrolling in the health insurance plan may do so online at www.universityhealthplans.com. The 2021-2022 rates are $3,500 per year for undergraduate students and $7,300 for graduate students. Eligible students who enroll in the student health insurance plan may purchase insurance for their dependents as defined in the Student Health Insurance Brochure. Please see the brochure for eligibility requirements and rates.

TUITION DEFERMENT PLAN
Students receiving tuition reimbursement from their employer at the completion of each course may elect to participate in the Tuition Deferment Plan. This plan requires students to pay 25% of the course tuition
prior to the first day of class and allows the remaining 75% to be deferred until 30 days after the last day of the course.

To enroll in the Deferment Plan, a fully completed Deferment Plan Promissory Note is required to be submitted to Student Financial Services. This documentation must be updated prior to the start of classes at the beginning of each semester. This included providing all required information related to the credit card authorization. Please note that if the credit card information is invalid, or the charge is otherwise declined for any reason, payment is due immediately. Additionally, it is important for students to note the due dates for the deferred 75% payment. Payment is due on or before the due dates regardless of whether the student has received reimbursement from their employer.

Students planning to graduate must ensure the balance on their student account is paid in full prior to graduation and may not defer this payment.

**APPLYING FOR FINANCIAL AID**

Eligibility for financial aid varies based on the student’s program and the criteria of specific awards. Students enrolled in the graduate-level programs will be considered for the Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan and the Federal TEACH Grant. Undergraduate students in the BSN programs will be considered for Federal Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loans, Federal Pell Grants and Massachusetts State Grants.

To apply for financial aid for the 2021-2022 academic year, students must complete a 2021-2022 Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and a 2021-2022 Emmanuel College Application for Financial Aid. The FAFSA is available electronically at [fafsa.gov](http://fafsa.gov) and the Emmanuel College Application may be found on the Graduate and Professional Programs section on the Emmanuel College website. Financial aid is awarded on an annual basis, and for continued eligibility students must complete these applications each year.

The Emmanuel College federal school code is 002147.

When completing or updating the FAFSA, students are strongly encouraged to use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool provided on the FAFSA. If not, students may be required to request a 2019 tax return transcript from the IRS ([www.IRS.gov](http://www.IRS.gov)). Students will receive notification from Student Financial Services if additional information is required to determine eligibility for financial aid. All required documentation must be received at least two weeks prior to the end of the semester. Failure to do so may result in the application not being processed and the student being financially responsible for any charges on the account.

**Eligibility Requirements for Financial Aid**

Requirements to receive federal and state financial aid include:

- Acceptance to and enrollment in a program at Emmanuel College
- Half-time enrollment status (see table below)
- Maintaining satisfactory academic progress
- Being free from default on a previous student loan
- Being in compliance with selective service requirements
- U.S. citizenship or permanent resident status (refer to the FAFSA for more details)
Students must maintain half-time status to receive most forms of financial aid. The following is the criteria to determine enrollment status:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enrollment Status</th>
<th>Credits per Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Undergraduate</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-time</td>
<td>12 or more credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three-quarter-time</td>
<td>9-11 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-time</td>
<td>6-8 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than half-time</td>
<td>Less than 6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduate</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-time</td>
<td>6 or more credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-time</td>
<td>3-5 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than half-time</td>
<td>Less than 3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All financial assistance, regardless of its source, will be credited toward institutional costs first. Withdrawal or reduction in credit load may result in an adjustment to or cancellation of the financial aid award. The student is responsible for reading and understanding all materials sent to the student, including information published in the Academic Catalog. The student must meet all eligibility requirements to be awarded and renew financial aid. If at any time a student ceases to be eligible, the financial aid will be canceled and the student will be responsible for any balance on their account.

**FINANCIAL AID AWARD DESCRIPTIONS**

**Graduate Financial Aid**

Students enrolled in the Graduate and Professional programs will be considered for the following awards. The student’s total award package may not be greater than the cost of attendance.

**Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan**

Graduate students are eligible for the Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loan. This loan carries a fixed interest rate of 5.28%*. Borrowers may choose to defer the interest payments while in school and during their six-month grace period, but the interest will be capitalized.

To borrow a Federal Direct Loan, students are required to complete a Master Promissory Note (MPN) and Entrance Counseling. In order to complete these documents, please visit http://studentaid.ed.gov. Graduate students may borrow up to $20,500 per academic year, but this amount cannot exceed the cost of attendance minus other financial aid.

**Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan**

An additional Federal Loan for Graduate students who are eligible for the Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loan or who have a remaining balance after their financial award.

This loan has a fixed interest rate of 3.73% for the 2021-2022 academic year and is available to students without an adverse credit history. To qualify, students cannot be 90 days or more delinquent on the repayment of any debt or the subject of a default determination, bankruptcy discharge, foreclosure, repossession, tax lien, wage garnishment, or write-off of a title IV debt during the last five years. The absence of any credit history is not viewed as adverse credit.

Please contact the Student Financial Services for more information on applying for this loan.
Federal TEACH Grants
The Federal Teacher Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant is gift aid awarded to students intending to teach in a high-need field in a public or private elementary or secondary school serving low-income students.

Undergraduate Financial Aid
Students enrolled in the undergraduate programs (BSN) will be evaluated for the following awards. The student’s need-based financial aid (e.g., Federal Direct Subsidized Loans, Federal Pell Grants) may not be greater than the demonstrated financial need as determined through an evaluation of their Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), not may the student’s total award package be greater than the cost of attendance.

Federal Direct Subsidized Loans
Undergraduate students who demonstrate financial need are eligible for a Federal Direct Subsidized Loan. This loan carries a fixed interest rate of 3.73% for the 2021-2022 academic year, which the federal government pays while the student borrower is enrolled at least half-time.

Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loans
Undergraduate students who do not demonstrate financial need are eligible for a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan. This loan carries a fixed interest rate of 3.73% for the 2021-2022 academic year. Borrowers may choose to defer the interest payments while in school and during their six-month grace period, but the interest will be capitalized.

Undergraduate Direct Loan annual limits are determined by academic standing (next column), include both Subsidized and Unsubsidized amounts, and cannot exceed the cost of attendance minus other financial aid.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>Dependent Student</th>
<th>Independent Student</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman (0-31 credits)</td>
<td>$5,500</td>
<td>$9,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore (32-63 credits)</td>
<td>$6,500</td>
<td>$10,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior Senior (64+ credits)</td>
<td>$7,500</td>
<td>$12,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Federal Pell Grant
Gift aid from the federal government to undergraduate students with significant financial need.

MA State Grants
Gift aid from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts to full-time undergraduate students with significant financial need, who are also Massachusetts residents. Awards are estimated until the College receives notification from the state’s scholarship office.

Additional Loan Options
For students who have a balance remaining after financial aid, who will be enrolled in a less than half-time status, or who prefer not to apply for need-based financial aid, there are private loans available to assist with educational costs. While there are a variety of loan options available, the Office of Student Financial Services encourages borrowers to do their own research and select the lender that is best for them. Information regarding private student loans may be found at [www.emmanuel.edu/current-students.html](http://www.emmanuel.edu/current-students.html) and [studentaid.gov](http://studentaid.gov). Emmanuel College does not endorse any individual lender.

Emmanuel College
When planning the method of payment, it is strongly recommended students borrow for the entire year instead of applying each semester.

**Employer Partnerships**
Emmanuel College partners with several area employers to provide specialized educational opportunities. If you are employed by one of the College’s partner organizations, you may qualify for a tuition discount. Please contact financialservices@emmanuel.edu or at 617-735-9938 for additional info.

**Satisfactory Academic Progress**
To continue receiving financial assistance, financial aid recipients are required to maintain satisfactory academic progress toward their degree. These requirements stipulate that students maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 after completion of four semesters of attendance. Students must also successfully complete 67% of the attempted credits during each academic year, and must complete their degree program within 150% of the normal length of the program. Please refer to page 46 for more information regarding Satisfactory Academic Progress.

**CREDIT BALANCES**
Students who have a credit balance on their account with the College due to private loans, tuition remission, or overpayment may request to have the credit refunded to them by completing the Refund Request Form. Students can access the Refund Request Form at www.emmanuel.edu/refundrequest. Once the form is received by Student Financial Services, and a credit balance is confirmed to exist, payment in the amount of the refund will be processed to the student.

Students who have a credit balance on their account due to excess Title IV financial aid will automatically have the excess funds refunded to them. Students who would like the excess funds to remain on their account to pay for additional costs (e.g., parking, student health insurance) or for future semesters must complete a Credit Authorization Form. This form is available in Student Financial Services or through the Student Financial Services – GPP section of My Saints. Title IV financial aid consists of Federal Direct Loans, Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loans, Federal Pell Grants, and Federal TEACH Grants.

**PARKING ON CAMPUS**
To purchase a parking pass, please complete a parking application on the website at https://www.emmanuel.edu/discover-emmanuel/offices-and-services/parking/graduate-and-professional-programs-student-parking/parking-application.html. Once an application has been received, the request will be processed and the student’s account will be charged accordingly. Once the request is processed, the parking permit will be available to be picked up in Student Financial Services, or the student may request to have it mailed.

**2021-2022 Parking Rates:**
7-week session pass $70
UPDATING DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION
It is the student's responsibility to keep the College informed of any changes in name, address or telephone number. Information may be updated on EC Online Services.

Contact Information
Office of Graduate and Professional Programs
Phone: 617-735-9700
Fax: 617-507-0434
E-mail: gpp@emmanuel.edu

Office of the Registrar
Phone: 617-735-9960
Fax: 617-264-7705
E-mail: regmail@emmanuel.edu

Student Financial Services
Phone: 617-735-9938
Fax: 617-735-9939
E-mail: financialservices@emmanuel.edu
UNDERGRADUATE ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

To complete your application for admission to an undergraduate degree program submit the following application materials:

1. Completed application

2. Official Transcripts from all regionally accredited academic institutions attended and, if applicable, an official copy of standardized test scores and/or military credit (DD-214). American Council on Education approved materials (or equivalent, which will be verified by the appropriate agency) will be reviewed for transfer credit as appropriate.
   - Emmanuel College will only accept official transcripts. Official transcripts will be required for all academic regionally accredited institutions attended. Note: Generally, a GPA of 2.0 (cumulative) from previous coursework is expected.
   - BSN candidates are required to submit proof of RN licensure, which is accepted in lieu of the High School transcript.
   - International Transcripts must be translated into English and/or evaluated by a certified credential evaluation service.

3. Current Résumé
   A one-page (minimum) résumé summarizing your professional work experience and previous education.

4. Nursing License
   Proof of current Massachusetts RN License from www.mass.gov/dph/boards/rn or eligibility to apply for reciprocity based on other U.S. State licensure.

5. Informational meeting or interview with an Enrollment Counselor or faculty member is recommended.

6. Optional Statement
   If you feel there are significant weaknesses in your application that you wish to address, please do so in a separate written statement.

Application materials should be sent to:
Emmanuel College
Graduate and Professional Programs
400 The Fenway
Boston, MA 02115
617-507-0434 (efax)
gpp@emmanuel.edu
The Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) is designed for current registered nurses (RNs).

The nursing education program provides professional education in the art and science of nursing that synthesizes the Catholic intellectual tradition and a broad liberal arts and sciences base into the practice of nursing. An Emmanuel education prepares a professional who thinks critically, communicates effectively and appreciates diverse human experience. This nursing professional uses personal and professional standards and values to serve others in a responsible, ethical practice.

The following beliefs frame the educational experiences offered to registered nurses:
- The professional nurse is committed to the promotion of health and wellness for all persons
- The recipients of health care are unique and have distinct emotional, physical, spiritual and social needs to which the professional nurse must respond
- The nurse as caregiver uses knowledge and caring activities to effect positive outcomes for care recipients within the context of their environment
- Assuming a leadership role in health care, the nurse advocates for access to health care for all members of society, particularly vulnerable populations through interprofessional collaboration

The graduate of the Bachelor of Science in Nursing program at Emmanuel College is a caring, concerned professional who understands systems of care and the health care needs of individuals and society. He or she holds a strong commitment to the profession of nursing. As a caregiver, the professional nurse assumes accountability to individuals and society. The professional nurse is responsible for rendering ethical professional nursing practice with a focus on continual quality improvement. She or he acknowledges the importance of scholarly nursing practice achieved through lifelong learning as a foundation for self-actualization of personal and professional goals. The nursing program is accredited by the Commission of Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE), 655 K St. NW, Suite 750, Washington DC, 20001. Their website, www.aacn.nche.edu, is a resource for information about nursing.

Calendar time for program completion is based upon student choice of a full-time or part-time program of study and transfer credit evaluation.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
At the completion of the Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program, the student will:
1. Expand a personal philosophy of nursing through reflection on the Catholic intellectual tradition to effect positive outcomes for care-recipients within the context of their environments.
2. Assume accountability for evidence and knowledge-based nursing practice and responsibility for involvement as a citizen knowledgeable in interprofessional health care systems.
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1. Expand a personal philosophy of nursing through reflection on the Catholic intellectual tradition to effect positive outcomes for care-recipients within the context of their environments.
2. Assume accountability for evidence and knowledge-based nursing practice and responsibility for involvement as a citizen knowledgeable in interprofessional health care systems.
3. Practice as a professional nurse whose care-giving activities reflect the analysis of theoretical knowledge from the liberal arts, sciences, nursing and evidence-based practice.
4. Integrate into the culture of nursing the concepts of caring that foster a relationship between caregiver and care-recipient which results in the achievement of mutually agreed upon outcomes on the health/illness continuum.

CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
NURS4170 Health Promotion Capstone Practicum
The purpose of this project is to evaluate the ability of nursing students to exchange
Bachelor of Science in Nursing  RN-to-BSN

perceptions, ideas, and knowledge through a variety of teaching learning strategies.

**NURSING LICENSURE INFORMATION**

Proof of RN Licensure is required for admission to the BSN program.

**INTERNATIONAL HONOR SOCIETY OF NURSING: SIGMA THETA TAU INTERNATIONAL**

Eligible students may apply for membership to Sigma Theta Tau, the International Honor Society of Nursing, during enrollment in senior coursework.

**REQUIREMENTS**

**Nursing Major Courses**

- NURS3101  Concepts of Professional Practice
- NURS3103  Health Assessment
- NURS3105  Research in Nursing Practice
- NURS3108  Nursing Informatics and Computer Applications
- NURS3112  Leadership and Professional Issues in Nursing
- NURS3114  Diversity in Health Care and Contemporary Healing Interventions
- NURS4118  Community Health and Health Promotion in Nursing Practice
- NURS4170  Health Promotion Capstone Practicum

**Prerequisite Courses**

Scientific Inquiry:
- BIOL2135  Anatomy and Physiology I
- BIOL2137  Anatomy and Physiology II
- BIOL3127  Microbiology

Social Analysis:
- SOC1101  Introduction to Sociology: Analysis of Society in Global Perspective (SA)

General Studies
- General Psychology (SA)
- Child Psychology (SA)

**Total Requirements for Degree: 128 credits**

RN-BSN students may transfer up to 96 credits, including up to 40 credits, awarded for an associate degree in nursing.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**NURS3101  Concepts of Professional Practice**

This course introduces the student to the conceptual roots of the theoretical bases of nursing practice. The focus of the course is expansion of the student’s knowledge of critical-thinking and decision-making processes that translate the conceptual roots of nursing into caregiving practices. The evaluation of nursing theories is examined. The nurse’s professional role will be explored to assist the student in role transition. This course is the designated writing-intensive course in the curriculum. 4 credits

**NURS3103  Health Assessment**

This course introduces knowledge and skills needed for comprehensive assessment of the client through selected experiences committed to the promotion of health and wellness. These skills include history taking and physical assessment using inspection, palpation, percussion, auscultation techniques, and documentation of findings. Students use critical thinking and decision making to integrate the resulting data in developing a client-focused plan of care. 4 credits
NURS3105  Research in Nursing Practice
This course is an introduction to the process of scientific inquiry and its application to nursing practice. The focus is on the identification of researchable questions derived from nursing practice, the critical examination of relevant research in the literature, and the application of evidence-based practice to improve quality of care. 4 credits

NURS3108  Nursing Informatics and Computer Applications
This course focuses on foundational knowledge of nursing and health care informatics, and gaining an understanding of the theories and social and economic forces influencing the development and application of information and health care technologies. Students begin to use these technologies in the delivery of nursing care. Emphasis is placed on the legal and ethical ramifications of using information and technologies to improve patient safety and the quality of health care, and to protect patient privacy. Students will learn contemporary computing and how to integrate software functions such as word processing and presentation abilities required to communicate within healthcare information systems. 4 credits

NURS3112  Leadership and Professional Issues in Nursing
This course examines theories, concepts and components of nursing leadership and professional issues. Students synthesize beliefs, knowing, caring and professional role with the elements of leadership and systems of health care. Attention is given to the complexities of professional nursing practice as influenced by health care policy. Students will analyze the professional nursing role within the context of current legal, political and organizational systems. 4 credits

NURS3114 Diversity in Health Care and Contemporary Healing Interventions
This course focuses on understanding diversity in nursing and health care. Theoretical bases in transcultural nursing, spirituality, and lifestyles are discussed and their impact on the provision of health care services are analyzed. The genetic origins of man as it relates to the commonality of all races are explored. The use of music, art, literature, and healing/touch modalities that enhance care giving and healing response of individuals will be studied. Contemporary interventions addressing complementary therapies and cultural practices including: Reiki, acupressure, Tai Chi, yoga, meditation, guided imagery, homeopathy, herbal medicine, food supplements, and aromatherapy will be reviewed as it related to the care of the mind, body, and patient health outcomes. 4 credits

NURS4118 Community Health and Health Promotion in Nursing
This course introduces the basic concepts and theories of community health and health promotion as relational influences on the overall health of a community. Socioeconomic, environmental, political, cultural and historical indicators of the health of a community are addressed. This course explores belief systems that impact health promotion and the planning of community resources. Collaborative models of caregiving for individuals, families, and aggregates (groups) in diverse community settings are examined. The critical role of the family in the development of health beliefs and health behaviors will also be explored. Offered every fall, expected fall 2019. 4 credits
Prerequisites: NURS 3101, NURS 3103, NURS 3105, NURS 3108, NURS3112, NURS3114

NURS4170  Health Promotion Capstone Practicum
Students use conceptual frameworks and theories of health promotion to design and implement contemporary nursing interventions for health promotion among vul-
nurable individuals and families within communities. Strategies developed for health education will integrate theory, research, and practice. Practica foci are centered on health promotion/disease prevention for vulnerable populations.

4 credits

Prerequisites: NURS3101, NURS3103, NURS3105, NURS3108, NURS3112, NURS3114, NURS4118
GRADUATE ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

GRADUATE ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENT
To complete your application for admission to a graduate degree or certificate program, please submit the following application materials:

1. Completed application

2. Official transcripts
Official transcripts from all regionally accredited academic institutions attended are required. Transcripts must show the completion of a bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited institution. For Master of Science in Nursing applicants, transcripts must show the completion of a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) from a National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC) or Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) accredited institution.

For Graduate Certificate in Nursing Applicants, transcripts must show completion of a Master of Science in Nursing from a National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC) or Commission Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).

Note that a cumulative undergraduate GPA of 2.5 or above is generally expected for acceptance to the graduate management and graduate education programs. A GPA of 3.0 or above is generally expected for acceptance to the graduate nursing program. International transcripts must be equivalent to a United States Bachelors Degree, translated into English and/or evaluated by a certified credential evaluation service. Please ensure that all original transcripts are mailed to Emmanuel College’s Graduate and Professional Programs.

3. Two completed Graduate and Professional Programs Recommendation Forms
Recommendations should be requested from professional supervisors or educators. Recommenders should provide specific information about your abilities and your potential to succeed in the program. One letter of recommendation should be from a current supervisor or educator, if applicable. A letter of recommendation (on institutional letterhead) is not required but may be attached to the form.

4. Admissions Essay
A three- to four-page essay addressing your educational goals, potential contributions to the program, your leadership skills, your professional experience and any special certifications.

5. Current Résumé
A one-page (minimum) résumé summarizing your professional work experience and previous education.

6. Nursing License (for Master of Science in Nursing and Graduate Certificate in Nursing Applicants ONLY)
Proof of current Massachusetts RN License from www.mass.gov/dph/boards/rn or eligibility to apply for reciprocity based on other U.S. State licensure.

7. Informational meeting or interview with an enrollment counselor or faculty member is recommended(required for Master of Education and Master of Science in Nursing applicants only).
8. Optional Statement

If you feel that there are significant weaknesses in your application that you wish to address, please do so in a separate written statement.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for a master’s degree must successfully complete a minimum of 30 credits. Specific credit requirements are indicated under each program section. A cumulative grade point average of B (3.0) or higher is required for graduation and a minimum grade of B (3.0) required in each course applied to the degree. Emmanuel College normally allows a maximum of six years for completion of master’s degree programs and four years for completion of certificate programs. Following admission, all courses applicable to an Emmanuel College degree must be taken at the College.

ENROLLMENT STATUS

Three enrollment statuses are available:
- Full-time (six or more credits per semester)
- Part-time (fewer than six credits per semester)
- Summer session (maximum of six credits during the summer)

TRANSFER CREDIT POLICY

Emmanuel College will accept a maximum of two courses (six credits) earned at the graduate level for programs requiring 36 credits. A maximum of one course (three credits) earned at the graduate level may be accepted for programs requiring 30 credits. Courses applied to a separate graduate degree will not be accepted. In order to be awarded transfer credit, prior learning must be graded B (3.0) or higher. Students must present an official transcript and course descriptions for credits to be reviewed for transfer. Credits are transferred from other academic institutions which are regionally accredited only with the approval of an Academic Advisor and evaluated by the Office of the Registrar. The applicability of transfer credits may vary in specific programs.

PROGRAM ADVISING

Students will receive advising and guidance through the application process which continues through the student’s first course. A specific program advisor is subsequently assigned, and that advisor is available to the student throughout the period of study. Students should utilize the Progress screen on their Student Planning accounts to track progression toward degree completion.
MASTER OF EDUCATION (MED.)
ELEMENTARY INITIAL LICENSURE CONCENTRATION
RESEARCH CONCENTRATION

Sister Karen Hokanson, SNDdeN, Ed.D.
Chair

PROGRAM DESIGN
The Master of Education is for educators or career changers who are working toward an Initial License. The 36-credit program is designed to meet the requirements issued by the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education for the elementary level (grades 1-6). Courses are seven weeks, conducted throughout the calendar year, and offered in face-to-face and hybrid formats.

REQUIREMENTS
EDUC5018  Behavior Management
EDUC5115  Documenting and Assessing Student Learning
EDUC5200  Complexities of Urban Education
EDUC5207  Learning, Teaching / Curriculum Development
EDUC5318  Educating Diverse Students
EDUC5625  The School as Community
Three electives from one of the areas below:

Research
The Research electives focuses on the teach in and learning processes in educational contexts where students customize their educational research to meet their career goals.
EDUC5128  Critical Inquiry into Teaching and Learning
EDUC5307  Research in Content Area I
EDUC5308  Research Capstone

Instructional Technology *
The IT electives provides content to meet the requirements for an add-on license as an Instructional Technology Specialist Teacher through DESE competency review.
EDUC5903  Instructional Design Principles and Practices
EDUC5905  Educational Technology and Media
EDUC5907  Instructional Design Capstone

Moderate Disabilities*
Moderate Disability electives focus on advanced pedagogy, assessment, and current curriculum strategies in working with students with exceptionalities.
EDUC5018  Behavior Management
EDUC5750  Teaching Students with Disabilities for General Education Professionals
EDUC5762  Moderate Disabilities Internship and Seminar

English Language Learners*
ELL focuses on the current foundational and pedagogical strategies needed to effectively serve those who are learning English as a second language.
EDUC5202  Literacy (Focus: Reading / Writing)
EDUC5418  Literacy and Language Development for English Learners
EDUC5581  ELS Internship and Seminar

*M.Ed. Candidates who possess an initial license can complete courses which lead to an add-on license. Emmanuel’s licensure officers review course work and submit a Verification of Internship Completion to support the candidate’s application for the add-on license.
LICENSURE CONCENTRATION
The licensure concentration prepares qualified candidates with the pedagogical skills for endorsements in initial license in elementary or secondary education. Massachusetts participates with every state through the National Association of State Directors of Teacher Education and Certification (NASDTEC) Interstate Agreement to accept candidates’ state approved educator preparation program.

Areas of Licensure for Elementary:
Elementary Education, Grades 1-6
- EDUC5202 Literacy (Focus: Reading/Writing)
- EDUC5206 Explorations in Mathematics (Focus: Science Technology Engineering, Mathematics)

Elective Courses
- EDUC5178 Directed Research
- EDUC5762 Moderate Disabilities Practicum and Seminar

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
The program of study in elementary and secondary education is designed to develop students’ abilities in the seven performance areas required for initial licensure in elementary and secondary teaching in the state of Massachusetts. Upon completion of the elementary or secondary education programs at Emmanuel, students will be able to:
- Create safe and well-managed learning environments which promote equity and collaboration among heterogeneous learners and nurture development across the cognitive, emotional and social domains.
- Plan learning experiences which involve learners as sense-makers and promote deep understanding of disciplinary ideas by engaging learners in active exploration of real-world problems, projects, materials, and challenges, and examining student work products to make assessments of learning and teaching.
- Utilize a broad range of instructional practices, reflective of the ways of knowing in the disciplines they teach, to ensure that all learners regardless of differences in readiness, background, learning style, culture or language competency have opportunities to learn through access to a rich curriculum.
- Build positive relationships with families and engage in regular, two-way, culturally proficient communication with families about students and their learning, and build into the curriculum materials the richness of the cultures and heritage of the students they teach.
- Develop curricula which deepens learners’ appreciation for American civic culture, its underlying ideals, founding principles and political institutions and which actualizes learners’ capacities to participate and lead in their communities, both locally and globally.
- Advance issues of social justice within the classroom, school and community.
- Contribute to the knowledge base about learning, teaching and assessment and participate in a culture of reflective practice and inquiry.

CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE
The Master of Education program culminates with a capstone experience.
- EDUC5467 Student Teaching Practicum and Seminar
- EDUC4308 Research in Content Capstone
- EDUC5907 Instructional Design: Capstone Experience
LICENSURE CONCENTRATION
Candidates must pass the following Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL) prior to formal acceptance into the student teaching practicum:

**Elementary candidates:**
- Communication and Literacy (01)
- General Curriculum—multi-subject and math subtests (03)
- Foundations of Reading (90)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY FOR EDUCATORS
Emmanuel College's Graduate Certificate in Instructional Technology Program is an online, three-courses graduate offering that prepares teachers with the skills needed to support technological advancement training in the classroom and beyond.

Emmanuel’s program combines a personalized, mentor-guided, relevant education with real-world experience. The program’s focus one-on-one mentorship and practical experience sets it apart from other Instructional Design Programs. Upon completion of the program, students will have a strong understanding of instructional systems, design principles, learning practices, and possess a robust portfolio of online and multimedia material.

**REQUIREMENTS:**
- EDUC5903 Instructional Design Principles & Practices
- EDUC5905 Educational Technology and Media
- EDUC5907 Instructional Design Capstone

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN SHELTERED ENGLISH IMMERSION
Emmanuel’s sheltered English immersion certificate program gives educators the knowledge and skills they need to help students at all levels of English proficiency. Coursework prepares educators to effectively shelter their content instruction, which allows English language learners (ELLs) to access the curriculum and succeed in the classroom.

Students who complete Emmanuel’s sheltered English immersion certificate program will be eligible for the state’s SEI Teach Endorsement.

(Note: This program is not a requirement for earning a Master of Education degree at Emmanuel College.)

**REQUIREMENTS:**
- EDUC5300 Sheltered English Instruction: Teaching English Language Learners

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MODERATE DISABILITIES
The three-course program provides licensed educators with content in strategies for teaching students with disabilities and diverse learning styles.

The courses and seminar meet the following competencies for an add-on Moderate Disabilities license:
- Educational terminology for students with mild to moderate disabilities;
- Preparation, implementation, and evaluation of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs);
- Design or modification of curriculum, instructional materials, and general
education classroom environments for students with moderate disabilities;
• Federal and state laws and regulations pertaining to special education;
• Coverage of Knowledge of services provided by other agencies;
• Ways to prepare and maintain students with disabilities for general education classrooms;
• Instruction on the appropriate use of augmentative and alternative communication and other assistive technologies.

REQUIREMENTS:

EDUC5018  Behavior Management
EDUC5750  Teaching Students with Disabilities for General Education Professionals
EDUC5762  Moderate Disabilities Practicum/ Seminar

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FOR EDUCATORS
Carolyn A. Lynch Institute
The Education Department develops and offers workshops through the Carolyn A. Lynch Institute for teachers in response to identified needs. Professional Development Points are provided for attendance at workshops for the purpose of meeting Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education requirements for recertification.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
*Unless otherwise noted, all courses are 3 credits.

EDUC5018  Behavior Management
This course examines the theoretical and practical issues that teachers must address as they promote positive behavior management in an inclusive classroom. Topics to be studies include: the definitions of behavior and inclusion; the legal foundations regarding behavior management; best practices to promote student engagement and positive behavior; cultural diversity in an inclusive classroom; the IEP process; FBAs and BIPs; strategies to respond to and intervene with challenging behavior; and social skill development.

EDUC5115  Documenting and Assessing Student Learning
Students examine a variety of standardized measurement and assessment techniques with specific emphasis on test construction, appropriate selection, administration, interpretation and use of results to modify instructional strategies. Through observations, demonstrations, models and class exercises students gain skills in constructing their own measurement instruments as well as in using alternative forms of assessment such as portfolios, performance based instruction. Current issues regarding state and national testing are also discussed.

EDUC5178  Directed Study
This course provides a foundation within which students gain an understanding and appreciation of research in their content field. The historical and philosophical underpinning of the subject field will be examined and critiqued. An individualized syllabus will be developed along with current educational literature.

EDUC5200  Complexities of Urban Education
This course explores the ways in which schools are influenced by the urban environment and how educators can respond. Readings explore the complexities of public schooling in general and of urban public schooling in particular. Students examine how changes in state and federal policies have affected the character of urban schools; and analyze the ways in which urban schools are affected by demographic changes brought about by suburbanization,
migration and immigration. Throughout the course, the schools in Boston will be used as a case study for the purpose of grounding the analysis.

EDUC5202 Literacy (Focus: Reading / Writing)
This course examines current theory and practice in the instruction of literacy for diverse populations of students at the elementary grade level. Students become familiar with research-based strategies and techniques for the instruction of reading, writing, and oral language development. Students become knowledgeable about the standards for literacy in the Massachusetts English Language Arts Framework, and become familiar with a wide range of children’s literature, instructional materials and assessments, as well as the processes of assessing, planning and implementing instruction to address a broad range of student abilities and needs.

EDUC5206 Explorations in Mathematics (Focus: Science Technology Engineering Mathematics)
The course develops the knowledge, skills and dispositions to introduce the practices and habits of mind characteristic of scientific inquiry and the engineering design process into the elementary classroom. The course meets standards for teacher preparation articulated by the Massachusetts curriculum frameworks and the National Science Education Standards. Topics include children’s ideas in science, the nature of children’s science learning and the implications for teaching. **Pre-practicum experience is required**

EDUC5207 Learning, Teaching /Curriculum Development
This course provides students with the background and practical skills necessary for successful curriculum planning for grades 1-12. Students will examine closely the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks and develop lesson plans that the standards in a variety of content areas and grade levels. In addition to incorporating significant use of technology in their instructional methods, students will identify strategies for differentiating instruction for all learning styles and accommodating various exceptionalities found in inclusive classroom settings. Finally, this course seeks to develop skills in planning curriculum and instruction, managing classroom climate and operation, promoting equity, and meeting professional responsibilities and standards for teachers as required by the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education.

EDUC5210 The Politics of Education Policy: Developing Agency
Education is a fundamental tenet of American society. In fact, the right to a sound education is enshrined in many state constitutions. Yet, debate over how best to affect a quality and effective educational system has pervaded American politics and society since the country’s founding. This debate has involved the equitable funding and distribution of resources, assessment, issues of race, gender, and socioeconomic class, teaching standards and qualifications, and curriculum on the K-12 level, as well as in colleges and universities. This course explores the debate surrounding educational policy in the American political system. Politics is often about conflict over values and resources. Education policy embodies this conflict quite clearly. We will assess the social, cultural, and political factors influencing the crafting, implementation, and assessment of education policy in the United States. This course is designed for students pursuing their M.Ed.

EDUC5218 Critical Inquiry into Learning and Teaching
This introductory course orientates students
in the research concentration which focuses on the teaching and learning processes in education. Students gain knowledge and expertise.

**EDUC5300  Sheltered English Instruction: Teaching English Language Learners**
The purpose of this course is to prepare the Commonwealth’s teachers with the knowledge and skills to effectively shelter their content instruction, so that the growing population of English language learners (ELLs) can access curriculum, achieve academic success, and contribute their multilingual and multicultural resources as participants and future leaders in the 21st-century global economy. The course carries a field experience designed to give students direct experience engaging with English language learners. (K-12) *Includes pre-practicum component*

**EDUC5307  Research in Content Area I**
This course provides a foundation within which students gain an understanding and appreciation of research in their content fields. The historical and philosophical underpinnings of the field are examined and critiqued. Students gain practice in the work of researching and writing for publication as well as deepen their own understanding of the specifics of the content of their field.

**EDUC5308 Research in Content Area II**
An in-depth action research project on the individual’s field will be examined and demonstrated. The student will be expected to complete a literature review and comprehensive research paper or project on the research project developed in EDUC5307. Students continue to develop skills of researching and writing and broaden their knowledge base.

**EDUC5318 Educating Diverse Students**
This course is designed to develop leaders who are equipped to address challenges to educational equity that are rooted in U.S. history and prevalent in the contemporary field of education. The course will use case studies to examine and respond to these issues of unequal access with attention to their historical and contemporary causes. Upon the completion of the course, students will be able to analyze and address these issues on the macro and micro levels and use an array of resources to inform particular challenges of educational practice. The final assignment will be a capstone project in which students will identify an issue and create an initiative to achieve equity. Previously approved as an undergraduate course, this course will add graduate requirements (reflected in the attached course outline). These consist of: 1) additional readings for each course session, 2) additional research for capstone project resulting in an extensive research paper on the chosen issue. This additional research will include at least one live interview with a contemporary practitioner.

**EDUC5401 Child and Adolescent Development**
This course offers a comprehensive view of research and theories dealing with the development of individuals from birth through adolescence. Students will focus on the stages of cognitive, emotional, intellectual, moral, physical, and social development of the first two decades of life. Using clear understanding of relevant research and theories, students will explore strategies for applying this knowledge to instructional practices as they relate directly to student performance. Finally, students will identify atypical characteristics and instructional implications for recognizing and accommodating the exceptional child.

**EDUC5418 Literacy and language Development for English Learners**
The purpose of this course is to prepare teacher candidates with the knowledge and
skills to effectively and explicitly support the English literacy and language development of English learners (ELs) in grades preK-12. Students will examine the structure of language and language subsystems, read seminal and current research on L1 and L2 language acquisition, analyze and evaluate best practices for teaching and assessing ELs across the language domains, and consider the sociocultural factors that play a role in ELs’ education in US schools. This course is supported by EDUC5518 which is the seminar and 150-hour practicum in an ESL classroom. EDUC 5300 is a prerequisite for this course as it will expand on and further develop the skills and understandings introduced in that course.

EDUC5467 Student Teaching Practicum and Seminar
This supervised field experience of no fewer than 300 hours promotes candidates’ knowledge of and competency in utilizing instructional practices specific to teaching in the discipline areas and/or grade levels. Candidates develop the content knowledge and pedagogical skills to build classroom communities, which nurture learners’ positive socio-emotional development and promote collaboration and equity among heterogeneous learners. A standards-based professional portfolio is required. Includes a bi-weekly seminar. 
Prerequisites: Successful of all MTELs for licensure area.

EDUC5581 ESL Internship and Seminar
A 150 hour practicum experience in an ESL classroom under the direction of a licensed ESL teacher a college program supervisor. The practicum is designed for students who have taken, or are enrolled in EDUC5418: Literacy and Language Development for English Learners. After the completion of the course and the practicum, students may seek an additional license in English as a Second language instruction. 
Prerequisites: EDUC5418

EDUC5625 The School as Community
The primary goal of this course is to provide students with an understanding of the classroom management knowledge base and a framework for developing a personal management model that centers on concern for each individual student in the classroom. The development of such a model requires an understanding of the growing knowledge base and research. This course offers alternatives to traditional practices of classroom management.

EDUC570 Technology in Education
This course assists educators to become technologically proficient using current and emergent technologies. Topics covered encompass aspects of technology planning, online learning, learning webs, program evaluation as well as social issues relating to technology integration and change. Participants learn the roles and responsibilities of various technology leaders and utilize an array of technology applications to enhance classroom instructions, motivate learners, and connect home and school. This course is taught in a hybrid format.

EDUC5762 Moderate Disabilities Internship and Seminar
This supervised field experience builds on the competencies developed in EDUC5467 and promotes candidates’ content knowledge and pedagogical skills to reach and teach diverse student populations. Candidates demonstrate competency in engaging diverse student populations, including English language learners and students with moderate learning disabilities. A standards-based professional portfolio is required. Includes a bi-weekly seminar. 
Prerequisite: Passing score on all required MTELs for the licensure area and successful completion of student teaching practicum.
EDUC5903 Instructional Design Principles & Practices
As an instructional designer, you may find yourself working in web design, publishing, education, human resources, government, and more. It is an exciting field in which designers draw on learning theories and frameworks, analytical and project management skills, as well as creativity and flexibility.

EDUC5905 Educational Technology and Media
A broad understanding of media and technology is crucial for today’s Instructional Designer. Whether it’s working with an LMS, designing for mobile learning, or creating visually-engaging graphics, IDs need to be comfortable using a variety of technologies and media. Perhaps more importantly, IDs must develop strategies for staying current with new technologies and efficiently assessing their pedagogical affordances. Students in this course will learn about various instructional multimedia and the technologies used to create and facilitate learning. Students will compare and evaluate various technologies for relevance and effectiveness and will leave the course with the ability to apply principles of universal design to a final project.

EDUC5907 Instructional Design Capstone
The purpose of this course is to provide experiential learning of how to effectively apply theoretical principles and best practices in online course design. Students gain practical experience through completing a Capstone instructional design project that they can add to their professional portfolio. In this final course, participants build on the knowledge and skills acquired in the previous courses in order to examine the pedagogical implications of online instruction and explore the various technologies available to create and deliver effective online learning. Students will demonstrate their understanding of how to bring together technology and pedagogy when they share their project development in class. They will develop responses to the challenges that course design presents: from working with subject matter experts to finding ways to create meaningful peer interactions. Students will explore and critique various models of online and web-enhanced course design and instruction.
GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN MANAGEMENT

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (MBA)

The Master of Science in Business Administration (MBA) program is an online, comprehensive management skill building program. Our 36-credit hour degree program offers quick completion and a strong foundation to get students to the next level in their career. With key courses in marketing management, data analysis and business law students will be poised to compete and win in today’s fast paced environment. Leadership, economics, finance, accounting, operations and strategy will give students the tools needed to improve any organization.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES

Students completing the Master of Business Administration program will:

• Develop analytical and critical thinking skills that can be applied to emerging and complex challenges in modern businesses.
• Utilize knowledge of social justice and awareness of stakeholder needs to engage in ethical and moral decision-making.
• Gain a unique set of tools that will enable students to collect, analyze and interpret business data in order to engage in evidence-based decision-making.
• Develop the interpersonal and reflective skills needed to be valued team members and strong corporate citizens.
• Practice and develop strong written and oral communications skills that allow them to inform, persuade, negotiate and lead in their future workplaces.

MBA

Requirements

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<td>MGMT5110</td>
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<td>ACCT5112</td>
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<td>MGMT5114</td>
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<td>HRM5114</td>
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<td>MGMT5116</td>
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<td>ECON5110</td>
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<td>MGMT5118</td>
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<td>Managing Information Resources</td>
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<td>MGMT5910</td>
<td>Organizational Strategy (Capstone)</td>
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MBA WITH CONCENTRATION IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

The Master of Business Administration with a concentration in Human Resource Management (HRM) is an intensive, integrated learning experience that prepares students to address the strategic issues faced by human resource professionals in today’s complex organizations. The curriculum challenges students to develop skills that will allow them to think critically, be an ethical leader and an effective communicator, develop effective talent acquisition and management practices, manage total rewards and understand labor relations and employment law. This program prepares students to function as generalists in the human resource field, to integrate academic theory and practical experience and to play an expanded role in the constantly evolving human resource function.
LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
Students completing either of the certificate or MBA in Human Resource Management will:
1. Demonstrate a proficiency of knowledge in the areas of leadership, ethics and behavioral science interventions in an organizational context.
2. Have advanced their ability in critical analysis and written and oral communications.
3. Have a basic understanding of managing total rewards, talent acquisition and management strategies and labor relations and employment law.
Students completing the Masters degree will additionally:
4. Demonstrate a proficiency of knowledge in the areas of research methods, organizational development, and strategic planning.

The Graduate Certificate in Human Resource Management (HRC) is an intensive program that prepares students with the core knowledge needed to develop and enhance skills to function as an HR generalist. The curriculum challenges students to develop skills that will allow them to think critically, develop effective talent acquisition and management practices, manage total rewards and understand labor relations and employment law.

The certificate requires 12 credits (four courses). A cumulative average of 3.0 or higher is required for a graduate certificate. Courses are seven weeks, conducted throughout the calendar year. The program can be completed in face-to-face or blended formats.

Requirements

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<td>HRM 5114</td>
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<td>Labor Relations and Employee Law</td>
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<td>HRM 9034</td>
<td>Talent Acquisition and Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 5910</td>
<td>Organizational Strategy (Capstone)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MBA WITH CONCENTRATION IN RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION
The Master of Business Administration with a concentration in Research Administration is an intensive, integrated learning experience designed to provide skills and preparation for effective leadership to those working in sponsored research environments. The program provides participants with a specialized curriculum focused on an overview of research administration, sponsored programs, finance and accounting, compliance, legal issues, and organizational behavior. These specialized courses are complemented by general management courses that place an emphasis on leadership, ethics, and strategic planning.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
Students completing either certificate or MBA in Research Administration will:
1. Demonstrate a proficiency of knowledge
in the areas of research administration, finance and accounting for sponsored programs, compliance and regulatory issues.

2. Have advanced their ability in critical analysis and written and oral communications.

3. Have a basic understanding of leadership and organizational behavior.

Students completing the Masters degree will additionally:

4. Demonstrate a proficiency of knowledge in the areas of organizational change and development, and managing diversity.

Requirements

- RAC9010 I Intro to Research Administration
- RAC9012 Compliance
- RAC9016 Financial Accounting for Sponsored Programs
- RAC9018 Financial Management for Sponsored Programs
- RAC9020 Contracts
- ECON5110 Managerial Economics
- MGMT 5118 Operations and Supply Chain Management
- MGMT5114 Data Analysis and Statistical Methods
- MKTG5110 Marketing Management
- MGMT5116 Organizational Development and Leadership
- MGMT5120 Managing Information Resources
- MGMT 5910 Organizational Strategy (Capstone)

The certificate requires 15 credits (five courses). A cumulative average of 3.0 or higher is required for a graduate certificate. Courses are seven weeks, conducted throughout the calendar year, and offered in face-to-face or fully online formats.

Graduate Certificate in Research Administration

- RAC9010 Introduction to Research Administration
- RAC9012 Financial Accounting for Sponsored Programs
- RAC9016 Compliance, Regulatory Environments, and Legal Issues
- RAC9018 Financial Management of Sponsored Programs
- RAC9020 Contracts

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The following courses are 3-credit courses unless otherwise noted.

ACCT5110 Financial Accounting
This course provides an introduction to accounting. Students will learn about budgeting, planning and making projections and reporting on the allocation of funds. Students will also learn about basic accounting principles, balance sheets and financial analysis.

ACCT5112 Financial Statement Analysis
Students will develop the framework for analyzing a firm’s past performance, estimating its future performance and valuing its equity. The course integrates key concepts from accounting, finance, economics, and business strategy and applies them to financial decision-making. Accurate interpretation of the numbers in the financial statements and forecasting future financial performance including revenues, earnings, asset balances and free cash flows will be covered.
ECON5110  Managerial Economics
This course examines the principles of microeconomics by focusing on how to manage effectively in the context of customers, suppliers, competitors, and the regulatory environment. This course examines the microeconomic theories of marginal analysis and competitive analysis. Further, the course develops the principles of cost, strategy, and organizational analysis. Microeconomics will be used to demonstrate how managers evaluate both the internal structure and incentives within a firm, as well as the competitive forces external to the firm.

HRM9032  Labor Relations and Employee Law
The employer/employee relationship is examined within the context of the National Labor Relations Act. Emphasis is placed on the role of unions, collective bargaining rights and agreements, arbitration, and contracts, as well as such topics as antitrust laws, federal and state regulations, concerted activity, and permitted methods of employee participation in management decision making.

HRM9034  Talent Acquisition and Management
This course focuses on the talent acquisition and management functions emphasizing strategic recruiting and employee retention through talent management practices. Topics include the employment process, workforce planning, job analysis and job descriptions, creative sourcing strategies, employee coaching and counseling and the performance improvement process.

HRM9035  Total Rewards
This course will focus on understanding the many diverse pieces of an employment relationship. The course demonstrates how the components fit together, how they support the organization’s strategy and how they support attracting and retaining top talent with an emphasis on communicating total rewards to current and prospective employees. The course will examine the theory and practice of total rewards systems, while relating organizational characteristics to reward system strategy, design and administration.

MGMT5110  Financial Management
Students will develop an understanding of the role of finance in the business organization. Topics include ratio analysis, creation of pre forma financial statements, sources of funds for financial operations, managing the cash flow process, the cost of capital and capital budgeting. In addition, the financial impacts of international operations will be explored.

MGMT5112  Business Law Ethics
Business Law & Ethics surveys the role of law in business in the United States. Students will be introduced to the law and the U.S. legal system through an overview of the court system, civil process, and litigation as one form of conflict resolution. The course covers such topics as business torts, negligence, product liability, the law of agency, and employment law. Commercial transactions are addressed comprehensively by way of the common law of contracts and the Uniform Commercial Code. The course will explore moral frameworks for intelligent decision making about the ethical dilemmas that arise in business settings.

MGMT5114  Data Analysis and Statistical Methods
This course is designed for the data consumer. A data consumer is anyone that works with data and needs to turn their data into insights. The world’s most valuable resource is data. Despite companies having a vast array of data 72% of companies are failing at becoming data driven cultures and 53% report they are not using data as a business asset. Employees at all levels
need to understand how to consume data. Data consumers play a critical role in reviewing metrics, reporting, and making data-driven decisions. Data consumers do not need to be technical. The main topics will be an examination of data types and sources, a foundational review of business analytics, a survey of the applications of business analytics, an analysis of resources for creating data-driven cultures, and an introduction to Tableau. Tableau is a modern business-analytics platform used for data analysis. The focus of the course will not be on using statistics for data analysis. Students will not be required to build analytics dashboards. Every week I introduce fully developed dashboards and related assignments that will offer students the ability to investigate and interpret data using the dashboards.

**ECON5110 Managerial Economics**
This course examines the principles of microeconomics by focusing on how to manage effectively in the context of customers, suppliers, competitors, and the regulatory environment. This course examines the microeconomic theories of marginal analysis and competitive analysis. Further, the course develops the principles of cost, strategy, and organizational analysis. Microeconomics will be used to demonstrate how managers evaluate both the internal structure and incentives within a firm, as well as the competitive forces external to the firm.

**MGMT5118 Operations and Supply Chain Management**
Operations effectiveness is critical to any enterprise including manufacturers, service providers, and nonprofits. Quality operations require a basic understanding of statistical techniques in order to measure and improve outcomes. This course provides students with an understanding of operations and data analysis techniques to support decisions. Case studies and in-class exercises will be used to apply students’ understanding to a range of operations issues. There is a field study that will help students improve operations in a real-life situation and give some insight into the student’s final project. This course focuses on the key drivers of good operations and supply chain management in order for students to understand how they contribute to competitive advantage.

**MGMT5120 Managing Information Resources**
Students develop skills in information management including the use of information for strategic planning, management control, program evaluation and outcome assessment. The course provides the necessary knowledge for the oversight of information processes and leadership roles in information management. In addition, the course addresses oversight of information processes and evaluation of software for practitioners.

**MGMT5910 Organizational Strategy**
Students develop experience in identifying what the genuinely “strategic” issues are for an organization’s management and how those impact the alignment of mission, vision, market selection, and operating goals. These interrelated processes are all examined thoroughly, with current case studies used to highlight the mix of operating and ethical issues that arise from management decisions about an organization’s core purposes.

**MKTG5110 Marketing Management**
Using information technology to drive marketing decisions is a key component of today’s business environment. This course uses a strategic approach to the study of the management of marketing initiatives with a focus on utilizing metrics and analytics to drive profit. Students will be able to
manage the development, execution and analysis of marketing campaigns that help organizations succeed in the increasingly global marketplace.

**RAC9010 Introduction to Research Administration**
This course provides an overview of the complex environment that supports the partnership between the federal government, industry, and academic and clinical research institutions. The goal of these partnerships is to spur innovations in a variety of fields including biomedical research, engineering, and others. This is the first recommended course in the Master of Science in Management with specialization in Research Administration and the Graduate Certificate in Research Administration.

**RAC9012 Financial Accounting for Sponsored Programs**
This course provides an introduction to accounting in not-for-profit organizations. Students will learn about budgeting for research projects, planning and making projections and reporting on the allocation of funds. Students will also learn about basic accounting principles, such as direct and indirect costs, balance sheets and financial analysis. The various sources which fund research projects including grants, gifts, restricted and unrestricted, will be presented.

**RAC9016 Compliance, Regulatory Environments, and Legal Issues**
Federal and non-federal awarding agencies and institutions that provide research grants and awards require rigid adherence to their requirements. Universities, hospitals and other agencies that accept research awards are bound to the terms and conditions once a grant is accepted. Students are introduced to the federal requirements and other terms and conditions associated with acceptance of research grants.

**RAC9018 Financial Management of Sponsored Programs**
This course provides an introduction to the basics of financial management of sponsored awards, grants, contracts and cooperative agreements. Students gain an understanding of the principles governing cost allocation and cost reimbursement in an academic environment, with emphasis on the distinction between indirect and direct costs and the importance of indirect cost recovery. Students discuss “post-award” administration issues including organizational structures, roles and responsibilities, internal controls and award monitoring and award closeout. Recent federal audits and audit findings at universities and medical centers are used to illustrate high-risk financial compliance issues such as cost allocation and allowability, cost sharing, effort reporting, cost transfers, and sub-recipient monitoring.

**RAC9020 Contracts**
Contracts in the context of sponsored programs and research administration are a major function in the “pre-award” process and have the potential to significantly impact “post-award” processes. This course provides a fundamental understanding of contract processes and typical forms, including those used by the federal government. In addition, policies and regulations affecting contracts are reviewed. Students gain a basic understanding of the contracting process, how to research terms and conditions and key elements in negotiating contracts.
GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN NURSING

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (MSN)
CERTIFICATE IN NURSING EDUCATION
CERTIFICATE IN NURSING ADMINISTRATION

Sheila Silva, DNP, RN, CEN, TCRN
Chair of the MSN Program, Assistant Professor of Nursing

The Master of Science in Nursing program (MSN) prepares nurses for leadership positions as nurse managers, nurse administrators, or nurse educators. In addition, the program prepares nurses with clinical expertise in the care of vulnerable urban underserved populations. Upon admission to the program, students select a functional area from the choices of management/administration or nurse educator. The master’s curriculum includes a core of seven courses, which are required for all students. These core courses are designed to introduce knowledge of nursing theory and research, ethical and spiritual aspects of nursing, human diversity and culture, information technology, role development, leadership and health policy which lay the foundation of graduate study in nursing. Students will also complete Advanced Role Theory and Advanced Role Practicum courses in education or administration.

EDUCATION TRACK
This track is designed to prepare nurse educators who can be employed as faculty members, staff development coordinators, clinical unit-based teachers and patient educators. Graduates who select an education concentration are eligible to seek national certification as nurse educators once they meet the requirements outlined by the National League for Nursing (NLN).

ADMINISTRATION TRACK
This track is designed to prepare nurses for positions as nurse executives, nurse administrators, nursing directors, nurse managers, case managers, coordinators of clinical research projects and project directors. Graduates who select a administration concentration are eligible to seek national certification as nurse executives once they meet the work or consultation requirements outlined by the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC).

The Master of Science in Nursing requires the completion of nine courses totalling 30 credits. Graduate students take a minimum of eight three-credit courses and one six-credit course at Emmanuel College. Classes are semester-based every other week, conducted throughout the calendar year, and offered in face-to-face format.

LEARNING GOALS AND OUTCOMES
At the completion of the Master of Science in Nursing Program, the student will:
1. Synthesize spiritual, moral, and ethical reflection, values clarification, and discerning leadership into a personal philosophy of nursing for the role of nursing educator or manager/administrator to effect positive outcomes for vulnerable populations within the context of their environment.
2. Assume accountability for the use of leadership, management, teaching,
interprofessional collaboration, consultation, health policy analysis, quality improvement, advanced clinical skills and responsible citizenship to advocate for high quality health promotion and systems of care.

3. Practice as an expert professional nurse in a role that synthesizes scholarly inquiry in nursing and other disciplines, research, and clinical knowledge within a theoretical and conceptual framework.

4. Design, implement, evaluate and improve nursing practice, education and administration/management that integrates caring concepts into therapeutic relationships with vulnerable populations locally and globally.

THE CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE

NURS5513 Advanced Role Practicum in Nursing

This practicum is designed to culminate the student’s degree program via development, implementation and evaluation of a capstone project.

INTERNATIONAL HONOR SOCIETY OF NURSING: SIGMA THETA TAU INTERNATIONAL

Eligible students may apply for membership to Sigma Theta Tau, the International Honor Society of Nursing, during enrollment in graduate coursework.

REQUIREMENTS

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS5101</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations of Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS5104</td>
<td>Research and Ethics in Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS5107</td>
<td>Human Diversity, Culture and Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS5109</td>
<td>Information Technology and Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS5111</td>
<td>Professional Role Development and Leadership in Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS5113</td>
<td>Health Care Policy, Economics and Care of Urban Underserved Populations</td>
</tr>
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Graduates of the nursing education certificate program will be eligible to seek national certification as nurse educators once they meet the requirements outlined by...
CERTIFICATE OF GRADUATE STUDY IN NURSING ADMINISTRATION

Emmanuel College Department of Nursing offers a Certificate of Graduate Study in Nursing Administration. This three-course certificate program provides nurses with the knowledge and skills required of a beginning nurse manager working in a variety of clinical practice settings including the following: accountable care organizations, managed care, integrated care systems, hospitals, public health departments, clinics, health maintenance organizations, ambulatory care, long-term care, assisted living, hospices, home care, research units and parish nursing programs. It prepares nurses for positions as nurse managers, nurse administrators, case managers and project directors.

Students must have a minimum of a Master of Science Degree in Nursing to enroll in the Certificate Program in Nursing Administration. The Certificate Program requires the completion of 12 credits. Students attend flexible classes in a modified accelerated format while continuing to work.

Students take a minimum of two 3-credit courses and one 6-credit practicum at Emmanuel College. The course offerings are:

- NURS5101 Theoretical Foundations of Nursing
- NURS5104 Research Ethics in Nursing
- NURS5511 Advanced Role Theory in Nursing
- NURS5513 Advanced Role Practicum in Nursing (6 credits)

Graduates of the nursing administration certificate program will be eligible to seek national certification as nurse administrators once they meet the work or consultation requirements outlined by the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC).

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Unless otherwise noted, all courses are 3 credits.

NURS5101 Theoretical Foundations of Nursing

This course focuses on the nature and use of inquiry in the development and refinement of nursing concepts and theories. It provides students with the opportunity to discuss, analyze and critique a wide range of concepts and theories from nursing and the other sciences. Each student selects a theoretical or conceptual framework to evaluate for understanding of application to nursing practice and the health care delivery system. Students analyze concepts and theory application related to the care of vulnerable populations.

NURS5104 Research Ethics in Nursing

This course focuses on knowledge and skills for ethical and evidence-based nursing practice. Students learn to formulate researchable questions and to develop further skill in accessing databases and searching the literature. Quantitative and qualitative research designs and methods of appraisal are reviewed. Each student does an EBP review of the research literature and applies to a specific practice question. Ethical dimensions of the conduct of nursing research are examined within the context of ethics theory and principles. The moral responsibility of the nurse as patient advocate is discussed in relation to selected ethical issues. The course prepares students to utilize research knowledge and ethical principles in nursing practice to provide high quality health care to vulnerable patient populations.
NURS5107 Human Diversity, Culture and Nursing
This course focuses on global awareness necessary for nurses to provide culturally competent nursing care to vulnerable urban underserved populations. It provides students with the opportunity to understand and appreciate human diversity and cultural influences on health behavior including ethnic, racial, gender and age differences. The course will provide foundational knowledge required for future nursing leaders to create an environment that is respectful of diversity in all of its forms for patients, families, communities, employees and students. Various theoretical and experiential approaches to transcultural nursing will be explored to facilitate an understanding of cultural competence in education, research and practice. Additionally, the course will focus on the impact of health disparities upon health outcomes. Students will explore techniques that eliminate health disparities, facilitate access to care, promote health care equity and improve health outcomes. Each student selects a vulnerable urban population and completes an in-depth needs assessment and analysis of this population.

NURS5109 Information Technology and Nursing
This course focuses on information and communication technology within health care delivery systems. It integrates knowledge of nursing science with computer technology and information science to identify, gather, process, and manage information. Emphasis will be on technology-based health applications that support clinical practice, administration, education and research to enhance nursing endeavors. Focus is on the core concepts relevant to health care informatics, the information life cycle process, skills, and tools that define the informatics field, including the examination of clinical information systems to promote safety, improve quality, efficiency, and foster patient-centered care. Associated human-computer interaction and legal and ethical issues are addressed. Through the examination of current and emerging technologies, students learn how nurses can assess, develop and use nursing information systems to work more efficiently, allocate resources more effectively and improve care quality across the care continuum.

NURS5111 Professional Role Development and Leadership in Nursing
This course focuses on the historical development and components of the roles of the nurse educator and the nurse manager/administrator. Students analyze and synthesize theoretical frameworks for advanced nursing practice including theory-based practice, values-based practice and evidence-based care. Financial and reimbursement issues affecting health care systems are discussed, and strategies for positive solutions are analyzed. The leadership role as an advanced practice nurse is discussed and analyzed for best practices in quality and safety of health care services and for interprofessional collaboration.

NURS5113 Health Care Policy, Economics and Care of Urban Underserved Populations
This course emphasizes promotion of health, prevention of illness and identification of environmental and epidemiological factors that impact the health status of urban, underserved populations. Students develop comprehensive knowledge and understanding of the history of health policies that shape the U.S. health care system, along with current challenges, trends, and reform. This course will provide foundational knowledge required for future nurse leaders to identify and critically analyze laws, regulations, and policies at the local, state, and federal level. Students will
explore various theories regarding health care policy and health promotion/disease prevention and apply these to understanding the economic, clinical, ethical, and societal implications of policy decisions, with the goal of devising strategies to effectively advocate for policy change. Public concerns regarding cost, quality, and access are addressed, with special emphasis on the care of urban underserved populations. 

Prerequisites: NURS5101 and NURS5103

NURS5307 Pathophysiology, Pharmacology for and Physical Assessment in Nursing Education
This course builds on students basic understanding of pathophysiology and pharmacology. It focuses on advancing knowledge of pathophysiologic mechanisms of disease and pharmacotherapeutics that serve as a foundation for advanced clinical nursing assessment, decision making and management of illness. Interpretation of normal and abnormal functioning and assessment of individual responses to pharmacologic management of clients with complex health states will be addressed through the use of selected case studies. The roles of the advanced practice nurse as educator and resource for medication safety, patient education and member of the interdisciplinary team will be explored.

Prerequisite: NURS5301

NURS5511 Advance Role Theory in Nursing
This course focuses on theories pertinent to the student’s chosen track of either Administration or Education. Students develop their own philosophy of their leadership role built on previous course work. Students engage in specific content pertinent to their respective roles and chosen track. They bring their learning and insights into the classroom discussions, creating a rich interdisciplinary environment. Specific assignments for each specialty track build the student’s knowledge and skill in the administration or educational roles, highlighting challenges and issues commonly experienced. Students gain confidence as they present their mastery of content to their classmates. Cross learning is enhanced with classroom discussions and presentations, exposing students to some of the principles of each track.

Prerequisite: NURS5101, NURS5104, NURS5107, NURS5109, NURS5111, NURS5513 and NURS5305

NURS5513 Advanced Role Practicum in Nursing
This course focuses on advance clinical role pertinent to the student’s chosen track of either Administration or Education. Students spend 110 hours with a clinical or academic preceptor in their chosen track. Students engage in specific practice experiences pertinent to their respective roles. They bring their learning and insights into the classroom discussions, creating a rich interdisciplinary environment. Specific assignments for each specialty track build the student’s knowledge and skill in the administration or educational roles, highlighting challenges and issues commonly experienced. Students gain confidence relate experiential and didactic content. Cross learning is enhanced with classroom discussions and presentations, exposing students to some of the principles of each track.

Prerequisite: NURS5511
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M.F.A., Massachusetts College of Art and Design

David Earls
Lecturer, Mathematics
B.A., Brandeis University;
M.S., Tufts University;
Ph.D., University of New Hampshire
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Education Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Matthew Elliott</td>
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<td>Kelly Ellis</td>
<td>Nursing Lab and Clinical Placement Coordinator</td>
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<td>Carol Femia</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Nursing Practice BSN Chair</td>
<td>B.S., St. Lawrence University; MSN, MGH Institute of Health Professions; DNP, Northeastern University</td>
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<td>Cynthia Fowler</td>
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<td>Aren Gerdon</td>
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ARTS AND SCIENCES

FALL 2021

September
5 New Student Move-In and Welcome
6 Labor Day
8 Classes Begin
15 December 2020 degree applications deadline
16 Last day to add classes
23 Last day to to withdraw from a course without a “W” grade

October
1 Spring and Summer 2021 “I” grade deadline
11 Columbus Day
(All classes cancelled)
15 Mid-semester grade deadline

November
11 Veterans Day*
(All classes cancelled)
18 Last day to drop classes with a “W” grade
18 Pass/fail, Audit Declaration Deadline
24-26 Thanksgiving break

December
14 Last day of classes
15 Reading Day
16-20 Final exams
22 Final grades due at 10:00 a.m.

SPRING 2022

January
17 Martin Luther King, Jr. Day
18 New Student Orientation
19 Classes Begin
27 Last day to add classes

February
1 Fall 2020 “I” grade deadline
3 Last day to drop classes without a “W” grade
15 May 2022 degree application deadline
21 Presidents’ Day
Arts and Sciences class cancelled;
Graduate and Professional Programs classes held

March
4 Mid-semester grade deadline
7-11 Spring Break

April
7 Pass/fail, Audit Declaration Deadline
7 Last day to to withdraw from a course without a “W” grade
14 Holy Thursday
Classes after 4:15 p.m. are not held**
15 Good Friday
All classes are cancelled***
18 Easter Monday
All classes are cancelled
18 Patriots Day
All classes are cancelled
28 Senior Distinction Day
Day classes are not held for Arts and Sciences;
Arts and Sciences evening and Graduate and Professional Programs classes held

May
3 Last day of classes
4 Reading Day
5-9 Final exams
11 Final grades due at 10:00 a.m.
13 Baccalaureate
14 Commencement

* Make-up for Arts and Science classes scheduled for three hours on Veterans Day will take place on Friday, 11/12/21 3:30 p.m.- 6:30 p.m.
** Make-up for Arts and Science evening classes scheduled from 6:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m. on Holy Thursday will take place on Friday, 4/8/22 3:30-6:30 p.m.
*** Make-up for Arts and Science classes scheduled to meet from 12:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m. on Good Friday will take place Friday, 4/22/22 3:30-6:30 p.m.
## Graduate Studies

### SUMMER 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>May</th>
<th>24</th>
<th>Summer 1 classes begin</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31</td>
<td>Memorial Day – No classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Registration opens for fall 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Last day of Summer 1 classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Summer 2 classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>Last day of Summer 2 classes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### FALL 2021

| September | 7 | Fall 1 classes begin                    |
|           | 15 | December 2021 degree applications due   |
| October   | 4 | Registration opens for spring 2022      |
|           | 11 | Columbus Day – Graduate and Professional Programs classes are held |
|           | 25 | Fall 2 classes begin                    |
| November  | 11 | Veterans Day – Graduate and Professional Programs classes are held |
|           | 24-28 | Thanksgiving Break                    |
| December  | 16 | Last day of Fall 2 classes             |

### SPRING 2022

| January  | 6 | Spring 1 classes begin (face-to-face and online) |
|          | 17 | Martin Luther King, Jr. Day – No classes     |
| February | 15 | May 2022 degree applications due             |
|          | 21 | Presidents’ Day – Graduate and Professional Programs classes are held |
|          | 23 | Last day of Spring I classes                |
| March    | 5 | Spring 2 classes begin (face-to-face)        |
|          | 9  | *Tuesday classes begin March                 |
|          | 10 | Wednesday classes begin March 11             |
|          | 25 | Registration opens for Summer 2022           |
| April    | 14 | Holy Thursday – Graduate Studies and Professional Programs classes are not held |
|          | 15-18 | Easter Weekend – No classes                |
|          | 18 | Patriots Day/No classes                    |
|          | 26 | Last day of Spring I classes               |
| May      | 14 | Commencement                               |