



# Fellowships and Scholarships

*Below is a partial list of scholarship and fellowship opportunities. These are nationally competitive awards and require a great deal of preparation. Students should check the website for requirements and level of competitiveness and then discuss with your Department Chair or Academic Advisor eligibility and potential and then contact the Emmanuel representative. General questions? Please contact Prof. Laurie Johnston, Director of Scholarships & Fellowships, at johnsla@emmanuel.edu*

## GENERAL HONORS

Name	Type	Field	Year of Application	Selected Requirements	Comments/ Contacts
British Marshall Scholarship <a href="http://www.marshallscholarship.org/">www.marshallscholarship.org/</a>	Graduate study in the United Kingdom at one of many universities listed Covers 2 years of tuition, room & board, books, travel & exp.	All	Senior or Graduate Student Deadline: 1 <sup>st</sup> week of Oct.	U.S. citizen GPA 3.7	Emmanuel's designated representative is Dr. Laurie Johnston
Ford Foundation Diversity Fellowships <a href="http://www.nationalacademies.org/fordfellowships">http://www.nationalacademies.org/fordfellowships</a>	Graduate fellowships for study in a PhD program - \$20,000/year for up to 3 years	Any	Senior Deadline: Nov. 1	Member of underrepresented group; U.S. citizen or national; Superior academic achievement	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Lisa Falvey
Fulbright Program for U.S. Students <a href="http://us.fulbrightonline.org/home.html">http://us.fulbrightonline.org/home.html</a>	Graduate; Grants for U.S. students to study overseas, conduct research or teach for one academic year Tuition, travel, books, health benefits, maintenance stipend	Any	Senior or Recent Graduate Deadline: Oct. 15	U.S. citizen	Emmanuel's Fulbright Program Advisor is Dr. Laurie Johnston
Gates Cambridge Scholarships <a href="http://www.gatesscholar.org">www.gatesscholar.org</a>	Graduate; All tuition, fees, expenses and travel for graduate study at Cambridge University	Any	Senior or Graduate Deadline: Oct. 15	Must gain admission to Cambridge University	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Sally Dias

George J. Mitchell Scholarship <a href="http://www.us-irelandalliance.org/wmspage.cfm?parm1=34">www.us-irelandalliance.org/wmspage.cfm?parm1=34</a>	Graduate study in Ireland or Northern Ireland for a Master's degree at any institution Covers 1 year of tuition, and all expenses incl. travel	Any	Senior or Graduate Deadline: Oct. 4	U.S. citizen High academic achievement and strong leadership Institutional endorsement	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Sally Dias
Rhodes Scholarships <a href="http://www.rhodesscholar.org">www.rhodesscholar.org</a>	Two year scholarships to the University of Oxford; tuition, room & board, books, travel & expenses	Any	Senior or Graduate Deadline: Oct.4	U.S. citizen; literary & scholastic attainments; energy to use talents; integrity of character and respect for fellow human beings; ability to lead	Emmanuel's representative is Sr. Susan Thornell
Paul & Daisy Soros Fellowships for New Americans <a href="http://www.pdsoros.org">www.pdsoros.org</a>	Grants for up to 2 years of graduate study in the U.S. Half tuition plus \$20,000	Any	Senior or Graduate Deadline: Nov. 1	Resident Alien, a naturalized U.S. citizen or child of 2 parents who are both naturalized citizens Scores from any graduate aptitude test	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Sally Dias
Endeavour Postgraduate Awards <a href="http://www.deewr.gov.au/INTERNATIONAL/ENDEAVOURAWARDS/">http://www.deewr.gov.au/INTERNATIONAL/ENDEAVOURAWARDS/</a>	\$130,000- \$230,000 for a M.A. or Ph.D. program in Australia	Any	Senior or recent grad Deadline: June 30	superior academic achievement and community service; must gain admission to an Australian MA or PhD program	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Laurie Johnston

## ***HUMANITIES/SOCIAL SCIENCES***

<b>Name</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Field</b>	<b>Year of Application</b>	<b>Selected Requirements</b>	<b>Comments/ Contacts</b>
American Graduate Fellowships Council of Independent Colleges <a href="http://www.cic.edu/projects_services/grants/americangrad.asp">www.cic.edu/projects_services/grants/americangrad.asp</a>	Graduate fellowship for doctoral studies in the humanities Up to \$50,000 in initial year including tuition, fees & stipend for living expenses & research costs	History Philosophy Literature & Languages Fine Arts	Graduating senior or recent graduates Deadline: Oct. 15	U.S. Citizens	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Christopher Craig Fellowship for graduate studying at one of 23 research institutions
Josephine De Karman Fellowship <a href="http://www.dekarman.org">www.dekarman.org</a>	Graduate fellowship for one academic year \$22,000 for study in the U.S.	Any but special consideration to Humanities	Senior Deadline: Jan. 31	Exceptional ability	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Lisa Falvey

Jacob K Javits Fellowships Program <a href="http://www.ed.gov/programs/jacobjavits">www.ed.gov/programs/jacobjavits</a>	Graduate fellowships for study at the PhD or MFA level Tuition, fees & max stipend of \$30,000 for up to 4 years	Arts, Humanities, Social Sciences	Senior Deadline: Sept. 30	U.S. citizens or nationals or permanent residents GREs	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Lisa Falvey
Jack Kent Cooke Graduate Arts Scholarship <a href="http://www2.jackkentcookefoundation.org">www2.jackkentcookefoundation.org</a>	Graduate Up to \$50,000/yr depending on financial need for a max of 3 years	Visual arts, performing arts, and creative writing	Senior or Recent Graduate Deadline: Feb. 10	GPA 3.2 Have unmet financial need	Emmanuel College Faculty Representative is Tom Schnauber

## ***HISTORY/POLITICAL SCIENCE***

<b>Name</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Field</b>	<b>Year of Application</b>	<b>Selected Requirements</b>	<b>Comments/Contacts</b>
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Fellowships <a href="http://www.carnegieendowment.org">www.carnegieendowment.org</a>	Paid fellowship opportunity in Washington DC to work as a Research assistant on Carnegie Endowment projects	Political and Social Issues	Senior Deadline: Jan. 15	Eligible to work in US	Dr. Petros Vamvakas is the Emmanuel contact
James Madison Graduate Fellowships <a href="http://www.jamesmadison.com">www.jamesmadison.com</a>	\$24,000 over period of study; no more than \$12,000 per academic year for a Master's degree in American history, government political science, with focus on the constitution	Teaching – American History, Government or Social Studies Grades (7-12)	Senior or Graduate Deadline: March 1	U.S. citizen Must attend 4 week summer institute at Georgetown Obligation to teach for at least one year for each year of the fellowship	Emmanuel contact is Sr. Karen Hokanson
The Herbert Scoville Jr. Peace Fellowship <a href="http://www.scoville.org">www.scoville.org</a>	Six- nine month graduate fellowship of \$2,400/mo. in D.C. as a junior staff member in a government organization	Any, but some background in peace and security issues	Senior Deadline: Jan. 18 and Oct.1	U.S. citizen	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Petros Vamvakas
Harry S. Truman Scholarship <a href="http://www.truman.gov">www.truman.gov</a>	Graduate scholarship of up to \$30,000	Public Service Field e.g. Government, Education, Non-profits, Advocacy	Junior Deadline: February 1	U.S. citizen Institutional nomination Active in student government and/or community service, political activities	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Sally Dias. Obligation to work in a public service field for three years

<p>Woodrow Wilson: Thomas R. Pickering Graduate Foreign Affairs Fellowship</p> <p><a href="http://www.woodrowwilson/pickering_fellowship.org">www.woodrowwilson/pickering_fellowship.org</a></p> <p>Undergraduate fellowship: <a href="http://www.woodrow.org/higher-education-fellowships/foreign_affairs/pickering_grad/index.php">http://www.woodrow.org/higher-education-fellowships/foreign_affairs/pickering_grad/index.php</a></p>	<p>Fellowship award includes tuition, room &amp; board, books, travel and fees for 2 years of graduate school</p>	<p>Public Policy, International Affairs, Public Administration</p>	<p>Junior, Senior or Graduate Deadline: Feb. 4</p>	<p>U.S. citizen GPA 3.2 Obligation to serve at least three years as a Foreign Service officer</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Dr. Laurie Johnston</p>
<p>Coro Public Affairs Fellowship</p> <p><a href="http://www.coro.org/">http://www.coro.org/</a></p>	<p>Intensive 9 month study and internship program in one of 5 cities; earn credit towards a Masters in public policy or MSW. Monthly stipend provided to those with need</p>	<p>Public Affairs and public service broadly defined</p>	<p>Jan. 14; senior or graduate of any age</p>	<p>Demonstrated leadership; interest in public affairs</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Dr. Laurie Johnston</p>

## **MATHEMATICS/SCIENCE**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Field</b>	<b>Year of Application</b>	<b>Selected Requirements</b>	<b>Comments/Contacts</b>
<p>Barry M. Goldwater Scholarship</p> <p><a href="http://www.act.org/goldwater">www.act.org/goldwater</a></p>	<p>Up to \$7,500 for tuition, fees, books, room &amp; board for a max of 2 years</p>	<p>Mathematics, Natural Sciences or Engineering</p>	<p>Sophomore or Junior Deadline: Jan. 27</p>	<p>B average U.S. citizen &amp; permanent resident</p>	<p>Ms. Maia Kelley is the Emmanuel contact</p>
<p>National Science Foundation Fellowships</p> <p><a href="http://www.nsfgradfellow.org">www.nsfgradfellow.org</a></p>	<p>Graduate fellowships of \$30,000 renewal stipend/year and \$10,500 education costs/year for 1-3 yrs.</p>	<p>Science Technology, Engineering &amp; Mathematics</p>	<p>Senior or Graduate Deadline: early November</p>	<p>High GPA GREs U.S. Citizen Proposed research plan</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Dr. Yan Lin</p>
<p>Janet H. and C. Harry Knowles Foundation</p> <p><a href="http://www.kstf.org">www.kstf.org</a></p>	<p>Program tuition assistance and monthly stipend, room &amp; board &amp; travel Teaching fellowships for Graduate teacher preparation</p>	<p>Mathematics and Science</p>	<p>Senior Deadline: Jan. 12</p>	<p>Bachelors degree in Mathematics or science</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Ms. Maia Kelley</p>

National Defense Science and Engineering Graduate Fellowship <a href="http://www.asee.org/ndseg">www.asee.org/ndseg</a>	Fellowship to US Institution of Higher Education Full tuition and fees; health ins. Stipend - \$30,500	Biosciences, Chemistry, Mathematics, Engineering	Senior or Graduate Deadline: Dec 17	U.S. citizen or national GRE required	Emmanuel contact is Ms. Maia Kelley
Ernest F. Hollings Undergraduate Scholarship Program <a href="http://www.orau.gov/NOAA/HollingsScholarship/">www.orau.gov/NOAA/HollingsScholarship/</a>	Undergraduate Up to \$8,000 per school year for up to two years Paid summer internship including housing	Mathematics Teacher Education	Sophomore or Junior Deadline: January 30	U.S. citizen GPA min 3.0 Major in mathematics	Emmanuel contact is Ms. Maia Kelley
NIH Summer Internship Program in Biomedical Research <a href="http://www.training.nih.gov/student/sip">www.training.nih.gov/student/sip</a>	Monthly stipend of \$2,000 provided for summer research and seminar program at NIH facilities for 8 weeks	Biology, Chemistry	Senior or Graduate Deadline: March 1	U.S. citizen or permanent resident	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Faina Ryvkin
Jeong-Long Lin Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship <a href="http://www.bc.edu/schools/cas/chemistry/undergrad/linfellowship.html">http://www.bc.edu/schools/cas/chemistry/undergrad/linfellowship.html</a>	Stipend is \$4,000 for 10 weeks during the summer with a flexible start date.	Chemical Sciences	College students finishing their sophomore and junior years is 15 March, but might be extended,	Persons with disabilities; economically disadvantaged backgrounds; underrepresented racial and ethnic groups	Emmanuel contact is Laurie Johnston
Lupus Foundation Summer Student Fellowship: 2010 Gina M. Finzi Memorial Student Summer Fellowship Program <a href="http://www.lupus.org/webmodules/webarticles/new_researchlfa.aspx?articleid=328&amp;zoid=31">http://www.lupus.org/webmodules/webarticles/new_researchlfa.aspx?articleid=328&amp;zoid=31</a>	Student fellows receive \$2,000 for work completed during summer 2010.	Basic, clinical, translational, epidemiological, or behavioral research relevant to lupus	Deadline: March 5, 2010 at 5 p.m. EST	Undergraduates may apply but preference is given to graduate students or medical students who have already earned a baccalaureate degree	Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin
Massachusetts Institute of Technology MIT Summer Research Program (MSRP) <a href="http://web.mit.edu/gso/admissions/summer.html">http://web.mit.edu/gso/admissions/summer.html</a>	Weekly stipend, travel and housing for 10 week program	Physical or biological sciences	Sophomores, juniors and non- graduating seniors Deadline: Feb. 5 <sup>th</sup>	U.S. citizen or permanent resident African American, Mexican American, Native American Or Puerto Rican B average or better 3.5 or higher	Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin

<p>Harvard Medical School Summer Honors Undergraduate Research Program</p> <p><a href="http://www.hms.harvard.edu/dms/diversity/shurpintro.html">http://www.hms.harvard.edu/dms/diversity/shurpintro.html</a></p>	<p>Stipend of \$325.00 per week 10 weeks summer research in a variety of biological and biomedical sciences. Housing, course related expenses, travel included.</p>	<p>Biological or biomedical research sciences</p>	<p>Current undergraduates Deadline: Feb. 1</p>	<p>Undergraduates of under-represented minority groups in science</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin</p>
<p>Harvard Medical School Four Directions Summer Research Program</p> <p><a href="http://www.fdsrp.org">www.fdsrp.org</a></p>	<p>8 week program pursuing graduate studies in medicine (either MD or PhD programs)</p>		<p>Undergrads with interest in Native American health; Deadline: Feb. 12</p>	<p>Must have completed one semester of introductory biology</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin</p>
<p>Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution: Undergraduate Fellowships for Minorities</p> <p><a href="http://www.whoi.edu/page.do?pid=9121">http://www.whoi.edu/page.do?pid=9121</a></p>	<p>8-10 week program. Stipend of \$468.00 per week, housing provided, travel support offered</p>	<p>Physical or natural science, mathematics, engineering, or marine policy.</p>	<p>Undergraduate Deadline: Feb. 15, 2010</p>	<p>Minority undergraduates who are enrolled in U.S. colleges or universities Completed at least one year of undergraduate study</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin</p>
<p>The American Physiological Society: Undergraduate Summer Research Fellowship</p> <p><a href="http://www.the-aps.org/education/ugsrff/">http://www.the-aps.org/education/ugsrff/</a></p>	<p>\$4,000.00 Stipend 10 week program Between May &amp; August</p>	<p>Biochemical research</p>	<p>Deadline: Feb. 1</p>	<p>full-time undergraduate students</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin</p>
<p>Darling Marine Center Summer REU Fellowships</p> <p><a href="http://www.the-nucleus.org/research/Detail.cfm?id=126">http://www.the-nucleus.org/research/Detail.cfm?id=126</a></p>	<p>Fellows receive \$3,820 for committing 10 weeks.</p>	<p>Biology, Chemistry, Geology and environmental science, with an interest in marine studies</p>	<p>Undergraduate students Deadline: Feb. 15</p>	<p>Must have completed Sophomore Year</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin</p>

<p>EPA Environmental Education Fellowship</p> <p><a href="http://www.epa.gov/enviroed/students.html">www.epa.gov/enviroed/students.html</a></p>	<p>Paid fellowships for full time summer or part time school year research in DC or regional EPA offices/laboratories</p>	<p>Environmental Issues</p>	<p>Undergraduate or graduate Deadline: Jan. 22</p>	<p>U.S. citizen GPA 3.0 Must have completed at least 4 courses related to the field of environmental studies</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Dr. Sally Dias</p>
<p>Alvan T. – Viola D. Fuller American Cancer Society Research Fellowship</p> <p><a href="http://www.alvantviolafullerscholarship">www.alvantviolafullerscholarship</a></p>	<p>Stipend of \$3000.00 Fellowship for undergraduate students to participate in summer laboratory research w/accomplished investigators</p>	<p>Science</p>	<p>Sophomores and juniors Deadline: Feb. 12</p>	<p>Seniors and juniors from New England are eligible, and preference is given to those with advanced science/public health course work</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Dr. Faina Ryvkin</p>
<p>Academy of Natural Sciences research Experience for Undergraduates</p> <p>Website: <a href="http://www.ansp.org/research/opportunities/reu.php">http://www.ansp.org/research/opportunities/reu.php</a></p>	<p>Offers stipend, housing and travel. Research Experience for Undergraduate (REU) internships for the Summer of 2011</p>	<p>Biogeochemistry to paleontology (please refer to website for complete list of subjects).</p>	<p>Contact the REA coordinator <a href="mailto:reacoordinator@ansp.org">reacoordinator@ansp.org</a> Deadlines vary see NSF website</p>	<p>Undergraduates in the study of natural sciences</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin</p>
<p>American Heart Association Summer Student Fellowship Research Program</p> <p><a href="http://www.heart.org/HEARTORG/Affiliate">www.heart.org/HEARTORG/Affiliate</a></p>	<p>\$5,000 stipend for the summer research 10 week program. May-August</p>	<p>Field of cancer research</p>	<p>Deadline: Feb. 15</p>	<p>Undergraduates enrolled in a four-year program and first-year medical or graduate students in the U.S.A. in good standing who can participate in a research project at an institution in the Cleveland, Ohio</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Faina Ryvkin</p>
<p>Research Internships for Science &amp; Engineering (RISE) in Germany (DAAD – German Academic Exchange Service)</p> <p><a href="http://www.daad.de/rise">www.daad.de/rise</a></p>	<p>Stipend, German rail pass, health &amp; other insurance Summer research internship with PhD student in Germany</p>	<p>Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Earth Science &amp; Engineering</p>	<p>Sophomore or Junior Deadline: Jan. 31</p>	<p>Passport Apply to individual research project &amp; PhD student Internship begins May 15 with meeting in Hiedelberg</p>	<p>Emmanuel contact is Dr. Laurie Johnston</p>

## SUMMER OPPORTUNITIES

Name	Type	Field	Year of Application	Selected Requirements	Comments/Contacts
Kathryn Davis Fellowships for Peace Investing in the Study of Critical Languages <a href="http://www.middlebury.edu">www.middlebury.edu</a>	Full cost of summer language study – grant covers tuition, room & board at the Middlebury summer Language Schools	Foreign language	Deadline: Jan. 31	Completed one year of college level study	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Laurie Johnston
Humanity in Action Fellowship Program <a href="http://www.humanityinaction.org/apply/usa">http://www.humanityinaction.org/apply/usa</a>	Funding to participate in a month-long seminar on human rights in either Amsterdam, Berlin, Copenhagen, Paris, or Warsaw	Any major; interest in human rights, minority groups, & discrimination	Deadline: Jan. 10	sophomores, juniors, seniors, and recent grads	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Laurie Johnston
Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History – History Scholars Program <a href="http://www.gilderlehrman.org/education/hs-overview">www.gilderlehrman.org/education/hs-overview</a>	Undergraduate fellowships for 5 week primary source research program in NYC tuition, books, field trips, travel, room & board plus \$2,200 stipend	American History or American Studies	Sophomore or Junior Deadline: Feb. 15	American History or American Studies major	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Laurie Johnston
Galbraith Scholars Program <a href="http://www.ksg.harvard.edu/inequality/Summer/Summer.htm">www.ksg.harvard.edu/inequality/Summer/Summer.htm</a>  NOTE: Not likely to be offered in 2011	Undergraduate fellowships to attend a 5 day session at Harvard University to explore a range of social policy issues	Any	Sophomore, Junior or Senior Deadline – Early April	Interest in issues of inequality and social policy	Emmanuel contact is Dr. Christopher Craig

## STUDY ABROAD

*Below are a few study abroad scholarship opportunities. There are numerous possibilities, many directly through the program you study abroad with. Please contact Fern MacKinnon, Director, Intl. Programs, for information.*

Name	Type	Field	Year of Application	Selected Requirements	Comments/Contacts
Boren Awards for International Study <a href="http://www.borenawards.org">www.borenawards.org</a>	Undergraduate scholarships up to \$20,000 to study in areas of the world critical to U.S. interests & underrepresented in study abroad.	See website for specifics	Undergraduate Deadline: Feb. 10 <sup>th</sup> Graduate Fellowships options available	U.S. citizen engaging in study abroad outside western Europe, Canada, Australia or New Zealand	Preference given to study abroad for more than 1 semester with strong commitment to immersion in less common languages; math and science students ONLY may also use it for summer study

Benjamin A. Gilman International Scholarship Program <a href="http://www.iie.org/programs/gilman">www.iie.org/programs/gilman</a>	Undergraduate scholarships of up to \$5,000 to study abroad + possible \$3,000 critical need language supplement (Ex. Arabic, Chinese, Turkic, Persian, Indic, Korean, Russian)	Any	Sophomore or Junior Deadline: October 7 & March 1	U.S. citizen Recipient of Pell Grant	Must be accepted to a study abroad program for credit and spend at least 4 weeks in one country, either during a semester or summer
Glimpse Correspondents Program <a href="http://glimpse.org">http://glimpse.org</a>	\$600 stipend to selected students to work as correspondents while abroad. Guaranteed publications on Glimpse.org & Matador Network	Any	Deadline: November 28 <sup>th</sup>	U.S. or Non-U.S. citizen studying outside home country for at least 10 weeks, 18+ year old, regular access to email & willing to commit to a professional editorial process	Support from team of editors, career training in writing & photography
Killam Fellowship <a href="http://www.killamfellowships.com">www.killamfellowships.com</a>	Canada/U.S. exchange program \$10,000 - 2 semesters \$5,000 – 1 semester travel, health insurance	Any	Undergrad Student Deadline: January 31	U.S. citizen Superior academic record	
Rotary Ambassadorial Scholarships <a href="http://www.rotary.org">www.rotary.org</a>	Graduate and undergraduate scholarships to finance foreign study abroad experiences for one year	Leading to careers in business or the professions	Sophomore for undergrad. fellowship; Senior or Graduate for graduate fellowship Deadline varies	U.S. citizen Be proficient in language of country proposed	Study must be in country where there is a Rotary Club; must apply through a local Rotary Club
Freeman Asia Freeman Awards for Study in Asia <a href="http://www.iie.org/programs/freeman-asia">http://www.iie.org/programs/freeman-asia</a>	Funding to spend a semester, year or summer abroad \$3000 – summer \$5000 – semester \$7000- year	Any	Undergrad Deadline: Feb. 15 for summer April 1 for fall Oct. 12 for spring	U.S. citizen or permanent resident with demonstrated financial need	
Critical Language Scholarship Program, US Dept. of State <a href="http://clscholarship.org/">http://clscholarship.org/</a>	Full funding for in-country summer Language Study in: Arabic, Persian: Advanced beginning, intermediate or advanced level; Azerbaijani, Bangla/Bengali, Hindi, Indonesian, Korean, Punjabi, Turkish, Urdu: Beginning, intermediate or advanced level; Chinese, Japanese, Russian: Intermediate or advanced level.	Any	Undergrad or grad; deadline is Nov. 15	US citizen	Participants must plan to continue studying the language after the program concludes

Additional resources:

A handbook for writing personal statements (with examples of winning essays from many major scholarship competitions):

<https://www.e-education.psu.edu/writingpersonalstatementsonline/node/1984>